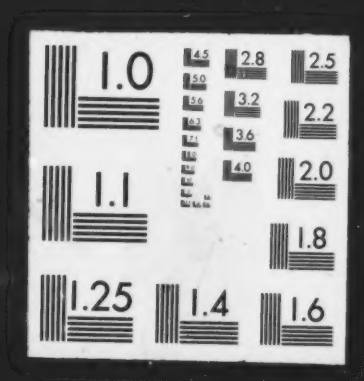


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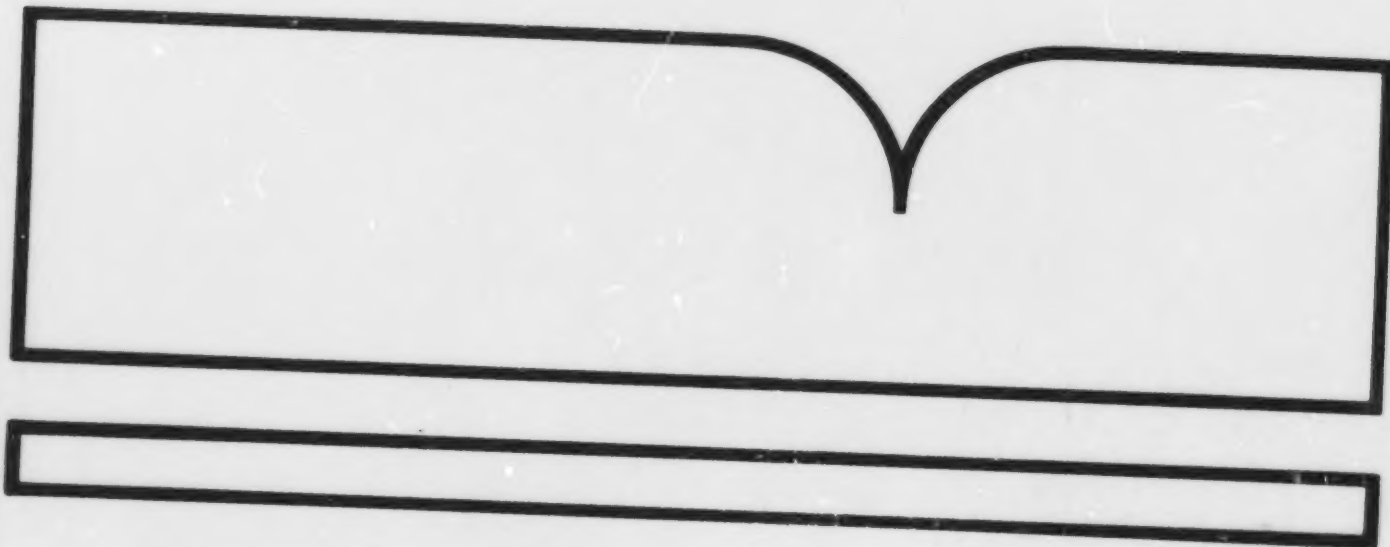
Emissions Characterization of
Two Methanol Fueled Transit Buses

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16. ABSTRACT Exhaust emissions from the two methanol-powered buses used in the California Methanol Bus Demonstration have been characterized. The M.A.N. SU 240 bus is powered by M.A.N.'s D2566 FMUH methanol engine, and utilizes catalytic exhaust aftertreatment. The GMC RTS II 04 bus is powered by a first-generation DDAD 6V-92TA methanol engine without exhaust aftertreatment. Emissions of HC, CO, NO _x , unburned methanol, aldehydes, total particulates, and soluble fraction of particulate were determined for both buses over steady-state and transient chassis dynamometer test cycles. Emission levels from the M.A.N. bus were considerably lower than those from the GMC bus, with the exception of NO _x . Comparison of emission levels from methanol- and diesel-powered buses indicates that substantial reduction in emissions (especially particulate and NO _x) are possible with careful implementation of methanol fueling.				
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Emissions Characterization of Two Methanol Fueled Transit Buses

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Contract No. 68-03-3192
Work Assignment 10

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Prepared for

ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
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Publication No. 460/3-85-011

FOREWORD

The project on which this report is based was initiated by Work Assignment No. 10 of EPA Contract 68-03-3192, received by SwRI on April 8, 1985. The contract was for "Pollutant Assessment Support for the Emission Control Technology Division." Work Assignment No. 10 of that contract was specifically for "Testing of Two Methanol Transit Buses." The work was identified within SwRI as Project No. 03-7774-010.

The Project Officer and the Technical Project Monitor for EPA's Technology Assessment Branch during the Work Assignment were Mr. Craig A. Harvey and Mr. Thomas M. Baines, respectively. SwRI Project Director was Mr. Karl J. Springer, and SwRI Project Manager was Mr. Charles T. Hare. The SwRI Task Leader and principal investigator for the Work Assignment No. 10 effort was Mr. Terry L. Ullman. Lead technical person was Mr. Jim Chessher.

The cooperation of Acurex Corporation, Golden Gate Bridge Highway and Transportation District and the California Energy Commission in providing these methanol fueled buses for emissions testing on behalf of EPA is appreciated. We also would like to express our appreciation to VIA Metropolitan Transit of San Antonio for their assistance in loading and unloading the bus shipments.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
FOREWORD	iii
LIST OF FIGURES	vii
LIST OF TABLES	ix
I. INTRODUCTION	1
II. SUMMARY	3
III. TEST PLAN AND DESCRIPTION OF METHANOL BUSES AND PROCEDURES	7
A. Test Plan	7
B. Description of Vehicles	7
C. Description of Test Fuel	11
D. Test Procedures	13
E. Analytical Procedures	15
F. Quality Assurance	18
IV. RESULTS	23
A. General Test Notes	23
B. Regulated Emissions	26
C. Unregulated Emissions	33
REFERENCES	49
APPENDICES	
A. REGULATED EMISSIONS TEST RESULTS FOR THE M.A.N. METHANOL BUS	
B. REGULATED EMISSIONS TEST RESULTS FOR THE GMC METHANOL BUS	

LIST OF FIGURES

<u>Figure</u>		<u>Page</u>
1	M.A.N. SU 240 Methanol Bus Positioned for Emissions Testing	9
2	Engine Compartment of the M.A.N. SU 240 Methanol Bus with Exhaust Routed to CVS	9
3	Close-up of M.A.N. SU 240 Methanol Bus Engine Head with Spark Ignition	10
4	GMC RTS II 04 Methanol Bus Positioned for Emissions Testing	10
5	Engine Compartment of the GMC RTS II 04 Methanol Bus with Exhaust Routed to CVS	12
6	Close-up of Methanol Engine Installation on GMC RTS II 04 Bus	12
7	One Segment of the CBD Test Cycle	15
8	Heavy-Duty Chassis Bus Driving Cycle	15
9	Boiling Point Distribution of SOF from Bus Cycle Operation of the M.A.N. Methanol Bus (with internal std.)	42
10	Boiling Point Distribution of SOF from CBD Operation of the M.A.N. Methanol Bus (with internal std.)	42
11	Boiling Point Distribution of Oil from the M.A.N. Methanol Bus (with internal std.)	43
12	Boiling Point Distribution of SOF from CBD Operation of the GMC Methanol Bus (with internal std.)	43
13	Boiling Point Distribution of SOF from Bus Cycle Operation of the GMC Methanol Bus (with internal std.)	44
14	Boiling Point Distribution of Oil from the GMC Methanol Bus (with internal std.)	44

LIST OF TABLES

<u>Table</u>		<u>Page</u>
1	Summary of Emissions from the M.A.N. SU 240 Methanol Bus	4
2	Summary of Emissions from the GMC RTS II 04 Methanol Bus	5
3	Table of Emissions and Cycles for Methanol-Fueled Bus Testing	8
4	Methanol Bus Specifications and Test Weights	8
5	Selected Properties of Test Fuel	13
6	Accuracy of Emission Measurements Conducted on Methanol-Fueled Buses	19
7	Completeness of Emission Measurements Conducted on Methanol-Fueled Buses	20
8	Precision (As Percent Variation) of Emission Measurements Conducted on a M.A.N. Methanol Bus	22
9	Precision (As Percent Variation) of Emissions Measurements Conducted on a GMC Methanol Bus	22
10	GMC Methanol Bus Diagnostic Data Link (DDL) Reader Output	25
11	Summary of Regulated Emissions from Operation of M.A.N. Methanol Bus	27
12	Summary of Regulated Emissions from Operation of GMC Methanol Bus	29
13	Summary of Methanol Fuel Specific Emissions from the M.A.N. and GMC Methanol Buses	31
14	Summary of Unburned Methanol Emissions from the M.A.N. and GMC Methanol Buses	35
15	Summary of Individual Hydrocarbon Emissions from Operation of M.A.N. Methanol Bus	36
16	Summary of Individual Hydrocarbon Emissions from Operation of GMC Methanol Bus	37
17	Summary of Aldehyde Emissions from Operation of M.A.N. Methanol Bus	38

LIST OF TABLES (CONT'D.)

<u>Table</u>		<u>Page</u>
18	Summary of Aldehyde Emissions from Operation of GMC Methanol Bus	39
19	Summary of Soluble Organic Fraction (SOF) from Operation of the M.A.N. and GMC Methanol Buses	40
20	Summary of Elemental Analyses of Particulate and Crankcase Oil from the M.A.N. Methanol Bus	45
21	Summary of Elemental Analyses of Particulate and Crankcase Oil from the GMC Methanol Bus	46

I. INTRODUCTION

Worldwide dependence on petroleum products and associated economic and environmental problems have focused attention on the use of alcohols as a substitute. Alcohols can be produced from both renewable and nonrenewable energy feedstocks, but have not been widely used to date as primary engine fuels for transportation uses because petroleum distillates were less expensive to produce and use. The diesel engine has been used with petroleum fuels for nearly a century. However, the use of petroleum-based fuels in diesel engine applications yields relatively high levels of several regulated pollutants, such as particulate matter and nitrogen oxides, as well as "nuisance" emissions such as smoke and odor. Diesel powered buses are one of the prime examples of a diesel engine application which has come under scrutiny due to concerns over emissions. Methanol fuel is considered to burn more cleanly than petroleum-based fuels, and it is easily produced from a variety of resources.

In the interest of reducing emissions and dependence on imported oil, the State Legislature of California directed the California Energy Commission (CEC) to undertake demonstrations of advanced fuel technologies - emphasizing methanol. One of these demonstrations consisted of two neat methanol powered transit buses,^{(1)*} with one bus developed by Maschinenfabrik Augsburg-Nurnberg (M.A.N.) of Germany and the other by General Motors Corporation (GMC). Both methanol buses were placed in revenue transit service with the Golden Gate Bridge, Highway and Transportation District, to demonstrate the feasibility of operating methanol-fueled buses in such service. Smoke (visible particulate) emissions have been reported as low or non-existent on the two methanol buses, however, the effects of methanol fueling on other regulated and currently unregulated emissions are uncertain.

Methanol-fueled buses are being proposed, by EPA and others, as a potential solution to the current diesel bus particulate problem. However, there are no available data on emissions from methanol fueled buses operated on a chassis dynamometer, and only limited engine data are available. The objective of this work was to characterize the emissions behavior of the two methanol fueled buses⁽²⁾ used in the California methanol demonstration on behalf of EPA.

The M.A.N. methanol bus tested in this program is one of many developed for evaluation throughout the world, and is one of the first to be evaluated in the United States. The GMC methanol bus represents the first methanol bus delivered by GMC and is actually a prototype. Both buses represent significant development efforts for both manufacturers. After about 2 years of operation for demonstration purposes, the M.A.N. accumulated 45,500 km (28,300 miles) and the GMC accumulated 30,500 km (18,900 miles).

*Numbers in parentheses designated references at the end of this report.

Exhaust emissions from both buses were characterized over chassis dynamometer operation at four steady-state conditions and on two transient test cycles. Emissions characterization included regulated emissions of HC, CO, NO_x, and particulate; along with unregulated emissions of unburned methanol, selected individual hydrocarbons, and aldehydes. The total particulate matter was characterized in terms of mass emissions, elemental content, and soluble organic fraction (SOF).

II. SUMMARY

Use of methanol fueled buses is being promoted as a step toward energy independence and improved air quality by displacing the use of petroleum based fuels. The California Energy Commission has sponsored the operation of two neat methanol fueled city transit buses to obtain in-service data. One of the methanol buses is a M.A.N. model SU 240 powered by a four-stroke M.A.N. D2566 FMUH methanol engine utilizing spark ignition. The other methanol bus is a GMC model RTS II 04, powered by a prototype two-stroke DDAD 6V-92TA methanol engine utilizing on-board computer control of methanol injection, scavenging air, and glow plugs to promote compression ignition of the methanol. The M.A.N. methanol bus uses an exhaust catalyst, the GMC methanol bus does not.

Exhaust emissions of both neat methanol fueled buses were determined over various types of chassis dynamometer cycles. Regulated and selected unregulated emissions were determined at steady-state conditions of cold idle in neutral, 20 kph cruise, 40 kph cruise, and hot idle in drive, and over the transient conditions of the central business district (CBD) and the EPA bus cycles. With the exception of cold idle operation, all test work was conducted with a warm engine (and warm catalyst on the M.A.N. bus). Emission results from the M.A.N. and the GMC methanol buses are summarized in Tables 1 and 2, respectively. Methanol fuel economy is given for comparison purposes, but also to facilitate conversion of the emissions results to a methanol fuel specific basis. Diesel equivalent fuel economy is given for reference purposes. It should be noted that although simulated passenger loads (25 passengers with a driver) were the same for both buses, the GMC chassis was substantially heavier (1900 kg) than the M.A.N. chassis and was equipped with a wheel chair lift.

Warm engine/catalyst emissions of HC and CO from the M.A.N. bus were very low, indicating that the oxidation catalyst was very effective. Only low levels of methane (representing most of the total IHC) and formaldehyde (representing most of the total aldehydes) were noted for warm engine/catalyst operation over the various test conditions. Emissions of NO_x were lower than typical diesel levels. Total particulate emissions from cold and warm engine operation were very low (no visible staining on the collection filter). In the case of cold idle (with little or no catalyst activity), the soluble organic fraction (SOF) accounted for essentially all the total particulate emission. For warm engine/catalyst operation, however, the SOF accounted for 10 to 50 percent of the total particulate. Analyses of the SOF and lubricating oil indicated that the SOF of the total particulate originated as engine lubricating oil.

Emission levels of total HC (mostly unburned methanol) over both cold and warm engine operation of the GMC were very high. Unburned methanol emissions represented 8 to 20 percent of the fuel supplied over some test conditions. Methane, ethylene, and lesser amounts of other individual hydrocarbon emissions were noted for the GMC methanol bus. Total aldehyde emissions were primarily made up of formaldehyde with some acetaldehyde and lesser amounts of other aldehyde species. The GMC's very high HC (unburned methanol) and CO emissions, along with very low NO_x emissions, are likely due in part to poor combustion quality. Total particulate emissions for the GMC methanol bus were lower than for a diesel bus, but greater than expected for an

TABLE 1. SUMMARY OF EMISSIONS FROM THE M.A.N. SU 240 METHANOL BUS

Chassis Test Procedure	Steady-State Operation				Transient Cycles	
	Cold Idle ^d	Hot Idle ^d	20 kph ^d	40 kph ^d	CBD	Bus
Hydrocarbons, ^a HCE g/km, (g/hr)	(225)	(4.6)	0.63	0.45	0.53	0.85
Carbon Monoxide, CO g/km, (g/hr)	(56)	(2.3)	0.31	0.21	0.48	0.33
Oxides of Nitrogen, NO _x ^e g/km, (g/hr)	(47)	(67)	3.3	2.4	8.8	8.1
Fuel Economy ^b km/kg, (kg/hr)	(7.0)	(7.2)	1.5	2.3	1.0	1.2
Diesel Fuel Equivalent ^c km/kg, (kg/hr)	(3.2)	(3.3)	3.2	5.1	2.2	2.6
Total Individual HC mg/km, (mg/hr)	(840)	(41)	43	4.0	79	28
Total Aldehydes mg/km, (mg/hr)	(14,000)	(2,100)	180	39	100	84
Unburned Methanol mg/km, (mg/hr)	(230,000)	(8,500)	1,600	490	350	1,100
Total Particulate g/km, (g/hr)	(0.58)	(0.81)	0.035	0.025	0.063	0.043
Soluble Organic Fraction g/km, (g/hr)	(0.58)	(0.086)	0.0067	0.0083	0.022	0.021

^aHC emissions have been increased to account for the 0.8 response factor of the FID to methanol, and are based on a molecular weight of 32

^bFuel consumption figures were computed by carbon balance

^cDiesel fuel equivalent was computed using a factor of 2.17

^d15 minutes test duration

^eBased on continuous measurement

NOTES:

1. Emissions in units of gram per kilometer (or milligram per kilometer) can be easily converted to units of gram per mile (or milligram per mile) by multiplying the former values by 1.61.
2. Fuel economy in units of kilometer per kilogram can be converted to miles per gallon of methanol by multiplying by a factor of 1.86.

TABLE 2. SUMMARY OF EMISSIONS FROM THE GMC RTS II 04 METHANOL BUS

Chassis Test Procedure	Steady-State Operation				Transient Cycles	
	Cold-Idled	Hot-Idled	20 kph ^d	40 kph ^d	CBD	Bus
Hydrocarbons, ^a HCE g/km, (g/hr)	(2,300)	(530)	120	110	60	74
Carbon Monoxide, CO g/km, (g/hr)	(440)	(290)	32	27	55	78
Oxides of Nitrogen, NO _x ^e g/km, (g/hr)	(19)	(3.6)	1.3	1.6	4.9	4.9
Fuel Economy ^b km/kg, (kg/hr)	(13)	(6.5)	1.2	1.4	0.71	0.65
Diesel Fuel Equivalent ^c km/kg, (kg/hr)	(6.0)	(3.0)	2.6	3.1	1.5	1.4
Total Individual HC mg/km, (mg/hr)	(3,000)	(1,600)	170	110	600	820
Total Aldehydes mg/km, (mg/hr)	(35,000)	(23,000)	2,400	1,200	1,200	1,700
Unburned Methanol mg/km, (mg/hr)	(2.7x10 ⁶)	(380,000)	110,000	120,000	62,000	82,000
Total Particulate g/km, (g/hr)	(6.8)	(3.8)	0.33	0.19	0.96	0.39
Soluble Organic Fraction g/km, (g/hr)	(5.7)	(3.0)	0.28	0.16	0.84	0.33

^aHC emissions have been increased to account for the 0.8 response factor of the FID to methanol, and are based on a molecular weight of 32

^bFuel consumption figures were computed by carbon balance

^cDiesel fuel equivalent was computed using a factor of 2.17

^d15 minutes test duration

^eBased on continuous measurement

NOTES:

1. Emissions in units of gram per kilometer (or milligram per kilometer) can be easily converted to units of gram per mile (or milligram per mile) by multiplying the former values by 1.61.
2. Fuel economy in units of kilometer per kilogram can be converted to miles per gallon of methanol by multiplying by a factor of 1.86.

engine using neat methanol (including light gray staining on collection filters). Results from analysis of the SOF, which constituted about 85 percent of the total particulate, were compared to results from a similar analysis of lubricating oil, indicating that the SOF (hence, most of the total particulate) originated from the lubricating oil.

III. TEST PLAN AND DESCRIPTION OF METHANOL BUSES AND PROCEDURES

The intent of this program was to characterize regulated and unregulated emissions from the M.A.N. and the GMC methanol buses. This section describes the test plan used in the program. Some of the pertinent specifications of the buses and their respective engines are given along with some of the properties of the neat methanol fuel used during this test work. Procedures are described, including both the test procedures used to generate and acquire emissions samples and the analytical procedures used to characterize the emission samples. For the purposes of quality assurance, an assessment of the data accuracy, precision and completeness is given in this section of the report.

A. Test Plan

The planned program included measurement of both regulated and unregulated emissions from both methanol fueled buses over six chassis test cycles as indicated in Table 3.⁽²⁾ Some analysis of crankcase oil was planned in connection with analysis of the soluble organic fraction (SOF) of the total particulate. Since particulate levels were anticipated to be very low, plans to clean the dilution tunnel were made. Provisions to extract blank filters were made in order to determine the "background" contribution to the extractable portion (SOF) of the total particulate. In addition, modifications to the computer program were planned to process emissions data accumulated on methanol fuel. Emission samples outlined in Table 3 were to be obtained in triplicate for each bus and processed individually whenever possible. Therefore, most of the emissions data to be presented in summary form would be the results of three determinations.

B. Description of Test Vehicles

Both methanol powered buses were obtained from the California Energy Commission's "Methanol Bus Demonstration Project" being conducted in California.^(2,3) The buses were delivered to SwRI on behalf of EPA for emission testing after approximately two years of revenue service in the San Francisco area. Some of the pertinent descriptive information on both buses is given in Table 4.

The M.A.N. methanol bus is a model SU 240, and is a standard European intercity coach as shown in Figure 1. This bus is powered by a M.A.N. D2566 FMUH engine, developed for consuming a variety of low-cetane fuels. This engine is based on a M.A.N. diesel engine design and has an 18:1 compression ratio. Ignition of the methanol is accomplished by a timed spark ignition system.⁽⁴⁾ This naturally aspirated, four-stroke, in-line 6-cylinder engine is essentially the same as tested on an engine dynamometer in an earlier EPA program.⁽⁵⁾ Figure 2 shows the engine compartment of the M.A.N. SU 240 methanol bus with the horizontal configuration of the engine. Figure 3 shows the spark plug wires. The ignition system and spark plugs are still under development to extend their service. Power for air conditioning on the bus is supplied by a small auxiliary diesel engine.

TABLE 3. TABLE OF EMISSIONS AND CYCLES FOR METHANOL-FUELED BUS TESTING

Emissions	Test Cycle					
	Central Business District	Unfiltered Bus Cycle	Steady State			
			Cold Idle	Hot Idle	12.5 MPH	25 MPH
HC						
Indiv.	X	X	X	X	X	X
Total	X	X	X	X	X	X
CO						
CO ₂ (for fuel economy)	X	X	X	X	X	X
NO _x (bag and continuous)	X	X	X	X	X	X
Aldehydes						
Individual	X	X	X	X	X	X
Total	X	X	X	X	X	X
Methanol	X	X	X	X	X	X
Particulate						
Mass	X	X	X	X	X	X
SOF	X	X	X	X	X	X
Metals	X	X		X		X
Boiling Range of SOF	X	X				

Analysis of a lubricating oil sample from each engine will be made for metals and soluble organic fraction boiling range.

Metals analysis will be performed by EPA/RTP.

TABLE 4. METHANOL BUS SPECIFICATIONS AND TEST WEIGHTS

Manufacturer	M.A.N.	GMC
Model	SU 240	RTS II 04
Length, m (ft.)	11.6 (38)	12.2 (40)
Passenger Cap. (seated)	49	43
Transmission Model	Voith D 854	Allison V730D
Axle Ratio	5.936	4.556
Tire Size	11R 22.4 x 2A	12.5 x 22.5
Engine Model	M.A.N. D2566 FMUH	DDAD 6V-92 TA Methanol
Displacement, liter	11.4	9.05
Rated Power, kW @ rpm	147 @ 2200	207 @ 2100
Engine Cycle	4-Stroke	2-Stroke
Compression Ratio	18:1	19:1
Ignition System	Spark	Compression ^b
Intake Air	Naturally Aspirated	Turbo & Blower
Service Accumulation, km (miles)	45,500 (28,300)	30,500 (18,900)
Curb Weight ^a , kg (lb)	11,100 (24,500)	13,000 (28,700)
Test Inertia Weight, kg (lb)	12,800 (28,300)	14,800 (32,600)

^aWeight as received with fuel tanks filled, bus empty

^bWith glow plug assist at light loads plus scavenging air management

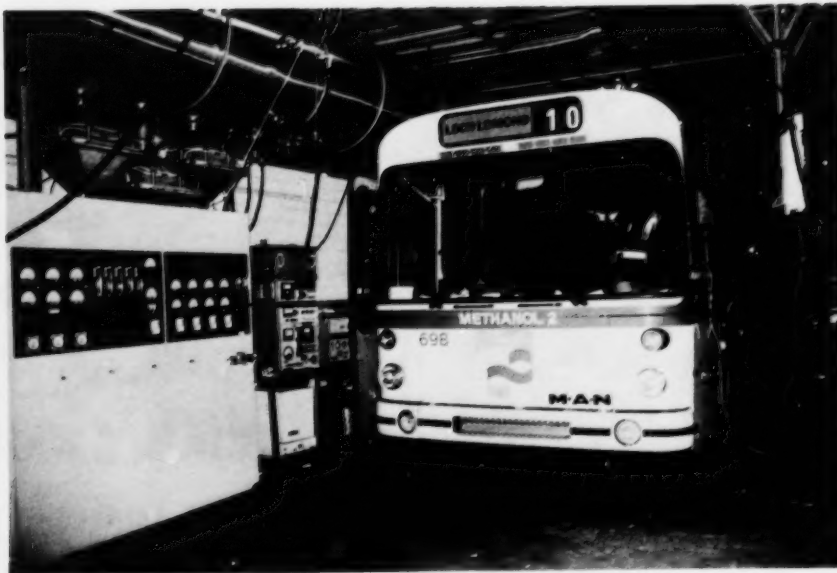


Figure 1. M.A.N. SU 240 methanol bus positioned for emissions testing



Figure 2. Engine compartment of the M.A.N. SU 240 methanol bus with exhaust routed to CVS

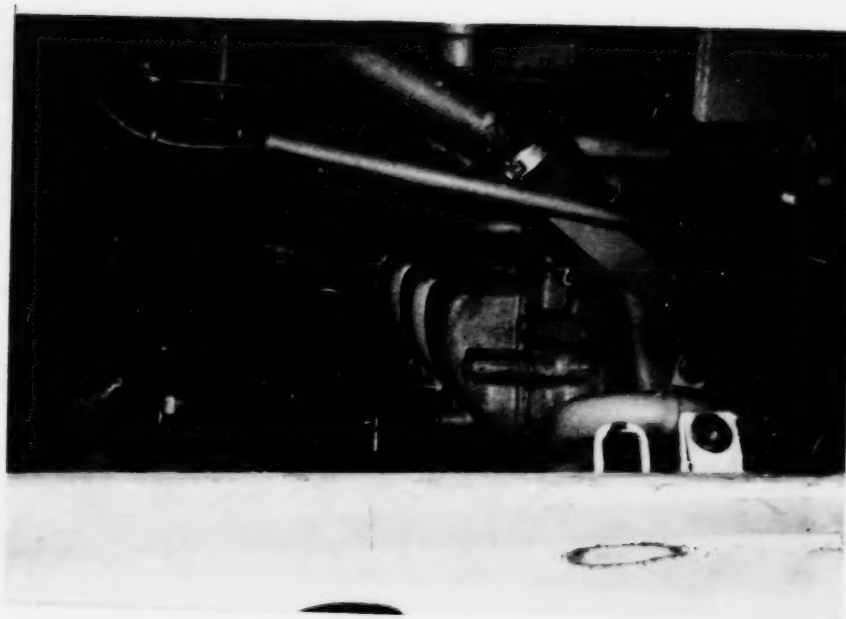


Figure 3. Close-up of M.A.N. SU 240 methanol bus engine head with spark ignition



Figure 4. GMC RTS II 04 methanol bus positioned for emissions testing

The M.A.N. bus uses a catalyst for exhaust aftertreatment to reduce emissions of unburned methanol and aldehydes. The exhaust catalyst consists of two units operated in parallel. Each unit contains about 2.9 liters of Corning ceramic monolith substrate M 20/400 (20 mil wall and 400 cells/in.²) in an oval shape (3.2 x 6.7 inch) and handles the flow from 3 of the 6 cylinders. The catalyst coating was supplied by Engelhard Kali-Chemie GmbH and is described as a "diesel oxidation catalyst with 1766 g/m³ (50 g/ft³) of platinum." Final assembly of the units was performed by Zeuna-Staerker AG.

Prior to transport, routine maintenance had been completed and a new catalyst fitted to replace one which had failed due to loss of spark ignition. Operation and driveability of the bus were deemed typical and acceptable before shipment to SwRI. The M.A.N. was received with approximately 45,500 km (28,300 miles).

The GMC methanol bus, shown in Figure 4, is a model RTS II 04, which is typical of the majority of city transit buses used in the United States. The methanol engine was developed from the GMC Detroit Diesel Allison Division (DDAD) 6V-92TA diesel engine. The DDAD 6V-92TA methanol engine shown in Figure 5 is of two-stroke design and relies on compression ignition of methanol. Compression ignition of methanol occurs unassisted during high load conditions. The design relies on control of scavenging air to maintain ignition during moderate loads. In addition, glow plugs are used to assist light load, idle and start-up operation of the GMC methanol engine. The methanol engine utilizes electronically controlled injectors. The GMC methanol bus uses an on-board computer to vary scavenging air, glow plug operation, fuel delivery, and injection timing relative to throttle demand and engine parameters. Some of the control actuators associated with the throttle and the scavenging air control are shown in Figure 6.^(3,6)

Prior to shipment, preventive maintenance was conducted on the GMC methanol bus, including checks of the glow plug voltages and the parameters monitored and used by the on-board computer. Operation and driveability were deemed typical and acceptable before shipment to SwRI. The GMC bus was received with approximately 30,400 km (18,900 miles) accumulated.

C. Description of Test Fuel

Both buses were received with on-board tanks full of neat methanol provided from the bulk supply fuel point at the Golden Gate Transit garage. Grab samples from both buses were analyzed for methanol, other alcohols, and water content. Analyses of these two samples are given in Table 5, confirming that the fuel used was at least a "fuel quality" methanol, and that the higher alcohols were essentially negligible. The heating value of the fuel methanol was not determined in this program. For the sake of computing diesel fuel equivalents, heating values of 19.7 and 42.8 MJ/kg were taken for methanol and diesel fuel, respectively, yielding a ratio of 2.17 mass units of methanol/mass unit of diesel fuel for equivalent heat energy. Since both buses were serviced prior to shipment, no fuels or lubricants were added by SwRI.

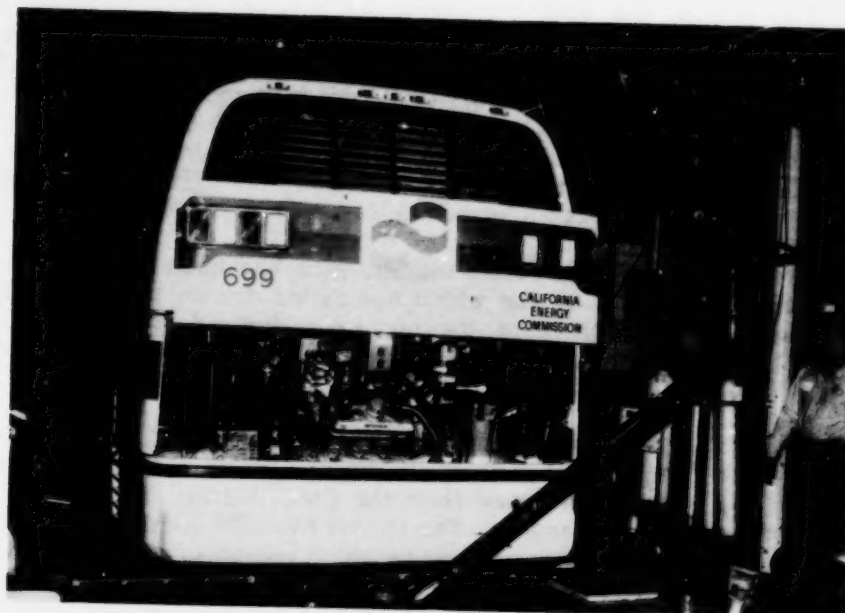


Figure 5. Engine compartment of the GMC RTS II 04 methanol bus with exhaust routed to CVS

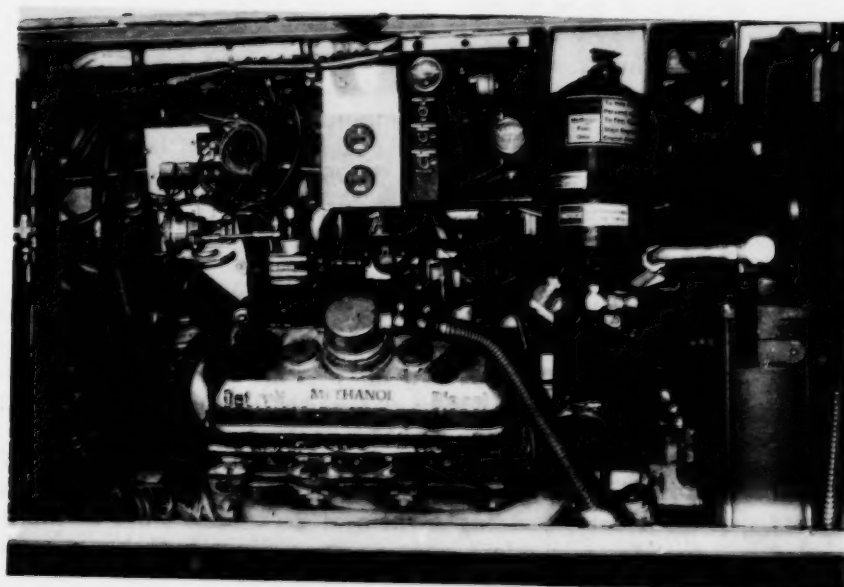


Figure 6. Close-up of methanol engine installation on GMC RTS II 04 bus

TABLE 5. SELECTED PROPERTIES OF TEST FUEL

Bus	M.A.N.	GMC
Sample No.	698	699
Gravity, API ^o	46.0	45.7
Specific Gravity	0.797	0.798
Methanol, %	99	99
Ethanol, %	0.1	0.1
TBA, %	0.1	0.1
Water, ppm	590	540

D. Test Procedures

Each of the methanol buses was transported to and from California by way of truck-trailer due to the lack of maintenance support and fuel supply enroute. Upon arrival, the bus was off-loaded, and a basic operational check was performed, allowing the driver to become familiar with the controls. The bus was driven to a public scale for weight determination and returned to the laboratory for dynamometer set-up.

The chassis testing in this program was based on the test procedure outlined in EPA's "Recommended Practice for Determining Exhaust Emissions From Heavy-Duty Vehicles Under Transient Conditions."⁽⁷⁾ The chassis dynamometer used in this program was a tandem-axle Clayton heavy-duty chassis dynamometer modified by the addition of eddy current power absorbers. Electronic programming of the system enables the use of almost any required speed-power curve. By utilizing an electrical signal from the vehicle braking system, electrical braking of the dynamometer rolls is also provided. Each of the absorption units in tandem has dual rolls that are 8.625 inches in diameter. Inertia simulation is provided by an appropriate combination of directly-connected inertia wheels. Maximum inertia simulations readily attainable are 49,000 pounds for single-drive-axle vehicles and 76,000 pounds for tandem-drive-axle vehicles. Using the programmable dynamometer, the procedure developed for road load simulation of a vehicle involves establishing the speed-power curve, determining inertia simulation, and determining system friction.

The equation selected for calculation of the speed-power curve used for evaluations on the chassis dynamometer is as follows:

$$RLP = F \times 0.67(H - 0.75) W \times (V/50)^3 + 0.00125 \times LVW \times V/50$$

Where:

- RLP = Road Load Power, horsepower
- F = 1.00 for tractor-trailer and 0.85 for city bus
- H = Average maximum height, feet
- W = Average maximum width, feet
- LVW = Loaded vehicle weight, pounds
- V = Velocity, mph

The equations used for determination of dynamometer torque and load are as follows:

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Dynamometer torque, foot-pounds} &= \text{Power, hp} \times 134.8 / \text{Velocity, mph} \\ \text{Dynamometer Load, pounds} &= \text{Torque} \times 12 / \text{Load Arm, inches}\end{aligned}$$

These equations were developed in conjunction with experimental data obtained with trucks and buses and reported in reference 8.

Once the appropriate inertia wheels were fitted to the dynamometer, the bus was positioned on the rolls. The rear axle vertical loading was reduced by blocking up the frame of the bus, and cooling fans were positioned to reduce the risk of tire damage. With the bus in position, bus exhaust-to-CVS piping was installed.

With vehicle installation complete the total system absorbed horsepower was determined using coastdowns. This was accomplished by obtaining repeatable 88 to 8 kph coastdown speed versus time data and then solving for the instantaneous decelerations. From the instantaneous decelerations, the power absorption of the vehicle-dynamometer system was determined as a function of vehicle speed. The speed-power curve for programming into the dynamometer controller was then determined by difference between the total power required on the road (based on previous documentation⁽⁸⁾) and the power absorbed by the vehicle-dynamometer system.

Both methanol buses were tested over six chassis cycles or operating conditions which included steady-state operation at cold idle, 20 kph, 40 kph, and hot idle; and transient operation over the central business district (CBD) and bus cycles. All test work was conducted with the air conditioning and all other accessories turned off.

The cold idle steady-state was conducted with the transmission in neutral position. Emissions sampling commenced with engine cranking and start of the engine. The engine was allowed to idle in neutral and emission samples were taken for 15 minutes. Although it is unlikely that a 15-minute idle in neutral would occur in field operation, the prolonged idle was used to accumulate adequate samples for analysis. The term "cold", as it is used in this report, refers to the engine being allowed to stand overnight in an ambient temperature between 20 to 30°C (68 to 86°F) prior to and during engine start-up.

After completing cold-idle emissions sampling the bus was operated in a warm-up mode, then held at 80 kph to check the dynamometer load setting. Once the load was confirmed, emissions testing proceeded with the 20 kph steady-state, then the 40 kph steady-state and finally the hot-idle steady-state. The hot-idle steady-state was conducted with the transmission in drive and the brakes set. Emission samples were collected over a 15-minute period at each condition to allow adequate time for sample accumulation.

Emission samples were also taken over the CBD and the bus cycles. The CBD cycle is one of four transit coach operating profile duty cycles proposed and used for evaluation of bus fuel economy.⁽⁹⁾ For this work, the CBD cycle was composed of 14 repetitions of the basic cycle, which included idle,

acceleration, cruise, and deceleration modes. An example of this basic cycle is given in Figure 7, and it was repeated 14 times for a chassis driving cycle time of 580 seconds and a distance of 2.0 miles (3.2 km).

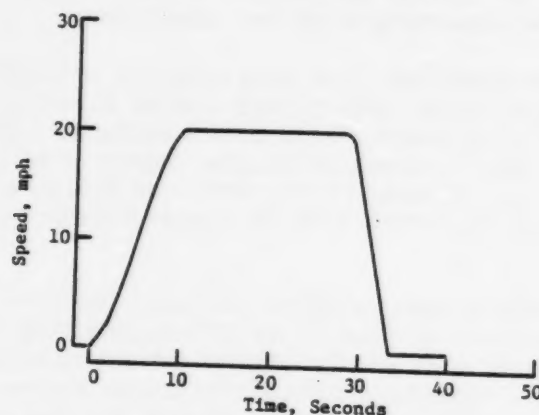


Figure 7. One segment of the CBD test cycle

Data accumulated from bus operation (CAPE-21)(10) were used to develop a "heavy-duty chassis bus driving cycle."⁽¹¹⁾ The driving schedule shown in Figure 8 was used in this program as the "Bus Cycle." Of the 1191 second duration of the cycle, 394 seconds are idle, all of which is with the transmission in "drive." The distance of the bus cycle is 2.90 miles. The maximum speed called for by the cycle is 36 mph. The bus cycle contains many sharp accelerations and decelerations requiring full pedal deflection one moment and braking the next.

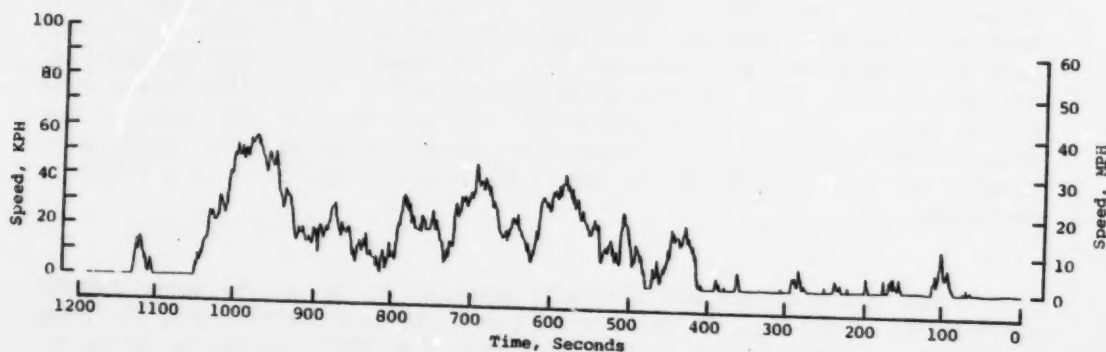


Figure 8. Heavy-duty chassis bus driving cycle

E. Analytical Procedures

Emission measurements were based on procedures established for the 1984 transient testing of heavy-duty diesel engines⁽¹²⁾ and on procedures outlined in EPA's "Recommended Practice for Determining Exhaust Emissions From Heavy-Duty Vehicles Under Transient Conditions."⁽⁷⁾ Figures 1 and 4 show the methanol buses next to the single-dilution CVS used in conjunction with heavy-duty chassis test work. All the engine exhaust gases generated were transferred to the CVS by a 4-inch diameter exhaust tube as shown in Figures 2 and 5. The single-dilution CVS has a capacity from 1000 to 12000 SCFM.

The CVS dilution tunnel is 46 inches in diameter and 57 feet long. This system has the capacity to obtain three 20 x 20 inch filter samples of particulate matter along with additional samples needed for analysis of the total particulate. All testing was conducted with the CVS since particulate emissions were to be measured over all test conditions.

Extremely low particulate rates were expected, so the CVS dilution tunnel and the associated sampling systems were cleaned to reduce the potential for particulate sample interference due to tunnel background particulate. After cleaning, the CVS and its associated sample systems were operated to verify low background levels. Propane checks were used to assure that CVS volume curves were adequate to provide propane recovery within two percent prior to emissions testing.

Total hydrocarbons were measured over each test cycle by integration of continuous hydrocarbon monitoring of the CVS-diluted exhaust, and by analysis of a proportional sample of the CVS-diluted exhaust collected in a bag. For continuous analysis of total hydrocarbons, the sample was transferred from the CVS to the Beckman 402 heated flame ionization detector (HFID) by a heated diesel sample train. Normally, the heated sample train is maintained near 375°F. However, methanol undergoes increased dissociation into H₂ and CO at temperatures above 250°F.⁽¹³⁾ To reduce the potential problem with methanol dissociation, the continuous HC sample train was maintained near 175°F. For bag determinations, a proportional sample was transferred from the CVS to the bag by an unheated sample train; then shortly after sampling was completed, the HC concentration in the bag was determined using a HFID.

Total HC emissions are based on indications from the HFID, which has been calibrated on propane. However, the HFID response to various species of alcohols, some individual hydrocarbons, aldehydes, and phenols often differs from the response to propane. The methanol response of both HFID instruments used in this program was determined to be 0.80, based on a 90 ppm methanol-in-air gas standard. The concentrations determined by both HFID instruments during testing were used in processing the test data on the basis of bag measurement or continuous measurement. Resultant HC emission levels were divided by 0.80 to account for the 0.80 response factor of the HFID to methanol.

Total hydrocarbons are generally assumed to be of the same general composition as the fuel. In the case of these methanol fueled buses, the total hydrocarbons are reported on the basis that the "HC" represents methanol. Therefore, the weight of oxygen is included in the "HC" emissions unless stated otherwise. Specifically, a HC density of 37.69 g/ft³ was used in the computation (16.33 g/ft³ is specified in the Federal Register for use of fuels with a H/C ratio of 1.85) of HC mass from concentration ppmC levels obtained from analysis by HFID.

Unburned methanol quantities were also determined for both steady-state and transient chassis operation. CVS dilute exhaust was drawn through a sample train heated to 79°C (175°F), then through glass bubblers containing distilled water kept near 2°C in order to condense out and collect unburned methanol.⁽¹³⁾ The level of methanol collected was determined by gas chromatograph using an FID specifically calibrated for quantitative purposes.

Although it was assumed that most of the HC measured would be associated with unburned methanol, an additional proportional bag sample of CVS-dilute exhaust was obtained for analysis of selected individual hydrocarbons (IHC). A portion of the gases collected in the bag was injected into a four-column gas chromatograph using a single FID and dual sampling valves. The timed sequence selection valves allowed the baseline separation of air, methane, ethane, ethylene, acetylene, propane, propylene, benzene, and toluene.⁽¹⁴⁾

Aldehydes and ketones were determined using the 2,4-dinitrophenylhydrazine (DNPH) method.⁽¹³⁾ This method yields individual species of aldehydes. Dilute exhaust samples were taken from the CVS dilution tunnel. A heated Teflon sample line and filter were maintained at 190°C (375°F) (no interference from dissociation of methanol is expected while using this procedure). The procedure consists of bubbling filtered exhaust gases, dilute or raw, through glass impinger traps containing a solution of DNPH and HCl kept near 0°C. The aldehydes form their respective phenylhydrazone derivatives (precipitates). These derivatives are removed by filtration, and subsequently extracted with pentane and evaporated in a vacuum oven. The remaining dried extract, which contains the phenylhydrazone derivatives, is dissolved in a specific volume of methanol with anthracene internal standard. A portion of this dissolved extract is injected into a liquid chromatograph and analyzed using an ultraviolet detector to separate formaldehyde, acetaldehyde, acrolein, acetone, propionaldehyde, isobutyraldehyde, methylethylketone, crotonaldehyde, hexanaldehyde, and benzaldehyde. The emission rates of these individual species are then accumulated by computation to yield total aldehyde emissions.

The transient Federal Test Procedure⁽¹²⁾ for heavy-duty diesel engines specifies that HC emissions be determined from integration of continuous concentration monitoring of the CVS-diluted exhaust. The procedure provides the option of determining CO, CO₂, and NO_x from either dilute sample bags or integration of continuous concentration monitoring. Carbon monoxide and CO₂ levels were determined from proportional dilute exhaust bag samples. Concentrations of both gases were determined by non-dispersive infrared (NDIR) instruments. NO_x emissions were determined from both integration of continuous concentration monitoring of the CVS-diluted exhaust and bag samples, by use of a chemiluminescence (CL) instrument. NO_x correction factors for intake humidity were applied as specified in the 1984 transient FTP.⁽¹²⁾

Emission levels for HC, CO, CO₂ and NO_x were processed along with CVS flow parameters and bus operating parameters to compute mass emissions on the basis of distance and fuel usage. These computations were based on the equations specified in the Federal Register for exhaust emissions from gasoline or diesel exhaust.⁽¹²⁾ These equations were modified per "Calculation of Emissions and Fuel Economy when Using Alternate Fuels" (EPA Report No. 460/3-83-009) in order to account for the use of an oxygenated fuel.⁽¹⁵⁾ Using these modified equations, fuel consumption was computed on the basis of carbon balance. The fuel consumption during chassis testing was also measured using a flow meter (Flo-tron), but this method is experimental and the accuracy is unknown.

Particulate emissions were determined from dilute exhaust samples utilizing various collection media and apparatus, depending on the analysis to be performed. Particulate has been defined as any material collected on a fluorocarbon-coated glass fiber filter at or below a temperature of 51.7°C (125°F), excluding condensed water. The 51.7°C temperature limit and the absence of condensed water generally dictate that the raw exhaust be diluted, irrespective of engine operating mode. On the basis of the 51.7°C temperature limit, the CVS was run at approximately 3200 SCFM during testing of both buses.

Total particulate mass samples were collected on 47 mm Pallflex T60A20 fluorocarbon-coated glass fiber filter media, by means of a single-dilution technique. Gravimetric weight gain, representing collected particulate, was determined to the nearest microgram after the filter temperature and humidity were stabilized. This weight gain and CVS flow parameters were used to calculate the total particulate mass emissions from the bus under test. Particulate mass rate was determined for each individual test cycle in triplicate.

Metals and other elements that make up the total particulate were also of interest, so a sample of total particulate matter was also collected on a 47 mm Fluoropore filter for the determination of trace elements such as calcium, aluminum, phosphorus, and sulfur by x-ray fluorescence. This analysis was conducted at the EPA, ORD laboratories in Research Triangle Park, N.C. using a Siemens NRS-3 X-ray fluorescence spectrometer.

Diesel particulate generally contains significant quantities of condensed fuel-like or oil-like hydrocarbon aerosols generated in incomplete combustion zones. In order to determine to what extent the total bus particulate contained these various hydrocarbons, a large particulate-laden filter (20 x 20 inch) was washed with an organic solvent (methylene chloride) using 500 ml soxhlet extraction apparatus. The dissolved portion of the "total particulate" carried off with the methylene chloride solvent has been referred to as the "soluble organic fraction" (SOF). Since the total particulate emission rates were expected to be very low, filters to be used for determination of SOF were allowed to accumulate particulate over three runs of a given cycle.

The boiling point distribution of the SOF from the CBD and the bus cycle were determined by SwRI's Fuels and Lubricants Research Division using a high-temperature variation of ASTM-D2887-73. Approximately 50 mg (when available) of the SOF was dissolved in solvent and an internal standard (C₉ to C₁₁ compounds) was added. This sample was then submitted for instrument analysis of boiling point distribution.

Samples of the crankcase oil were taken from each bus and analyzed for metals and boiling point distribution. The same procedures used on the particulate were used on the oil samples.

F. Quality Assurance

All work under this work assignment was conducted in accordance with the Quality Assurance Project Plan for the EPA Contract No. 68-03-3192

submitted July 1983. Results obtained from the various sampling and analysis techniques were checked and reviewed in order to eliminate potential errors in raw data, instrument reading, computer processing errors, or computations. System checks such as propane recovery checks, introduction of standard gases into instrumentation, and weigh chamber control measures were carried out in order to provide quality measurements. Unregulated chemistry samples were processed as carefully as possible during the work-up stages of the procedures, and standards were processed in order to verify proper operation of liquid and gas chromatographic instrumentation.

The overall accuracy of the emissions data obtained in this program is dependent on both the measurement accuracy and the buses being tested. Measurement accuracies for the various emissions determined in this program are given in Table 6. Since no reference bus of known emissions exists, overall accuracy is unknown.

TABLE 6. ACCURACY^a OF EMISSION MEASUREMENTS CONDUCTED ON METHANOL-FUELED BUSES

<u>Emission</u>	<u>Measurement Accuracy^b, %</u>	<u>Overall Accuracy, %</u>
Total HC, bag	+15 ^b	--C
Total HC, continuous	+15 ^b	--C
Individual HC	+25 ^b	--C
CO, bag	+20 ^b	--C
CO ₂ , bag, ^f	+5 ^b	--C
NO _x , bag	+10 ^b	--C
NO _x , continuous	+10 ^b	--C
Total Aldehyde	+25	--C
Indiv. Aldehyde	+25 ^e	--C
Methanol	+25 ^e	--C
Total Particulate	+10 ^b	--C
Metals Content	+10	--C
SOF Content	+10	--C
SOF Boiling Pt. Dist.	unknown ^d	--C

^aAccuracy is the degree of agreement of a measurement with accepted reference or true value

^bRepresents accuracy goals based on SwRI experience and SAE Technical Paper 790232

^cOverall accuracy is unknown due to nature of the program - no reference bus exists to serve as a comparison standard for measured emission levels

^dAccuracy is dependent on level of residue, quantity and quality of sample, etc.

^eAccuracy is dependent on sample concentration

^fCO₂ measurement essentially represents fuel consumption via carbon balance

Completeness of emission measurements (number of usable data points relative to number of requested data points) made during this program is given in Table 7. The reported data represent an overall completeness greater than 95 percent, and with the exception of metals and unburned methanol, all other emissions were 100 percent complete.

TABLE 7. COMPLETENESS^a OF EMISSION MEASUREMENTS CONDUCTED ON METHANOL-FUELED BUSES

Emission	Completeness, data determined/data requested											
	Cold Idle		20 kph		40 kph		Hot Idle		CBD		Bus	
	MAN	GMC	MAN	GMC	MAN	GMC	MAN	GMC	MAN	GMC	MAN	GMC
Total HC, bag	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3
Total HC, continuous	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3
Individual HC	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3
CO, bag	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3
CO ₂ bag ^b	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3
NO _x , bag	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3
NO _x , continuous	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3
Total Aldehyde	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3
Indiv. Aldehyde	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3
Methanol	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3
Total Particulate	3/3	3/3	3/3	2/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3
Metals Content	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3
SOF Content	3/3	1/0	0/0	0/0	1/1	1/1	0/1	1/1	1/1	1/1	1/1	1/1
SOF Boiling Pt. Dist.	3/3	1/1	1/1	1/1	1/1	1/1	1/1	1/1	1/1	1/1	1/1	1/1
		0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	1/1	1/1	1/1	1/1

^aCompleteness given as number of usable data points determined per number of data points requested

^bCO₂ measurement essentially represents fuel consumption via carbon balance

Precision or standard deviation were computed for data having triplicate determinations. For comparison purposes the standard deviation was divided by the mean value to obtain percent variation. Percent variations for most of the emissions are given in Tables 8 and 9 for the M.A.N. and GMC buses, respectively.

TABLE 8. PRECISION (AS PERCENT VARIATION) OF EMISSION MEASUREMENTS
CONDUCTED ON A M.A.N. METHANOL BUS

Emission	Percent Variation (Standard Deviation/Mean), %					
	Cold Idle	20 kph	40 kph	Hot Idle	CBD	Bus
Total HC, bag	80	26	43	90	71	84
Total HC, continuous	75	13	13	26	26	40
Total IHC ^b	83	51	145	97	37	54
CO, bag	70	50	9	35	3	40
CO ₂ bag ^a	4	3	1	4	1	1
NO _x , bag	20	4	3	7	4	16
NO _x , continuous	7	19	21	12	10	21
Total Aldehyde ^b	38	63	86	73	11	46
Methanol	24	34	37	140	96	21
Total Particulate	40	5	23	34	54	2
Metal Content	--C	--C	--C	--C	--C	--C
SOF Content	--C	--C	--C	--C	--C	--C
SOF Boiling Pt. Dist.	--C	--C	--C	--C	--C	--C

^aCO₂ measurement essentially represents fuel consumption via carbon balance

^bPercent variations of the total of the individual species determined by summing the standard error of the individual species and dividing by the total of the individual species

^cUnknown, but is likely to be in excess of that determined for Total Particulate

TABLE 9. PRECISION (AS PERCENT VARIATION) OF EMISSIONS MEASUREMENTS
CONDUCTED ON A GMC METHANOL BUS

Emission	Percent Variation (Standard Deviation/Mean), %					
	Cold Idle	20 kph	40 kph	Hot Idle	CBD	Bus
Total HC, bag	26	11	8	5	6	18
Total HC, Cont.	5	4	4	4	6	13
Total IHC ^b	39	44	48	84	27	18
CO, bag	3	2	4	5	2	2
CO ₂ , bag ^a	4	1	0.2	3	0.2	1
NO _x , bag	4	2	2	21	1	0.2
NO _x , continuous	8	24	5	19	2	4
Total Aldehyde ^b	42	18	11	13	38	40
Methanol	7	0	9	36	8	20
Total Particulate	15	37	26	14	4	12
Metal Content	--C	--C	--C	--C	--C	--C
SOF Content	--C	--C	--C	--C	--C	--C
SOF Boiling Pt. Dist.	--C	--C	--C	--C	--C	--C

^aCO₂ measurement essentially represents fuel consumption via carbon balance

^bPercent variations of the total of the individual species determined by summing the standard error of the individual species and dividing by the total of the individual species

^cUnknown, but is likely to be in excess of that determined for Total Particulate

IV. RESULTS

This section describes the results obtained from numerous emission measurements and sample analyses conducted on the M.A.N. and GMC methanol buses. It is divided into three parts. The first part describes some of the pertinent details and the chronology of the accumulated test results. The next two parts detail accumulated regulated and unregulated emission data, respectively. Overall emission trends and general remarks are given along with the results.

A. General Test Notes

In preparation for the methanol bus test work, the CVS dilution tunnel and its associated particulate sampling systems were cleaned of accumulated diesel fuel-derived particulate. Propane recovery checks were run in order to assure that CVS volume curves were within the accuracy limit of ± 2 percent. Arrangements for bus transport were established.

The M.A.N. SU 240 was received in good condition via a drop-deck trailer. After familiarization and a check that all spark plug wires were in place, the driver started the bus according to the start-up procedures outlined in the instructions (essentially turn on the power to the fuel pumps, wait 5 seconds and start the engine with the foot throttle depressed). The M.A.N. was driven to a public scale and weighed (24,470 lb total). Overall performance of the M.A.N. methanol bus was good. Switch positions of the brake retarding systems were confirmed to be in the "OFF" position. The inertia wheels of the dynamometer were set for a simulation of 12,834 kg (28,300 lb) representing approximately 25 passengers and a driver. Total road load power at 80 kph (50 mph) was computed to be 58 kW (78 hp); 31 kW (42 hp) due to air resistance, and 27 kW (36 hp) due to rolling resistance. The dynamometer controls were adjusted to approximate the computed road load curve of the bus. The exhaust was routed to the CVS and the bus was operated over segments of the various test cycles in order to determine the CVS flow-rate required for single-dilution particulate emission determinations. A surprisingly low CVS flowrate of 3200 SCFM was adequate for single dilution of the M.A.N. exhaust. Preliminary runs were used for range finding and instrument set-up.

The sequence of testing was a cold-start idle in neutral, 20 kph, 40 kph, hot idle in drive, CBD cycle, then a bus cycle. This test sequence was carried out repeatedly over three test days. Emission samples for HC, CO, CO₂, NO_x, IHC, aldehydes, methanol and total particulate were collected or measured each day. Small particulate samples for metals and large particulate samples for SOF were accumulated or "stacked" on a single filter, used over a given cycle during all three replicates of that cycle. This accumulation was done to improve the accuracy of the SOF and metals determinations by increasing the weight-to-tare ratio. A sample of the M.A.N. bus crankcase oil was taken for analysis of metals and boiling point distribution. Cold-start of the M.A.N. methanol engine went well, and "good" engine idle quality was observed. Engine operation was "good" over all operating test conditions. The driver was able to follow both the CBD and bus cycle transient driving schedules in a satisfactory manner. After accounting for all emission samples, the M.A.N. bus was

released for return shipment by trailer. Computer printouts from emission tests run on the M.A.N. are given in Appendix A for reference.

The GMC methanol bus was received in good condition and was off-loaded from the trailer with the assistance of the local transit property (VIA Metropolitan Transit of San Antonio). After familiarization, the GMC methanol bus engine was started according to the instructions provided. The starting procedure basically called for turning on the glow plugs for approximately 1-2 minutes, then engaging the starter. If a false start was encountered, the sequence was repeated. Once the bus was started, the engine was under the control of the on-board computer and would not respond to accelerator pedal movement until after about 2 to 5 minutes. Idle quality was very rough until the engine oil warmed up. After about 15 minutes of low speed idle, engine idle quality improved. Initially the improvement in idle quality was not as good as expected, and it was determined that one of the glow plug connections was faulty. The warm idle quality improved when all the glow plugs were working properly.

The bus was weighed at the public scale (28,650 lb total), then driven back to the laboratory. Inertia wheels of the dynamometer were set for a simulation of 14,784 kg (32,600 lb), representing approximately 25 passengers with a driver. This setting was 270 kg (600 lbs) higher than desired on the basis of 21 passengers and 1 driver at 68 kg (150 lb) each, but it was necessary because the next available lower increment of inertia would have been much too low. In addition, using 14,784 kg would simulate the same passenger load as used for the M.A.N. Total road load power at 80 kph (50 mph) was computed to be 60 kW (80 hp); 29 kW (39 hp) due to air resistance and 31 kW (41 hp) due to rolling resistance. The dynamometer controls were adjusted to approximate the computed road load curve of the GMC methanol bus. With exhaust routed to the CVS, the bus was operated over all of the test cycles. Particulate sample zone temperatures were sufficiently below the 51.7°C (125°F) limit so that the CVS flow of 90 SCMM (3200 SCFM) could be used for all emission testing in this project.

The same test sequence used for the M.A.N. methanol bus was used on the GMC methanol bus. Preliminary checks of emission levels over the various test cycles indicated substantial differences between the two buses. Testing for emissions was carried out over three test days using the same procedures as used for the M.A.N. bus.

The GMC bus performed reasonably well with the exception of cold idle in neutral. Cold start-up was accomplished with no problem, and the engine did not stall. However, the idle quality was very erratic and rough for the initial 3 to 4 minutes, continuing to be rough-to-smooth intermittently until approximately 13 to 15 minutes from the time of start-up. After the 13- to 15-minute time mark, the computer control shifted air control and fuel scheduling such that the idle quality became smoother. Aside from the rough idle during warm-up, the general performance was regarded as "acceptable" by the driver. The driver was able to follow both the CBD and bus cycle transient driving schedules in a satisfactory manner.

The GMC bus was equipped with a diagnostic data link (DDL). Some of the outputs from the DDL reader were recorded during steady-state operation and are summarized in Table 10. The "pulsewidth" represents the number of crank angle degrees that the injectors are supplying fuel, and the "beginning of injection" represents the injection timing in degrees BTDC. "Injector response" represents the time taken from when the computer control requests the injector be turned on to when the injector solenoid valve actually closes. In addition, exhaust temperatures were taken from thermocouples located in the exhaust manifold port of each cylinder. Examining the individual results indicates that the engine operated consistently over the three runs made for emissions testing.

TABLE 10. GMC METHANOL BUS DIAGNOSTIC DATA LINK (DDL)
READER OUTPUT^a

Parameters	Cold Idle	20 kph	40 kph	Hot Idle
Engine, Speed, rpm	764-820	914-933	1262-1271	641-632
Compressor Pressure, kPa	47	50	54	47
Oil Temperature, °C	45-60	80	80-85	80
Air Temperature, °C	25-35	50-60	55-60	55-60
Throttle Position, counts	30	58	70	30
Pulse width, °crank	4.5-6.6	6.0-7.2	8.0-8.9	3.9-4.6
Beginning of Injection, °crank	8.0-8.3	4.3-4.4	5.9-7.5	6.8-7.0
Injector Response, ms				
1	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.15
2	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.17
3	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.19
4	1.22	1.22	1.23	1.23
5	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
6	1.16	1.16	1.19	1.17
Exhaust temp., °C				
1	170	208	196	145
2	196	250	286	141
3	184	218	278	150
4	170	265	318	152
5	280	363	442	244
6	187	242	238	158

^aObserved over 3 separate runs

The data in Table 10 indicate some engine control changes made by the on-board computer to accommodate the four steady-state conditions. From the "pulsewidth" information, more fuel was injected during the cold-start idle in neutral than was injected during the hot-idle in drive. From the "beginning of injection" information, it appears that the timing of the methanol bus engine was substantially retarded from that reported by Toepel, et al during development work on the GMC methanol engine.⁽⁶⁾

A crankcase oil sample was taken, and after accounting for all the emission samples, the GMC methanol bus was released for return shipment by trailer. Computer printouts from emission tests run on the GMC are given in Appendix B for reference.

B. Regulated Emissions

Regulated emissions of HC, CO, NO_x and particulate were determined over four steady-state conditions and two transient tests or cycles. Results of three determinations of the regulated emissions over these six test conditions are given in Tables 11 and 12 for the M.A.N. and the GMC methanol buses, respectively. Averages of the three determinations are also given, along with computed and measured fuel consumption and the computed fuel economy figures. Emissions are tabulated on the basis of grams per unit distance and grams per unit mass of methanol fuel. In all cases, fuel specific emissions were calculated on the basis of fuel usage derived from carbon balance calculations using continuous HC, bag CO, and bag CO₂ determinations.

Total hydrocarbons were measured using a HFID calibrated on propane and having a response of 80 percent to methanol. "As-measured" hydrocarbon emissions were increased to account for the reduced response of the HFID instrument to methanol. In addition, hydrocarbon mass emissions reported here were computed using a density of 37.69 g/ft³ for methanol with a H/C ratio of 4.0 (versus 16.33 g/ft³ for fuel with a HC ratio of 1.85), so the weight of oxygen contained in the methanol molecule is included in the mass HC emissions reported. Hydrocarbon values were determined by both bag and continuous measurement techniques. Bag techniques are generally used with spark-ignited engines (gasoline) and continuous techniques are generally associated with compression ignition engine emissions (diesel). Generally, both techniques are applicable to these methanol fueled vehicles, and both techniques usually gave comparable information. The precision (or percent variation) values for both HC and other emissions are given in Tables 8 and 9 of the Quality Assurance section of this report.

Emissions of NO_x were also determined on the basis of bag and continuous techniques. Continuous NO_x measurements indicated lower emissions of NO_x than bag measurements which is opposite the trend usually noted for diesel NO_x emissions measurements. Extensive checks of the span gases, instrument calibrations, integrators, bag cart instruments, and data processing were made but higher NO_x levels from bag readings than from continuous readings could not be explained. The difference may be attributed to the fact that NO_x concentrations using a single dilution CVS were low relative to background levels. Carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide emissions were determined from proportional bag samples only.

Concentrations of HC and CO were very low (near background levels) for the M.A.N., making it difficult to accurately determine hydrocarbon emissions. To the other extreme, concentrations of HC and CO were very high for the GMC. Particulate emissions were based on filter weight gain. Particulate collection levels were very low for the M.A.N., and the ability to determine very small weight gains make it difficult to establish accurate particulate emissions.

On the basis of these qualifying remarks the emissions data have been reported in the Tables to three significant figures or limited to two places to the right of the decimal, with the exception of three decimal places on the particulate emissions from the M.A.N.. Similarly, fuel consumption by carbon

TABLE II. SUMMARY OF REGULATED EMISSIONS FROM OPERATION OF M.A.N. METHANOL BUS

Emissions Test Cycle	No.	Emissions, g/km (g/kg fuel) ^a						Fuel, kg/test		Test Distance, km	Fuel Economy ^a ℓ/100 km (km/kg)
		HC ^f		CO		NO _x		Carbon Balance	Cont. Meas.		
		Bag ^f	Cont. ^f	Bag	Cont.	Bag	Cont.				
Cold Idle ^b In-Neutral	1	-- (59.5)	-- (58.0)	-- (13.7)	-- (7.11)	-- (9.56)	-- (7.11)	1.78	1.43	--	--
	2	-- (11.4)	-- (11.9)	-- (2.64)	-- (6.60)	-- (7.78)	-- (6.60)	1.81	1.56	--	--
	3	-- (22.8)	-- (25.3)	-- (7.52)	-- (6.15)	-- (6.45)	-- (6.15)	1.68	1.47	--	--
	Avg	-- (31.2)	-- (31.8)	-- (7.96)	-- (6.62)	-- (7.93)	-- (6.62)	1.76	1.49	--	--
20 kph ^b Steady State	1	1.10 (1.59)	0.70 (1.01)	0.46 (0.66)	3.84 (5.53)	4.38 (6.31)	3.84 (5.53)	3.51	2.97	5.06	87.13 (1.440)
	2	0.76 (1.11)	0.54 (0.79)	0.33 (0.49)	3.49 (5.07)	4.64 (6.75)	3.49 (5.07)	3.49	2.91	5.10	85.84 (1.460)
	3	1.25 (1.91)	0.63 (0.96)	0.14 (0.21)	2.48 (3.81)	4.10 (6.28)	2.48 (3.81)	3.33	2.86	5.11	81.86 (1.534)
	Avg	1.04 (1.54)	0.63 (0.93)	0.31 (0.45)	3.25 (4.80)	4.36 (6.45)	3.25 (4.80)	3.44	2.91	5.09	84.94 (1.478)
40 kph ^b Steady State	1	0.66 (1.55)	0.53 (1.23)	0.23 (0.53)	2.85 (6.63)	3.30 (7.67)	2.85 (6.63)	4.34	3.49	10.10	53.92 (2.325)
	2	0.40 (0.93)	0.41 (0.96)	0.21 (0.49)	2.43 (5.63)	3.29 (7.63)	2.43 (5.63)	4.38	3.45	10.15	54.17 (2.315)
	3	0.29 (0.68)	0.43 (1.00)	0.19 (0.44)	1.85 (4.35)	3.07 (7.24)	1.85 (4.35)	4.31	3.58	10.16	53.22 (2.356)
	Avg	0.45 (1.05)	0.45 (1.06)	0.21 (0.49)	2.37 (5.54)	3.22 (7.51)	2.37 (5.54)	4.34	3.51	10.14	53.77 (2.332)

TABLE 11 (CONT'D). SUMMARY OF REGULATED EMISSIONS FROM OPERATION OF M.A.N. METHANOL BUS

Emissions Test Cycle	Test No.	Emissions, g/km (g/kg fuel) ^a								Fuel, kg/test Carbon Balance	Test Distance, km	Fuel Economy ^a ℓ/100 km (km/kg)
		HC ^f		CO		NO _x		Total Part.				
		Bag ^f	Cont. ^f	Bag	Cont.	Bag	Cont.					
Hot Idle ^b In-Drive	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.83	1.62	--	
	2	(2.59) ^c	(0.85)	(0.42)	(11.5)	(10.2)	--	--	1.83	1.63	--	
	3	(0.76)	(0.55)	(0.34)	(12.8)	(9.92)	--	--	1.72	1.56	--	
	Avg	(0.48)	(0.58)	(0.20)	(13.0)	(8.11)	--	--	1.79	1.60	--	
Central Business District (CBD)	1	(1.28) ^c	(0.65)	(0.32)	(12.4)	(9.42)	(0.113) ^e		3.21	2.67	3.26	
	2	1.95 ^c	0.59	0.46	10.2	9.72	--		3.26	2.69	3.26	
	3	(1.98)	(0.60)	(0.47)	(10.4)	(9.85)	--		3.21	2.64	3.27	
	Avg	0.61	0.38	0.49	10.7	8.68	--		3.23	2.67	3.26	
Bus Cycle	1	(0.61)	(0.38)	(0.50)	(10.8)	(8.75)	--		3.97	3.34	4.68	
	2	0.65	0.63	0.48	9.77	7.90	--		4.04	3.40	4.75	
	3	(0.66)	(0.63)	(0.49)	(9.95)	(8.04)	--		3.97	3.35	4.71	
	Avg	1.08 ^c	0.53	0.48	10.3	8.79	0.063 ^e (0.063)		3.99	3.36	4.71	
	1	(1.09)	(0.54)	(0.49)	(10.4)	(8.88)						
	2	1.61 ^c	0.99	0.39	9.19	7.97	--					
	3	(2.35)	(1.44)	(0.57)	(13.4)	(11.6)	--					
	Avg	0.64	0.56	0.26	9.30	8.09	--					
	1	(0.75)	(0.66)	(0.31)	(10.9)	(9.50)	--					
	2	0.41	0.75	0.24	8.24	6.34	--					
	3	(0.49)	(0.89)	(0.29)	(9.76)	(7.52)	--					
	Avg	1.01 ^c	0.85	0.33	9.63	8.09	0.043 ^e (0.051)					
	1	(1.20)	(1.00)	(0.39)	(11.4)	(9.54)						
	2											
	3											
	Avg											

^afuel specific emissions and fuel economy were computed using carbon balance fuel figures
^b15 minutes test duration

^clevels indicated are likely too high and should be used with caution
^dbased on average from three runs
^ebased on average from four runs

^fthese values have been increased to account for the 0.8 response factor of the FID to methanol and are based on a molecular weight of 32

TABLE 12. SUMMARY OF REGULATED EMISSIONS FROM OPERATION OF GMC METHANOL BUS

Emissions Test Cycle		No.	Emissions, g/km (g/kg fuel) ^a						Fuel, kg/test		Test Distance, km	Fuel Economy ^a ℓ/100 km (km/kg)
			HCC		CO		NO _x		Carbon Balance	Cont. Meas.		
			Bag ^c	Cont. ^c	Bag	Cont.	Bag	Cont.				
Cold Idle ^b In-Neutral	1		-- (120)	-- (215)	-- (35.4)	-- (1.66)	-- (1.60)	-- (0.61)	3.28	2.85	--	--
	2		-- (205)	-- (238)	-- (33.5)	-- (1.65)	-- (1.37)	-- (0.47)	3.10	3.26	--	--
	3		-- (184)	-- (235)	-- (33.7)	-- (1.78)	-- (1.51)	-- (0.49)	3.37	2.84	--	--
	Avg		-- (170)	-- (229)	-- (34.2)	-- (1.70)	-- (1.49)	-- (0.52)	3.25	2.98	--	--
20 kph ^b Steady- State	1		116 (135)	146 (171)	32.3 (37.5)	1.61 (1.88)	1.04 (1.20)	0.46 (0.54)	4.37	3.82	5.09	104.71 (1.164)
	2		138 (168)	154 (185)	31.6 (38.2)	1.50 (1.81)	1.20 (1.44)	0.31 (0.37)	4.44	3.89	5.36	102.37 (1.208)
	3		140 (162)	158 (184)	31.6 (36.8)	1.60 (1.86)	1.31 (1.53)	0.21 (0.25)	4.42	3.88	5.16	105.89 (1.165)
	Avg		131 (155)	152 (180)	31.8 (37.5)	1.57 (1.85)	1.32 (1.56)	0.33 (0.39)	4.41	3.86	5.20	104.32 (1.179)
40 kph ^b Steady State	1		101 (144)	128 (184)	27.0 (38.6)	1.68 (2.39)	1.67 (2.38)	0.24 (0.35)	7.19	6.16	10.25	85.13 (1.426)
	2		113 (160)	130 (185)	27.2 (38.7)	1.68 (2.39)	1.60 (2.27)	0.15 (0.21)	7.21	6.15	10.24	86.57 (1.420)
	3		119 (170)	139 (199)	25.4 (36.2)	1.62 (2.31)	1.52 (2.17)	0.17 (0.25)	7.22	6.24	10.30	85.79 (1.427)
	Avg		111 (158)	132 (189)	26.6 (37.8)	1.66 (2.36)	1.60 (2.27)	0.19 (0.27)	7.21	6.18	10.26	85.83 (1.424)

TABLE 12 (CONT'D). SUMMARY OF REGULATED EMISSIONS FROM OPERATION OF GMC METHANOL BUS

Emissions Test Cycle	No.	Emissions, g/km (g/kg fuel) ^a						Fuel, kg/test		Test Distance, km	Fuel Economy ^a $\ell/100$ km (km/kg)
		HCC		CO		NO _x		Carbon Balance	Cont. Meas.		
		Bag ^c	Cont. ^c	Bag	Cont.	Bag	Cont.				
Hot Idle ^b In-Drive	1	-- (95.4)	-- (98.4)	-- (43.2)	-- (0.51)	-- (0.66)	-- (0.51)	1.67	1.51	--	--
	2	-- (100)	-- (104)	-- (46.1)	-- (0.62)	-- (0.56)	-- (0.67)	1.57	1.49	--	--
	3	-- (90.0)	-- (105)	-- (47.2)	-- (0.78)	-- (0.45)	-- (0.56)	1.61	1.48	--	--
	Avg	-- (95.1)	-- (103)	-- (45.5)	-- (0.64)	-- (0.56)	-- (0.58)	1.62	1.49	--	--
Central Business District (CBD)	1	54.5 (38.2)	75.6 (53.1)	56.3 (39.6)	5.21 (3.66)	4.82 (3.39)	0.94 (0.66)	4.70	4.01	3.31	176.3 (0.704)
	2	58.4 (42.0)	70.0 (50.2)	52.9 (38.0)	5.19 (3.73)	4.96 (3.56)	0.96 (0.69)	4.72	4.07	3.39	173.4 (0.718)
	3	60.5 (43.2)	79.5 (56.9)	55.3 (39.6)	5.19 (3.71)	4.88 (3.49)	0.99 (0.71)	4.70	4.06	3.36	173.5 (0.716)
	Avg	57.8 (41.1)	75.0 (53.4)	54.9 (39.1)	5.20 (3.70)	4.89 (3.48)	0.96 (0.69)	4.71	4.05	3.35	174.4 (0.713)
Bus Cycle	1	64.4 (41.1)	81.8 (52.2)	78.9 (50.6)	5.66 (3.62)	5.01 (3.20)	0.35 (0.22)	7.57	6.41	4.84	194.3 (0.639)
	2	89.5 (59.5)	92.5 (61.4)	78.9 (52.3)	5.46 (3.62)	4.66 (3.09)	0.41 (0.27)	7.42	6.37	4.92	188.8 (0.663)
	3	79.8 (52.2)	104 (68.1)	76.4 (50.1)	5.50 (3.61)	5.08 (3.33)	0.42 (0.27)	7.59	6.47	4.98	188.6 (0.656)
	Avg	77.9 (51.0)	92.6 (60.6)	78.1 (51.0)	5.54 (3.62)	4.92 (3.21)	0.39 (0.25)	7.53	6.42	4.91	190.6 (0.653)

^aFuel specific emissions and fuel economy were computed using carbon balance fuel figures
^b15 minutes test duration

^cthese values have been increased to account for the 0.8 response factor of the FID to methanol and are based on a HC molecular weight of 32

balance and test distance were used to compute fuel economy, which is reported to four significant figures to allow more complete conversion of emissions from one set of units to another. Computer printouts from all the gaseous emission tests compiled in Tables 11 and 12 are given in Appendices A and B for the M.A.N. and the GMC methanol buses, respectively. A summary of the averages from Tables 11 and 12 is given in Table 13.

TABLE 13. SUMMARY OF METHANOL FUEL SPECIFIC EMISSIONS FROM THE M.A.N. AND GMC METHANOL BUSES

Test Cycle	Bus Types	Emissions, g/kg fuel ^e						Fuel Economy ^e	
		HCA, ^f	HCB, ^f	CO	NO _x ^a	NO _x ^b	Part.	kg/test	km/kg
Cold Idle ^{c,d} In-Neutral	M.A.N.	31.2	31.8	7.96	7.93	6.62	0.08	1.76	--
	GMC	170	229	35.2	1.70	1.49	0.52	3.25	--
20 kph ^c Steady-State	M.A.N.	1.54	0.93	0.45	6.45	4.80	0.05	3.44	1.48
	GMC	155	180	37.5	1.85	1.56	0.39	4.41	1.18
40 kph ^c Steady-State	M.A.N.	1.05	1.06	0.49	7.51	5.54	0.06	4.34	2.33
	GMC	158	189	37.8	2.36	2.27	0.27	7.21	1.42
Hot Idle ^c In-Drive	M.A.N.	1.28	0.65	0.32	12.4	9.42	0.11	1.79	--
	GMC	95.1	103	45.5	0.64	0.56	0.58	1.62	--
CBD	M.A.N.	1.09	0.54	0.49	10.4	8.88	0.06	3.23	1.01
	GMC	41.1	53.4	39.1	3.70	3.48	0.69	4.71	0.71
Bus	M.A.N.	1.20	1.00	0.39	11.4	9.54	0.05	3.99	1.18
	GMC	51.0	60.6	51.0	3.62	3.21	0.25	7.53	0.65

^abag basis measurement

^bcontinuous basis measurement

^c15 minutes test duration

^dincludes start-up

^efuel and fuel specific emissions computed on the basis of carbon balance fuel figure

^fthese values have been increased to account for the 0.8 response factor of the FID to methanol and are based on a HC molecular weight of 32

Cold idle emissions included engine start-up and low-speed idle operation with the transmission in neutral for a total of 15 minutes. The engine was not speeded up or operated at fast idle, and no attempt to cause a fast warm-up was made. For both buses HC levels were relatively high for a short-time (1-3 minutes) after start-up, then tapered off and stabilized. On the basis of HC levels obtained over other operating conditions of the M.A.N., it appears that the catalyst was not functioning during the cold idle. Even so, cold idle emission levels of HC, CO, and particulate from the M.A.N. were significantly lower than for the GMC bus.

Examining the continuous HC trace from the GMC during cold idle, HC was very high during the initial 2 to 5 minutes after engine start, when the engine idled very roughly. The HC level began tapering down to about half the initial peak level, and it held stable for the remainder of 13 to 15 minutes, coinciding with improved but still somewhat erratic idle quality. After 13 to 15 minutes the idle quality smoothed and the HC level dropped again. These changes in HC levels were noted to correspond with changes in engine operation controlled by the on-board computer modifying fuel scheduling, scavenging air throttling, and engine rpm. The high levels of HC emitted by the GMC (6 times those from the M.A.N.) during the cold idle represent a significant portion (about 20 percent) of the fuel consumed. In addition, very low emissions of NO_x from the GMC during cold idle operation were likely due to poor combustion.

Cold idle particulate emissions for the M.A.N. were very low. Cold idle particulate levels for the GMC were low compared to a diesel powered bus, but not near the low levels expected of an engine that consumes neat methanol. It is likely that engine lubricating oil was scavenged out into the exhaust and caused the higher-than-anticipated particulate emissions. After completing cold idle emissions testing, the buses were operated for 5 to 10 minutes at speeds from 20 to 50 kph in order to fully warm up the engines for the remaining tests.

Emission results from warm engine testing of the M.A.N. and GMC were significantly different from cold idle testing. Hydrocarbon emission levels from warm engine testing of the M.A.N. were very low at about 1 g/kg fuel, or less than 1 g/km. Carbon monoxide emissions were essentially negligible. Low levels of both HC and CO indicate that the engine/catalyst package was working well. It should be noted that emissions during the hot idle in "drive" were stable, and indicated the catalyst continued to steadily function for a relatively long idle period. Emissions of NO_x from the M.A.N. over all test operation ranged from 4.8 to 11 g/kg fuel, or 3.3 to 8.8 g/km. These levels were in the same range as noted for the M.A.N. D2566 FMUH methanol engine tested on behalf of EPA by SwRI in 1982. Particulate emissions from the M.A.N. over all test operation were very low, ranging from 0.05 to 0.11 g/kg fuel, or 0.02 to 0.06 g/km. These particulate levels compare well to the 0.08 g/kg fuel obtained during engine dynamometer transient testing of the M.A.N. engine in 1982.(5)

Fuel economy of the M.A.N. ranged from 1.01 to 2.33 km/kg of methanol. The M.A.N. bus has been road tested for fuel economy as reported in Reference 3 by Jackson, et al. Jackson reported fuel economy values of 10.17 and 4.56 miles per equivalent diesel gallon for the M.A.N. methanol bus for 40 kph (25 mph) steady-state and CBD operation, respectively. These values, convert to 2.36 and 1.06 km/kg of methanol, agreeing well with values of 2.33 and 1.01 km/kg of methanol determined for 40 kph steady-state and CBD operation on the dynamometer in this program.

Hydrocarbon emission levels from warm engine testing of the GMC methanol bus were very high compared to the M.A.N. The GMC methanol bus does not utilize a catalyst for exhaust aftertreatment. HC emissions for the GMC appear to be influenced by load on the engine. The light load conditions of cold idle, 20 kph, and 40 kph all had notably higher levels of HC than the hot

idle in "drive", bus cycle or CBD cycle. Considering that the HC emissions are unburned methanol, the emission levels given in Table 12 represent about 6 percent of the fuel during transient operation, and 10 to 23 percent of the fuel during some steady-state modes. Carbon monoxide from warm engine operation of the GMC methanol bus ranged from 37 to 51 g/kg fuel. Warm engine emissions of NO_x were extremely low for the GMC bus, and ranging from 0.6 to 3.7 g/kg fuel. Lower NO_x emissions is one of the claimed benefits for using methanol. However, low NO_x emissions can also be indicative of poor combustion quality.

Particulate emission from the GMC methanol bus were low, ranging from 0.25 to 0.69 g/kg of methanol. The cold idle, hot idle and CBD had higher particulate emission levels than the 20 kph, 40 kph, and bus cycle operations. Engine oil is assumed to account for the majority of these particulate emissions. Particulate sample filters appeared to have a slight gray tint after use with the GMC methanol bus.

Characteristics of this two-stroke engine allow a certain amount of engine oil to be scavenged out into the exhaust. During prolonged idle, oil can accumulate in the air box. Much of this oil accumulation is emitted during moderate to hard accelerations as condensable hydrocarbons, which can be collected as total particulate and often are included as part of the soluble organic fraction (SOF). The CBD cycle alternately calls for idle, then acceleration to 32 kph (20 mph). The bus cycle contains much idle and few accelerations during the early portions of the test, but little idle and many accelerations in the latter portion. The differences between these two transient cycles may explain the higher particulate emissions for the CBD than for the bus cycle.

Visible smoke was not measured during this program mainly because no smoke emissions were expected. However, in observing the GMC methanol bus enroute to the loading point, low levels of visible smoke were noticed. The smoke levels were judged to be near 5 percent opacity, and were noted for a brief time (1 to 2 seconds) whenever the bus accelerated from a stop. No other visible smoke was noted from either methanol bus.

Fuel consumption of the GMC methanol bus was greater than for the M.A.N. over all the conditions tested, especially at the cold idle condition, which appears to utilize a fuel enrichment mode. Jackson, et. al⁽³⁾ reported a fuel economy of 8.17 and 3.22 miles per equivalent diesel gallon for the GMC methanol bus operated over the road at 40 kph and on the CBD cycle, respectively. These values, convert to 1.90 and 0.75 km/kg of methanol, comparing fairly well to 1.48 and 0.71 km/kg of methanol measured in this program for corresponding operation on the dynamometer. Values for the GMC bus reported in Reference 3 were obtained in December of 1983. Since that time, the GMC methanol bus has undergone several engine/control modifications along with mileage accumulation.

C. Unregulated Emissions

The other emissions measured in this program are currently considered unregulated emissions and include unburned methanol, aldehydes, selected

individual hydrocarbons, and the soluble organic fraction (SOF) of the total particulate. Selected samples of the total particulate were analyzed for elemental content and the boiling point distribution of the soluble organic fraction (SOF) of the total particulate was determined. Analyses for elemental content and boiling point distribution of the crankcase oil from both buses were also conducted for comparison to the characteristics of the total particulate and its soluble fraction.

Results from determinations of unburned methanol emissions from both buses over the six operating conditions are given in Table 14. Unburned methanol emissions essentially are the hydrocarbon emissions for the methanol fueled buses. If unburned methanol emissions, given in Table 14, are multiplied by 0.8, (based on the response of FID to methanol) the resulting levels compare quite well to those reported as HC emissions in Table 13. Similarly, the points discussed for the HC emissions apply to the unburned methanol emissions. Over the cold-start idle, both buses have high unburned methanol emissions relative to their emissions over the warm engine operating modes. The highest average level of unburned methanol emitted for the M.A.N. was 33,000 mg/kg of methanol, representing 3.3 percent of the fuel consumed. Over the warm engine operating conditions of the M.A.N., where the catalyst was known to be working, the levels were substantially lower. For the GMC, the highest level of 210,000 mg/kg of fuel (or 0.21 kg/kg of fuel) was found over the cold idle condition representing 21 percent of the fuel consumed. Levels of 4.4 to 5.8 percent of the fuel supplied were emitted by the GMC over the hot idle, CBD and bus cycle operation. About 17 percent of the fuel supplied was emitted during the 20 and 40 kph cruise conditions.

Other hydrocarbon emissions were measured as individual hydrocarbons, described in the analytical procedure section of this report. Results from these determinations are given in Tables 15 and 16 for the M.A.N. and GMC methanol buses, respectively. For the M.A.N., methane was the predominant individual hydrocarbon emitted; and it was greatest during the cold-idle. Methane was also noted to a lesser extent over the CBD, 20 kph and bus cycle operations. Small concentrations of ethane were noted along with an indication that ethylene and propane may be present over some conditions.

For the GMC, methane was also the predominant individual hydrocarbon found. Methane emissions were greatest during the bus and CBD cycles. Levels of methane were all near 100 mg/kg for the other test conditions, even the cold idle. A greater variety of selected individual hydrocarbons, including ethylene, ethane and toluene, were noted for the GMC. These more complex species, relative to methane, may be associated with crankcase oils entering into the combustion process with the neat methanol. Ethylene emissions for the GMC over the six test conditions averaged about 46 mg/kg fuel with the highest levels noted for the hot idle and the CBD. Lesser levels of ethane, propane, propylene, benzene, and toluene were found, but the variabilities for those determinations were relatively high, indicating only that these species may be present over some conditions.

Individual aldehydes were determined using the DNPH procedure. Tables 17 and 18 summarize the individual aldehyde emissions for the M.A.N. and the GMC methanol buses, respectively. "Total aldehydes" were obtained by adding

**TABLE 14. SUMMARY OF UNBURNED METHANOL EMISSIONS FROM THE
M.A.N. AND GMC METHANOL BUSES**

Cycle	Test	M.A.N.		GMC	
		mg/km	mg/kg fuel ^a	mg/km	mg/kg fuel ^a
Cold Idle In-Neutral	1	--	38000	--	190000
	2	--	b	--	210000
	3	--	27000	--	220000
	Avg	--	33000	--	210000
20 kph Steady-State	1	2300	3300	b	b
	2	1300	1900	140000	170000
	3	1300	1900	140000	170000
	Avg	1600	2400	110000	170000
40 kph Steady-State	1	350	820	110000	160000
	2	700	1600	120000	170000
	3	430	1000	130000	190000
	Avg	490	1100	120000	170000
Hot-Idle In-Drive	1	--	3100	--	82000
	2	--	48 ^d	--	42000 ^c
	3	--	450	--	50000 ^c
	Avg	--	1200	--	58000
Central Business District Transient	1	680	690	67000	47000
	2	26	26 ^d	63000	45000
	3	370	380	55000	40000
	Avg	350	360	62000	44000
Bus Cycle Transient	1	910	1100	65000	42000
	2	1000	1700	87000	58000
	3	1300	1600	94000	62000
	Avg	1100	1500	82000	54000

^aFuel specific emissions computed on the basis of carbon balance fuel consumption

^bResult voided, based on measured HC levels

^cValue obtained was significantly lower than expected but approaches the level of measured HC levels, therefore the value was used in the average

^dValue taken as zero and included in average

TABLE 15. SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL HYDROCARBON EMISSIONS FROM OPERATION OF M.A.N. METHANOL BUS

Aldehyde	Test	Cold Idle		20 kph		40 kph		Hot-Idle		Central Business		Bus Cycle	
		mg/km	In-Neutral mg/kg fuel	mg/km	Steady-State mg/kg fuel	mg/km	Steady-State mg/kg fuel	mg/km	In-Drive mg/kg fuel	mg/km	District Transient mg/kg fuel	mg/km	Transient mg/kg fuel
Methane	1	--	170	42	60	1.2	2.9	--	a	80	80	32	38
	2	--	74	24	35	a	a	--	a	51	51	18	22
	3	--	66	62	94	4.6	11	--	a	110	110	19	22
	Avg	--	100	42	63	1.9	4.6	--	a	79	80	23	27
Ethylene	1	--	41	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	2	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	3	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	Avg	--	14	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
Ethane	1	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	0.3	0.3	a	a
	2	--	32	a	a	4.7	11	--	11	a	a	14	14
	3	--	a	4.1	6.3	0.3	0.6	--	6.3	a	a	0.5	0.6
	Avg	--	11	1.4	2.1	1.7	3.8	--	5.7	0.1	0.1	4.7	4.9
Propane	1	--	a	a	a	1.2	2.7	--	a	a	a	a	a
	2	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	3	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	Avg	--	a	a	a	0.4	0.9	--	a	a	a	a	a
Total of Average		--	120	43	65	4.0	9.3	--	5.7	79	80	28	32

a Below the detection limit, taken as zero

TABLE 16. SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL HYDROCARBON EMISSIONS FROM OPERATION OF GMC METHANOL BUS

Aldehyde	Test	Cold Idle		20 kph		40 kph		Hot-Idle		Central Business		Bus Cycle	
		mg/km	In-Neutral mg/kg fuel	mg/km	Steady-State mg/kg fuel	mg/km	Steady-State mg/kg fuel	mg/km	In-Drive mg/kg fuel	mg/km	District Transient mg/kg fuel	mg/km	Transient mg/kg fuel
Methane	1	--	160	100	120	89	130	--	66	390	270	700	450
	2	--	120	130	160	75	100	--	a	380	270	640	420
	3	--	97	110	130	69	98	--	180	580	410	850	560
	Avg	--	120	120	140	77	110	--	81	450	320	730	480
Ethylene	1	--	54	30	34	15	21	--	96	82	57	72	46
	2	--	46	18	22	a	a	--	68	82	59	69	46
	3	--	40	24	28	7.9	11	--	83	100	72	59	46
	Avg	--	47	24	28	7.3	11	--	82	88	63	67	44
Ethane	1	--	3.2	2.1	2.5	0.2	0.3	--	a	a	a	0.7	0.4
	2	--	0.5	a	a	11	16	--	a	7.7	5.5	3.1	2.1
	3	--	0.4	a	a	6.4	9.1	--	12	18	13	25	17
	Avg	--	1.4	0.7	0.8	6.0	8.5	--	4.0	8.6	6.2	9.7	6.4
Propane	1	--	a	16	19	12	17	--	a	a	a	a	a
	2	--	a	a	a	a	--	--	94	a	a	a	a
	3	--	12	a	a	8.9	13	--	75	a	a	a	a
	Avg	--	3.9	5.3	6.4	6.9	10	--	57	a	a	a	a
Propylene	1	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	43	30	a	a
	2	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	37	26	a	a
	3	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	43	30	a	a
	Avg	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	41	29	a	a
Benzene	1	--	a	11	13	a	a	--	a	12	8.2	a	a
	2	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	19	13	a	a
	3	--	a	a	a	12	17	--	a	29	20	a	a
	Avg	--	a	3.8	4.4	4.0	5.7	--	a	20	14	a	a
Toluene	1	--	a	a	a	27	39	--	a	a	a	a	a
	2	--	110	60	73	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	3	--	64	a	24	a	a	--	83	41	29	34	22
	Avg	--	58	20	24	8.9	14	--	28	29	32	11	7.4
Total of Averages	--	--	230	170	200	110	160	--	250	600	450	820	540

^aBelow the detection limit, taken to be zero

TABLE 17. SUMMARY OF ALDEHYDE EMISSIONS FROM OPERATION OF M.A.N. METHANOL BUS

Aldehyde	Test	Cold Idle		20 kph		40 kph		Hot-Idle		Central Business		Bus Cycle	
		mg/km	In-Neutral mg/kg fuel	mg/km	Steady-State mg/kg fuel	mg/km	Steady-State mg/kg fuel	mg/km	In-Drive mg/kg fuel	mg/km	District Transient mg/kg fuel	mg/km	Transient mg/kg fuel
Formaldehyde	1	--	2100	320	460	4.4	10	--	550	90	91	51	59
	2	--	1200	130	190	50	120	--	200	110	100	75	87
	3	--	2700	100	160	63	150	--	170	100	110	120	140
	Avg	--	2000	180	270	39	92	--	300	100	100	82	96
Acetaldehyde	1	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	2	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	3	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	Avg	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
Acrolein	1	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	2	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	3	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	Avg	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
Acetone	1	--	a	2.0	2.9	a	a	--	a	a	a	5.6	6.6
	2	--	a	1.4	20	a	a	--	12	0.6	0.6	a	a
	3	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	0.2	0.2	a	a
	Avg	--	a	5.2	7.3	a	a	--	4.1	a	a	1.9	2.2
Propionaldehyde	1	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	2	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	3	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	Avg	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
Crotonaldehyde	1	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	2	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	3	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	Avg	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
Isobutyraldehyde + Methyl- ethylketone	1	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	2	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	3	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	Avg	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
Benzaldehyde	1	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	2	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	3	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	Avg	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
Hexanaldehyde	1	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	2	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	3	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	Avg	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
Total of Average	--	--	2000	180	280	39	92	--	300	100	100	84	98

a Below the detection limit, taken as zero

TABLE 18. SUMMARY OF ALDEHYDE EMISSIONS FROM OPERATION OF GMC METHANOL BUS

Aldehyde	Test	Cold Idle		20 kph		40 kph		Hot-Idle		Central Business		Bus Cycle	
		mg/km	In-Neutral	mg/km	Steady-State	mg/km	Steady-State	mg/km	In-Drive	mg/km	District Transient	mg/km	Transient
Formaldehyde	1	--	2800	2700	3100	1200	1700	--	3500	750	530	1000	650
	2	--	3500	2400	2900	1300	1900	--	3000	1200	850	1700	1100
	3	--	1500	2000	2300	1100	1600	--	3800	1400	1000	2100	1400
	Avg	--	2600	2400	2800	1200	1700	--	3400	1100	800	1600	1000
Acetaldehyde	1	--	49	32	38	0.9	1.3	--	53	35	25	54	35
	2	--	78	a	a	4.5	6.4	--	80	15	11	25	17
	3	--	230	95	110	30	42	--	95	120	87	150	99
	Avg	--	120	42	49	12	17	--	76	57	41	77	50
Acrolein	1	--	5.3	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	2	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	3	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	Avg	--	1.8	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
Acetone	1	--	25	13	16	8.5	12	--	54	38	27	39	25
	2	--	13	7.9	9.6	5.0	7.1	--	22	40	29	25	17
	3	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	Avg	--	13	7.1	8.4	4.5	6.4	--	25	26	19	21	14
Propionaldehyde	1	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	2	--	a	6.4	7.7	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	3	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	Avg	--	a	2.1	2.6	a	a	--	a	a	a	2.9	5.6
Crotonaldehyde	1	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	2	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	3	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	Avg	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	3.5	2.3
Isobutyraldehyde + n-ethyl- ethylketone	1	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	2	--	a	4.2	5.1	a	a	--	a	8.8	6.2	a	a
	3	--	a	a	a	1.1	1.6	--	a	18	13	a	a
	Avg	--	a	1.4	1.7	0.4	0.5	--	a	32	49	6.8	4.5
Benzaldehyde	1	--	10	8.9	10	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	2	--	a	a	a	9.5	14	--	a	a	a	a	a
	3	--	11	36	42	2.3	3.3	--	a	17	12	a	a
	Avg	--	7.1	15	18	3.9	5.8	--	a	14	10	6.0	4.0
Hexanaldehyde	1	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	2	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	3	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
	Avg	--	a	a	a	a	a	--	a	a	a	a	a
Total of Average	--	--	2700	2400	2900	1200	1800	--	3500	1200	890	1700	1100

a Below the detection limit, taken as zero

the levels determined for the individual aldehydes. Formaldehyde was the predominant individual aldehyde emission for both the M.A.N. and the GMC buses, essentially representing the "total aldehydes", especially in the case of the M.A.N. bus. Some low levels of acetone emissions were noted during testing of the M.A.N. For the M.A.N., cold idle produced the highest average emission of 2000 mg formaldehyde/kg of fuel. With warm engine/catalyst, the levels of total aldehydes ranged from 200 to 92 mg/kg fuel over all other test operation for the M.A.N.

For the GMC, hot idle produced the highest average emission of 3400 mg formaldehyde/kg of fuel. Formaldehyde and the "total aldehydes" emission levels were greatest for the GMC at hot idle operation, followed by lesser amounts for the 20 kph, cold-idle, 40 kph, then transient operation. Acetaldehyde was noted along with lesser levels of acetone, benzaldehyde, and isobutyraldehyde and MEK as a group. A few other species of aldehydes and acrolein were noted, but the variability of their determination was very high. The greater number of species noted for the GMC methanol bus is likely attributed to engine crankcase oil entering into combustion.

Large 20x20 inch filters were used to collect samples of total particulate for extraction of the soluble organic fraction (SOF) of the total particulate with methylene chloride. In all cases, a given filter was used over all three replicate runs of a given cycle or steady-state condition. Since particulate emissions from both buses were minimal, the background contribution to SOF from several blank filters were determined. SOF emission results were corrected for this background contribution. The resulting SOF levels for both buses are given in Table 19. For the M.A.N., the SOF portion of the total particulate accounted

TABLE 19. SUMMARY OF SOLUBLE ORGANIC FRACTION (SOF) FROM OPERATION OF THE M.A.N. AND GMC METHANOL BUSES

Test Cycle	SOF from M.A.N. ^d			SOF from GMC ^d		
	%	g/km	g/kg fuel ^c	%	g/km	g/kg fuel ^c
Cold Idle ^{a,b}	98.3	--	0.082	85.4	--	0.44
In-Neutral						
20 kph ^a	19.3	0.0067	0.0098	84.5	0.28	0.33
Steady-State						
40 kph ^a	33.2	0.0083	0.019	81.8	0.16	0.22
Steady-State						
Hot Idle ^a	10.5	--	0.012	80.9	--	0.47
In-Drive						
CBD	34.4	0.022	0.022	87.2	0.84	0.60
Bus	49.7	0.021	0.025	84.9	0.33	0.21

^a15 minutes

^bIncludes start-up

^cFuel specific emissions computed on the basis of carbon balance fuel figure

^dBased on particulate collected over 3 tests

for essentially all of the particulate emissions during the cold idle condition. For warm engine/catalyst operation of the M.A.N., the SOF ranged from about 10 to 50 percent of the total particulate. These soluble percentages coupled with low total particulate levels yield very low fuel specific emissions of SOF. For the GMC with no catalyst aftertreatment, the soluble portion of the total particulate ranged from 80 to 90 percent over all test operation.

High temperature boiling point distributions of the SOF and oil samples from both buses were obtained, using an internal standard for quantitative purposes. The boiling point distribution of the SOF from the CBD and bus cycle particulate along with that of the crankcase oil for the M.A.N. are given in Figures 9, 10 and 11, respectively. Corresponding boiling point distributions for the GMC bus are given in Figures 12, 13, and 14. The retention times are shown on the horizontal axis in minutes and correspond to programmed temperature simulation. The peaks shown before 15 minutes retention time represent the presence of the internal standard. Peak heights shown in the figures have been normalized and are of no quantitative value, except for data storage and manipulation for graphics.

Chromatograms of SOF from CBD and bus cycle operation of the M.A.N. (Figures 9 and 10) appear to be very similar in characteristic shape with the maximum distillation rate occurring at about 26 minutes, coincident with retention times of C₃₂ to C₃₆ normal paraffins. In addition, both chromatograms have similarities between 20 and 24 minutes (coincident with retention times of hydrocarbons from C₂₀ to C₂₈). The M.A.N. engine oil chromatogram (Figure 11) has a single maximum between 24 and 30 minutes, about the same as retention times of C₂₈ to C₅₀ hydrocarbons. The maximum for the oil sample occurs at 26 minutes, the same as noted for the SOF. It is likely that there would be even more similarity of chromatograms, but the M.A.N. catalyst probably breaks down some of the long chain oil molecules, causing the lower-boiling material found in the SOF from the M.A.N.

Chromatograms of SOF from CBD and bus cycle operation of the GMC (Figures 12 and 13) are essentially identical, and both are very similar to the chromatogram of the GMC lube oil (Figure 14). For all three samples, the retention times of the materials ranged from 21 to 28 minutes, coincident with those of normal paraffins C₂₀ to C₄₀. The maximum distillation rates of all three chromatograms appear at approximately 25 minutes, about the same as for a C₃₀ molecule. Based on these similarities, the SOF from the GMC methanol bus appears to be mostly engine oil.

Elemental analyses of the total particulate from selected test conditions and crankcase oil of both buses were performed by EPA-RTP. Results from these analyses are given in Table 20 for the M.A.N. and in Table 21 for the GMC.

Crankcase oil samples from the two buses contained similar levels of Ca, Cu, Cr, and Fe. Oil from the GMC bus contained measurable levels of Cl and Mg; whereas, the M.A.N. oil did not. The oil from the M.A.N. contained lower levels of P and Zn than noted for GMC oil, but it contained about 1.7 times the S level.

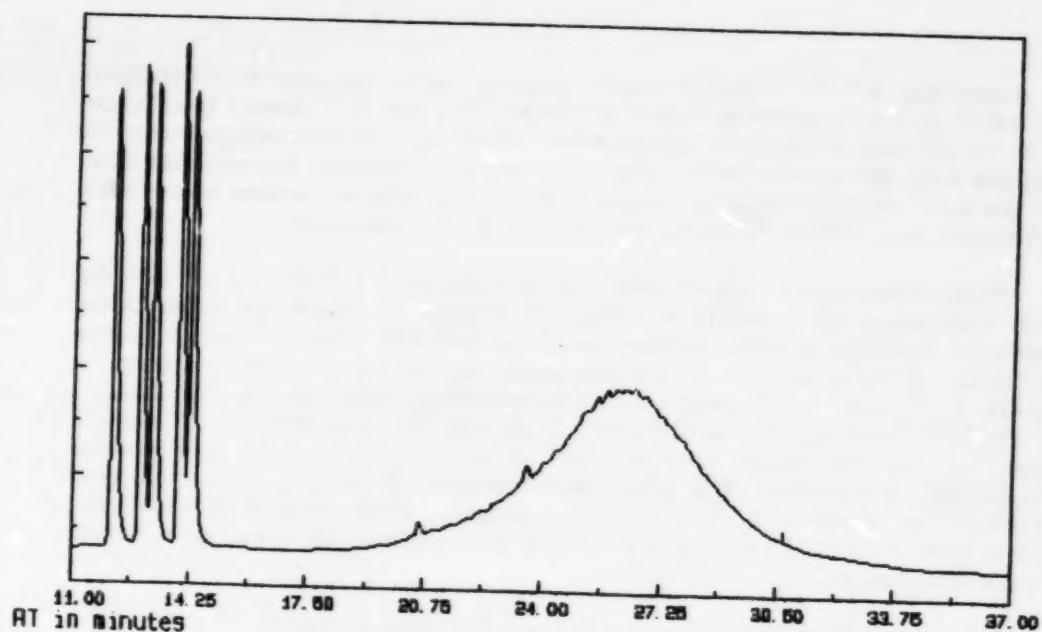


Figure 9. Boiling point distribution of SOF from bus cycle operation of the M.A.N. methanol bus (with internal std.)

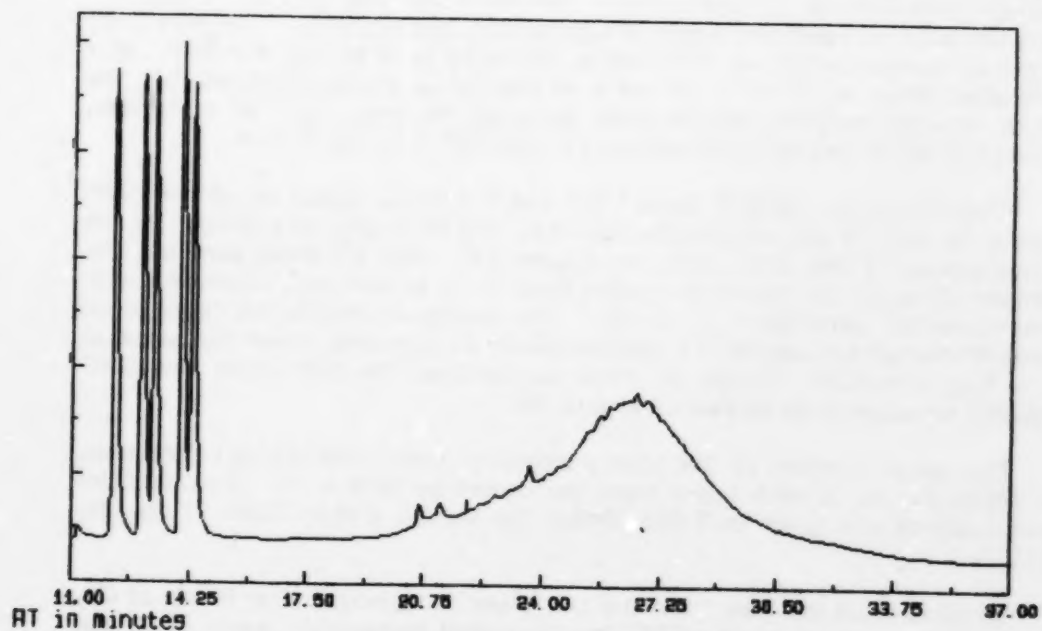


Figure 10. Boiling point distribution of SOF from CBD operation of the M.A.N. methanol bus (with internal std.)

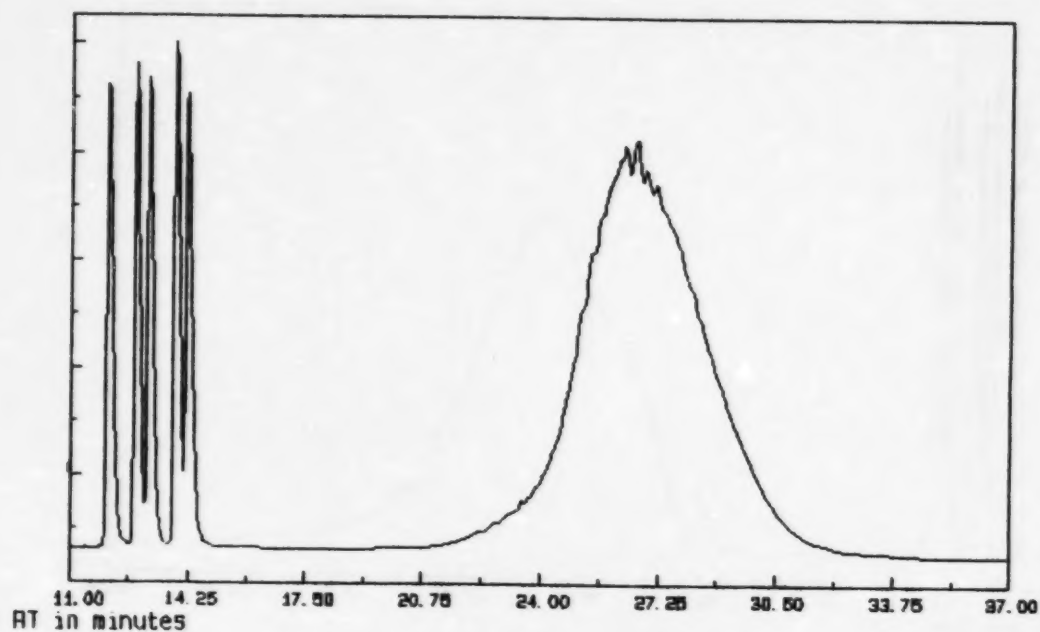


Figure 11. Boiling point distribution of oil from the M.A.N. methanol bus (with internal std.)

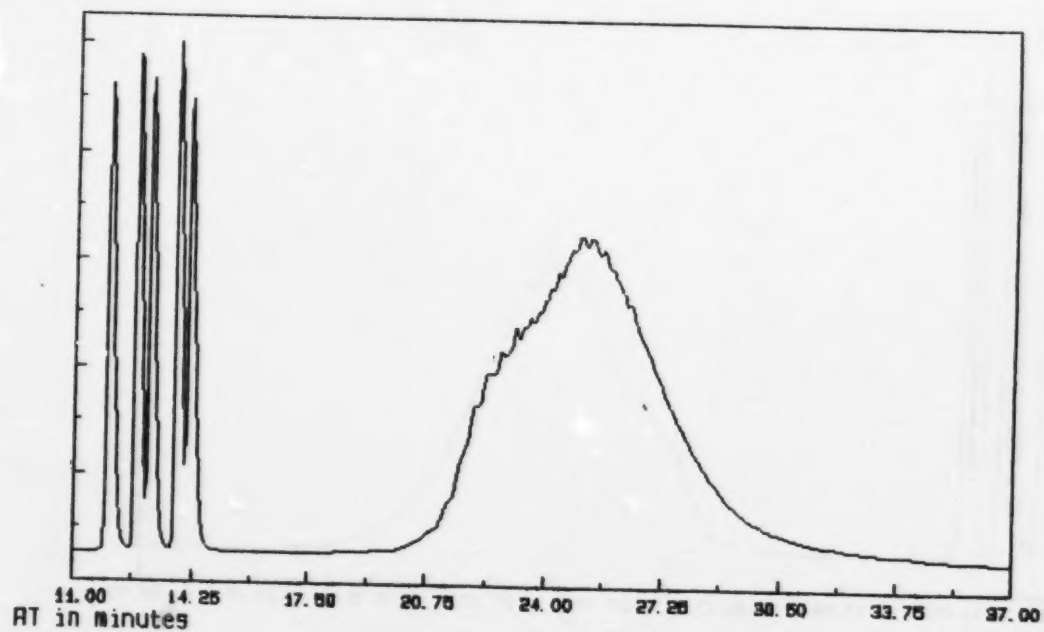


Figure 12. Boiling point distribution of SOF from CBD operation of the GMC methanol bus (with internal std.)

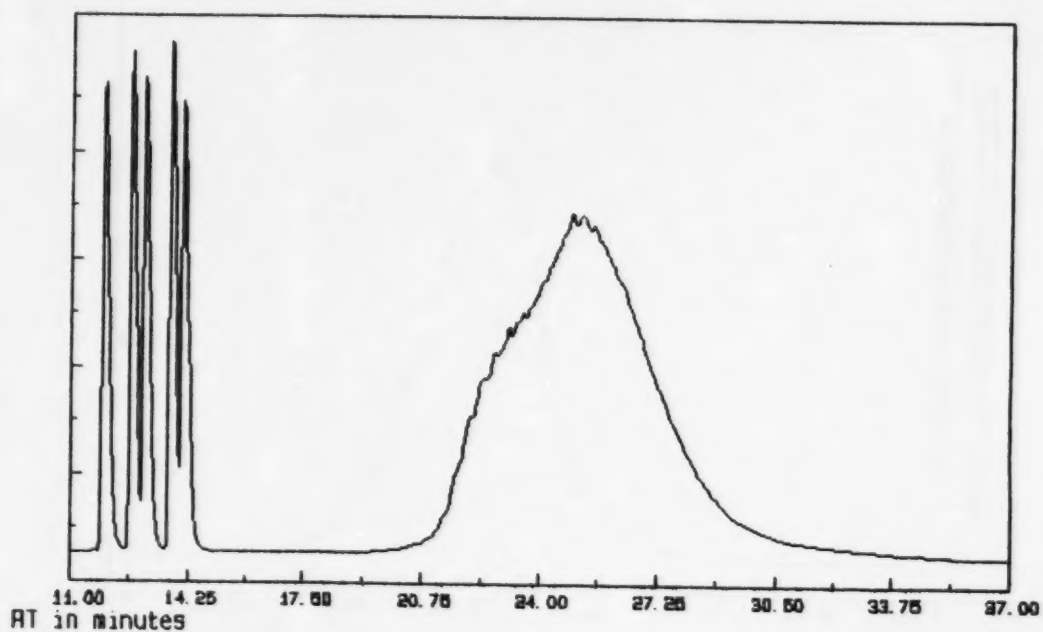


Figure 13. Boiling point distribution of SOF from bus cycle operation of the GMC methanol bus (with internal std.)

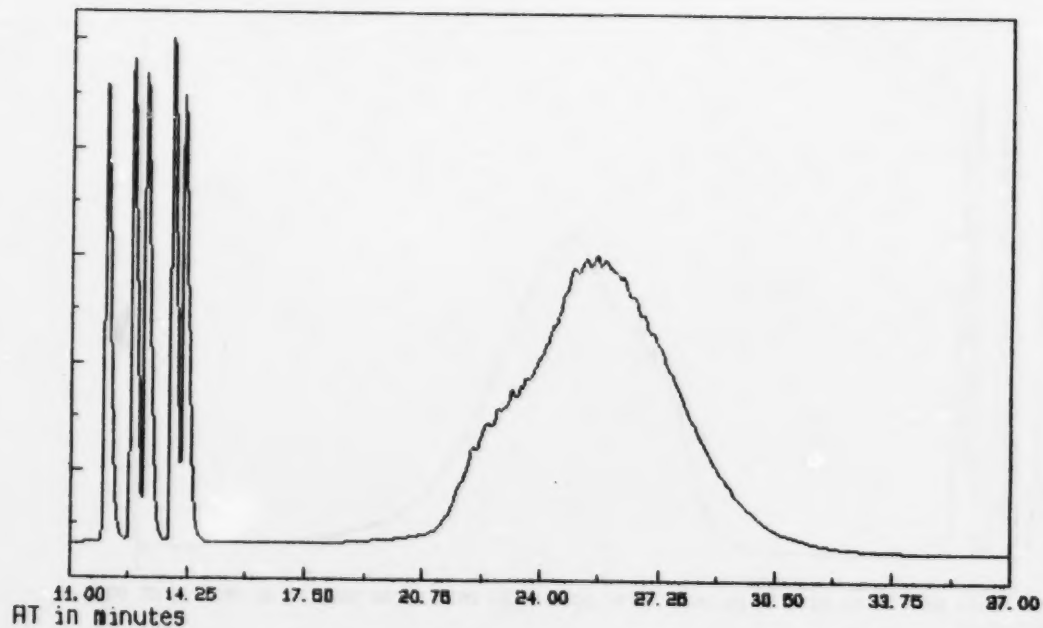


Figure 14. Boiling point distribution of oil from the GMC methanol bus (with internal std.)

TABLE 20. SUMMARY OF ELEMENTAL ANALYSIS OF CRANKCASE OIL AND TOTAL PARTICULATE FROM THE M.A.N. METHANOL BUS

Individual Elements	Crankcase Oil, ppm	Detection Limit, ppm	Total Particulate, wt. %			Detection ^c Limit, wt. %
			Cold Idle	40 kph	Bus Cycle	
Al	a	70	0.218	0.258	0.134	0.395
As	a	7	a	b	a	a
Ba	a	2	a	a	a	0.51
Br	a	7	a	a	a	0.16
Ca	1340	1	0.838	1.56	1.28	0.95
Cd	b	1	0.078	b	a	0.030
Cl	a	16	0.436	a	a	0.027
Co	a	4	a	a	a	0.14
Cu	13	4	1.27	2.33	1.40	0.32
Cr	13	4	b	a	b	0.35
Fe	54	4	3.31	4.52	3.31	0.60
Hg	a	21	a	a	a	0.32
K	a	1	0.124	b	0.160	1.7
Mg	b	30	b	b	b	0.042
Mn	b	3	b	b	0.807	0.045
Mo	a	54	a	a	a	0.35
Na	a	1100	a	a	a	6.8
Ni	b	4	b	b	b	0.53
P	870	2	0.263	0.546	0.380	0.32
Pb	a	34	a	a	a	0.037
Pt	a	15	a	a	a	3.98
S	8450	6	0.993	0.762	0.867	1.16
Sb	a	2	b	a	a	0.066
Se	a	7	a	b	a	0.088
Si	a	28	0.540	0.706	b	0.61
Sn	a	4	b	a	b	0.11
Sr	a	22	a	a	a	0.22
Ti	a	1	b	b	0.269	2.5
V	a	3	a	a	a	0.053
Zn	910	4	1.70	b	b	0.24
						0.34

^aConcentration below the detection limit

^bElement was detected but was below the level of quantitation (3 x detection limit)

^cDetection limit is dependent on particulate loading, these values are based on a loading of 0.1 mg (which was the range of loading for samples submitted for X-ray).

TABLE 21. SUMMARY OF ELEMENTAL ANALYSIS OF CRANKCASE OIL AND TOTAL PARTICULATE FROM THE GMC METHANOL BUS

Individual Elements	Crankcase Oil, ppm	Detection Limit, ppm	Total Particulate, wt. %				Detection Limit, wt. %
			Cold Idle	Hot Idle	40 kph	CBD	
Al	a	70	0.068	0.046	0.042	0.019	0.004
As	a	7	a	a	a	a	0.065
Ba	b	2	a	a	a	a	0.019
Br	a	7	a	a	a	a	0.12
Ca	1570	1	0.394	0.662	0.240	0.252	0.004
Cd	b	1	0.014	b	0.007	b	0.002
Cl	210	16	0.047	0.039	0.028	a	0.005
Co	a	4	a	a	a	a	0.039
Cu	30	4	0.255	0.330	0.877	0.148	0.041
Fe	15	4	b	b	b	b	0.076
Hg	86	4	0.043	0.937	1.95	1.17	0.040
K	a	21	a	a	a	a	0.21
Mg	a	1	0.018	0.027	0.021	0.010	0.004
Mn	360	30	0.073	0.098	0.030	0.035	0.006
Mo	b	3	a	b	b	a	0.048
Na	a	54	a	a	a	a	0.90
Ni	a	1100	b	a	a	a	0.051
P	b	4	0.122	b	a	b	0.036
Pb	1280	2	0.296	0.470	0.525	0.226	0.008
Pt	a	34	a	a	0.159	a	0.50
S	a	15	a	a	a	a	0.15
Sb	4940	6	0.341	0.349	0.194	0.212	0.008
Se	b	2	a	a	a	a	0.011
Si	a	7	0.047	0.064	0.047	0.030	0.074
Sn	a	28	b	a	b	a	0.009
Sr	a	4	a	a	a	a	0.026
Ti	a	22	b	b	a	a	0.35
V	a	1	b	b	b	a	0.006
Zn	a	3	a	a	a	a	0.028
	1240	4	0.308	0.616	0.199	0.210	0.043
							0.274

aConcentration below the detection limit

bElement was detected but was below the level of quantitation (3 x detection limit)

cDetection limit is dependent on particulate loading, these values are based on a loading of 0.8 mg (which was the range of loading for samples submitted for X-ray).

Total particulate from the M.A.N. contained 3 to 4 percent Fe with lesser quantities of Ca, Cu, and S. Total particulate from the GMC generally contained 1 to 2 percent Fe with lesser quantities of Ca, P, and Zn. The greatest concentrations of these elements for the GMC were noted over the hot-idle condition, followed by lesser concentrations noted over bus cycle, CBD, and the 40 kph conditions. Concentrations of various elements in the particulate from the M.A.N. were mixed over the various conditions tested.

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APPENDIX A

REGULATED EMISSIONS TEST RESULTS FOR THE M.A.N. METHANOL BUS

<u>Table</u>	<u>Description</u>
1-3	Cold Idle
4-6	20 kph
7-9	40 kph
10-12	Hot Idle
13-15	CBD
16-18	Bus Cycle

TABLE A-1. C-IDLE VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 1-1	RUN 1	VEHICLE NO. 1
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 M.A.M. METHANOL	DATE 6/25/85	TEST WEIGHT 12837. KG(28300. LBS)
ENGINE 11.0 L(671. CID) 1-6	BAG CART NO. 1	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 57.6 KW(77.3 HP)
TRANSMISSION A-4	DYNO NO. 4	METHANOL EM-BUS-F
GVW11100. KG(24470. LBS)	CVS NO. 11	ODOMETER 45483. KM(28262. MILES)
BAROMETER 741.43 MM HG(29.19 IN HG)		
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 61. PCT		
BAG RESULTS	DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)	NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.03
TEST CYCLE	ABS. HUMIDITY 12.4 GM/KG	

C-IDLE

RUN TIME	900.0
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCHM (SCFM)	91.29 (3223.3)
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCHM (SCFM)	11.54 (407.3)
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCHM (SCFM)	.04 (1.54)
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	1543.0 (54483.)

HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	48.9/22/ 48.90
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	8.8/ 2/ 8.80
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	16.6/13/ 14.81
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.8/13/ .70
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	61.1/13/.1228
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	22.9/13/.0423
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	4.5/12/ 4.50
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.8/ 1/ .26
DILUTION FACTOR	89.35

HC CONCENTRATION PPM	40.19
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	13.79
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.0809
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	4.15
HC MASS GRAMS	82.55
CO MASS GRAMS	24.771
CO2 MASS GRAMS	2285.40
NOX MASS GRAMS	12.641
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS	1774.65
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)	.001 (.000)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	***** (.001)

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)

C-IDLE COMPOSITE RESULTS

CONT. HC	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)
CO	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)
CONT. CO2	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)
CONT. NOX	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)

TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)	.00 (.00)
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)	1.775 (3.913)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	***** (.00)

TABLE A-1 (CONT'D). C-IDLE VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 1-1	RUN 1	VEHICLE NO. 1
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 M.A.N. METHANOL	DATE 6/25/85	TEST WEIGHT 12837. KG (28300. LBS)
ENGINE 11.0 L (671. CID) 1-6	BAG CART NO. 1	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 57.6 KW (77.3 HP)
TRANSMISSION A-4	DYNO NO. 4	METHANOL EM-BUS-F
GVM11100. KG(24470. LBS)	CVS NO. 11	ODOMETER 45483. KM(28262. MILES)
BAROMETER 741.43 MM HG(29.19 IN HG)		
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 61. PCT	DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)	NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.03
	ABS. HUMIDITY 12.4 GM/KG	

BAG RESULTS
TEST CYCLE

C-IDLE

RUN TIME	900.0
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMM (SCFM)	91.29 (3223.3)
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMM (SCFM)	11.54 (407.3)
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMM (SCFM)	.04 (1.54)
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	1543.0 (54483.)

HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	52.0/ 2/ 52.00
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	10.0/ 2/10.00
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	16.6/13/ 14.81
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.8/13/ .70
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	61.1/13/.1228
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	22.9/13/.0423
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	19.4/ 1/ 5.84
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.8/ 1/ .26
DILUTION FACTOR	89.14

HC CONCENTRATION PPM	42.11
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	13.79
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.0809
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	5.58
HC MASS GRAMS	86.48
CO MASS GRAMS	24.771
CO2 MASS GRAMS	2285.43
NOX MASS GRAMS	17.005
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS	1778.61
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)	.001 (.000)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	***** (.001)

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)

C-IDLE COMPOSITE RESULTS

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)

TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)	.00 (.00)
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)	1.779 (3.922)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	***** (.00)

TABLE A-2. C-IDLE VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 1-1	RUN 2	VEHICLE NO. 1	TEST WEIGHT 12837. KG(28300. LBS)
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 M.A.N. METHANOL	DATE 6/26/85	BAG CART NO. 1	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 57.6 KW(77.3 HP)
ENGINE 11.0 L(671. CID) 1-6	DYNO NO. 4	CVS NO. 11	METHANOL EM-BUS-F
TRANSMISSION A-4			ODOMETER 45511. KM(28279. MILES)
GW11100. KG(24470. LBS)			
BAROMETER 740.41 MM HG(29.15 IN HG)			
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 59. PCT			
BAG RESULTS			
TEST CYCLE			
			NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.02

C-IDLE

900.0
91.05 (3215.0)
11.60 (409.5)
.05 (1.59)
1540.4 (54392.)

17.0/22/ 16.99
8.7/ 2/ 8.70
3.5/13/ 3.07
.4/13/ .35
66.4/13/.1346
25.9/13/.0484
14.9/31/ 4.47
1.4/ 1/ .44
84.43

8.40
2.66
.0869
3.95
17.21
4.769
2449.47
11.916
1805.88
.001 (.000)
***** (.001)

***** (*****)
***** (*****)
***** (*****)
***** (*****)

C-IDLE COMPOSITE RESULTS
***** (*****)
***** (*****)
***** (*****)
***** (*****)

CONT. HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)

CONT. HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)

TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)

.00 (.00)
1.806 (3.982)
***** (.00)

TABLE A-2 (CONT'D) C-IDLE VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 1-1	RUN 2	VEHICLE NO. 1	TEST WEIGHT 12837. KG(28300. LBS)
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 M.A.N. METHANOL	DATE 6/26/85		ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 57.6 KM(77.3 HP)
ENGINE 11.0 L(671. CID) 1-6	BAG CART NO. 1		METHANOL EM-BUS-F
TRANSMISSION A-4	DYNO NO. 4		ODOMETER 45511. KM(28279. MILES)
GVW1100. KG(24470. LBS)	CVS NO. 11		
BAROMETER 740.41 MM HG(29.15 IN HG)			
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 59. PCT			
	DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)		NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.02
	ABS. HUMIDITY 12.0 GM/KG		

BAG RESULTS
TEST CYCLE

C-IDLE

RUN TIME	900.0
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMH (SCFM)	91.05 (3215.0)
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMH (SCFM)	11.60 (409.5)
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMH (SCFM)	.05 (1.59)
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	1540.4 (54392.)

HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	19.3/ 2/ 19.30
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	11.4/ 2/11.40
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	3.5/13/ 3.07
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.4/13/ .35
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	66.4/13/.1346
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	25.9/13/.0484
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	16.9/ 1/ 5.09
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.4/ 1/ .44
DILUTION FACTOR	84.29

HC CONCENTRATION PPM	8.04
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	2.66
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.0869
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	4.66
HC MASS GRAMS	16.47
CO MASS GRAMS	4.769
CO2 MASS GRAMS	2449.50
NOX MASS GRAMS	14.050
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS	1805.17
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)	.001 (.000)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	***** (.001)

HC	***** (*****)
CO	***** (*****)
CO2	***** (*****)
NOX	***** (*****)

C-IDLE COMPOSITE RESULTS

HC	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)
CO	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)
CO2	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)
NOX	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)

TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)	.00 (.00)
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)	1.805 (3.980)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	***** (.00)

TABLE A-3. C-IDLE VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 1-1	RUN 3	VEHICLE NO. 1	TEST WEIGHT 12837. KG (28300. LBS)
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 M.A.N. METHANOL		DATE 6/27/85	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 57.6 KW (77.3 HP)
ENGINE 11.0 L (671. CID) 1-6		BAG CART NO. 2	METHANOL EM-BUS-F
TRANSMISSION A-4		DYNO NO. 4	ODOMETER 45541. KM (28298. MILES)
GW11100. KG (24470. LBS)		CVS NO. 11	
BAROMETER 742.70 MM HG (29.24 IN HG)			
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 70. PCT			
BAG RESULTS			NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.04
TEST CYCLE			

C-IDLE

900.0
91.38 (3226.8)
11.63 (410.5)
.04 (1.58)
1545.8 (54583.)

26.5/22/ 26.46
10.0/ 2/10.00
8.1/12/ 7.87
.7/12/ .68
61.7/12/.1190
21.6/12/.0402
12.9/31/ 3.88
1.5/ 1/ .45
94.26

16.57
7.00
.0792
5.35
34.09
12.606
2241.48
10.311
1680.31
.001 (.000)
***** (.001)

***** (*****)
***** (*****)
***** (*****)
***** (*****)

C-IDLE COMPOSITE RESULTS

***** (*****)
***** (*****)
***** (*****)
***** (*****)

.00 (.00)
1.680 (3.705)
***** (.00)

TABLE A-3 (CONT'D). C-IDLE VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 1-1	RUN 3	VEHICLE NO. 1	TEST WEIGHT 12837. KG (28300. LBS)
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 M.A.N. METHANOL	DATE 6/27/85	BAG CART NO. 2	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 57.6 KW (77.3 HP)
ENGINE 11.0 L (671. CID) 1-6	DYNO NO. 4	CVS NO. 11	METHANOL EM-BUS-F
TRANSMISSION A-4			ODOMETER 45541. KM (28298. MILES)
GVW11100. KG (24470. LBS)			
BARMETER 742.70 MM HG (29.24 IN HG)			
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 70. PCT	DRY BULB TEMP. 23.3 DEG C (74.0 DEG F)		
	ABS. HUMIDITY 12.9 GM/KG		
BAG RESULTS			NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.04
TEST CYCLE			

C-IDLE

RUN TIME 900.0
 TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMM (SCFM) 91.38 (3226.8)
 TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMM (SCFM) 11.63 (410.5)
 TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMM (SCFM) .04 (1.58)
 TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF) 1545.8 (54583.)

HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM 25.3/ 2/ 25.30
 HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM 10.6/ 2/10.60
 CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM 8.1/12/ 7.87
 CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM .7/12/ .68
 CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT 61.7/12/.1190
 CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT 21.6/12/.0402
 NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM 13.2/ 1/ 3.96
 NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM 1.5/ 1/ .45
 DILUTION FACTOR 94.35

HC CONCENTRATION PPM 14.81
 CO CONCENTRATION PPM 7.00
 NOX CONCENTRATION PCT .0792
 HC MASS GRAMS 3.51
 CO MASS GRAMS 50.48
 CO2 MASS GRAMS 12.606
 MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS 2241.47
 MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES) 10.820
 FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG) 1676.68
 .001 (.000)
 ***** (.001)

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) ***** (*****)
 CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) ***** (*****)
 CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) ***** (*****)
 NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) ***** (*****)

C-IDLE COMPOSITE RESULTS

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) ***** (*****)
 CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) ***** (*****)
 CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) ***** (*****)
 NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) ***** (*****)

TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES) .00 (.00)
 FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB) 1.677 (3.697)
 FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG) ***** (.00)

TABLE A-4. 12.5MH VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 1-2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 M.A.N. METHANOL
ENGINE 11.0 L (671. CID) 1-6
TRANSMISSION A-4
GVW 11100. KG(24470. LBS)
BAROMETER 741.43 MM HG(29.19 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 61. PCT

VEHICLE NO. 1
DATE 6/25/85
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 4
CVS NO. 11

TEST WEIGHT 12837. KG(28300. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 57.6 KW(77.3 HP)
METHANOL EM-BUS-F
ODOMETER 45486. KM(28264. MILES)

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 12.4 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.03

BAG RESULTS
TEST CYCLE

12.5MH

RUN TIME
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMH (SCFM)
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMH (SCFM)
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMH (SCFM)
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)

900.0

91.38 (3226.6)

11.51 (406.3)

.03 (.99)

1543.7 (54508.)

HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
DILUTION FACTOR

18.9/21/ 9.47

16.5/ 1/ 8.25

2.0/13/ 1.75

.5/13/ .44

98.8/13/ 2194

26.7/13/ .0500

7.3/12/ 7.28

2.5/ 1/ .77

52.30

HC CONCENTRATION PPM
CO CONCENTRATION PPM
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM
HC MASS GRAMS
CO MASS GRAMS
CO2 MASS GRAMS
NOX MASS GRAMS
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)

1.38

1.28

.1704

6.37

2.83

2.308

4816.58

19.415

3511.95

5.057 (3.143)

87.09 (2.701)

.56 (.90)

.46 (.73)

952.5 (1532.6)

3.84 (6.18)

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)

12.5MH COMPOSITE RESULTS

CONT. HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CONT. CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)

.56 (.90)

.46 (.73)

952.49 (1532.56)

3.84 (6.18)

TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)

5.06 (3.14)

3.512 (7.744)

87.09 (2.70)

TABLE A-4 (CONT'D). 12.5MH VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 1-2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 M.A.N. METHANOL
ENGINE 11.0 L (671. CID) 1-6
TRANSMISSION A-4
GVW11100. KG(24470. LBS)
BAROMETER 741.43 MM HG(29.19 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 61. PCT
BAG RESULTS
TEST CYCLE
VEHICLE NO. 1
DATE 6/25/85
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 4
CVS NO. 11
TEST WEIGHT 12837. KG(28300. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 57.6 KW(77.3 HP)
METHANOL EM-BUS-F
ODOMETER 45486. KM(28264. MILES)
NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.03

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 12.4 GM/KG

12.5MH

RUN TIME SECONDS
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMH (SCFM)
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMH (SCFM)
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMH (SCFM)
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)

900.0
91.38 (3226.6)
11.51 (406.3)
.03 (.99)
1543.7 (54508.)

HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
DILUTION FACTOR

21.0/ 2/ 21.00
19.2/ 2/19.20
2.0/13/ 1.75
.5/13/ .44
98.8/13/.2194
26.7/13/.0500
26.7/ 1/ 8.03
2.5/ 1/ .77
52.03

HC CONCENTRATION PPM
CO CONCENTRATION PPM
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM
HC MASS GRAMS
CO MASS GRAMS
CO2 MASS GRAMS
NOX MASS GRAMS
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)

2.17
1.28
.1704
7.27
4.46
2.508
4816.72
22.169
3513.67
5.057 (3.143)
87.13 (2.700)
.88 (1.42)
.46 (.73)
952.5 (1532.6)
4.38 (7.05)

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)

12.5MH COMPOSITE RESULTS

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)

.88 (1.42)
.46 (.73)
952.52 (1532.60)
4.38 (7.05)

TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)

5.06 (3.14)
3.514 (7.748)
87.13 (2.70)

TABLE A-5. 12.5MH VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 1-2	VEHICLE NO. 1	TEST WEIGHT 12837. KG(28300. LBS)
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 M.A.N. METHANOL	DATE 6/26/85	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 57.6 KW(77.3 HP)
ENGINE 11.0 L(671. CID) 1-6	BAG CART NO. 1	METHANOL EM-BUS-F
TRANSMISSION A-4	DYNO NO. 4	ODOMETER 45515. KM(28282. MILES)
GVW11100. KG(24470. LBS)	CVS NO. 11	
BAROMETER 740.66 MM HG(29.16 IN HG)		
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 60. PCT		
BAG RESULTS	DRY BULB TEMP. 26.1 DEG C(79.0 DEG F)	NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.05
TEST CYCLE	ABS. HUMIDITY 13.1 GM/KG	
	12.5MH	
RUN TIME	900.0	
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMH (SCFM)	91.34 (3225.0)	
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMH (SCFM)	11.48 (405.3)	
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMH (SCFM)	.03 (1.00)	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	1542.6 (54470.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	17.8/21/ 8.92	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	16.0/ 1/ 8.00	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	2.1/13/ 1.84	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.0/13/ .87	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	55.6/12/ 2206	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	15.1/12/ 0519	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	21.3/31/ 6.38	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.5/ 1/ .47	
DILUTION FACTOR	52.05	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	1.07	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	.95	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.1697	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	5.78	
HC MASS GRAMS	2.20	
CO MASS GRAMS	1.705	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	4792.80	
NOX MASS GRAMS	17.828	
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS	3493.32	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)	5.104 (3.172)	
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	85.82 (2.741)	
HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	.43 (.69)	
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	.33 (.54)	
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	939.0 (1510.8)	
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	3.49 (5.62)	
CONT. HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		
CONT. NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		
TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)	5.10 (3.17)	
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)	3.493 (7.703)	
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	85.82 (2.74)	

TABLE A-5 (CONT'D) - 12.5MH VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 1-2	RUN 2	VEHICLE NO. 1	TEST WEIGHT 12837. KG(28300. LBS)
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 M.A.N. METHANOL	DATE 6/26/85	BAG CART NO. 1	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 57.6 KM(77.3 HP)
ENGINE 11.0 L(671. CID) 1-6	DYNO NO. 4	CVS NO. 11	METHANOL EM-BUS-F
TRANSMISSION A-4			ODOMETER 45515. KM(28282. MILES)
GW11100. KG(24470. LBS)			
BAROMETER 740.66 MM HG(29.16 IN HG)	DRY BULB TEMP. 26.1 DEG C(79.0 DEG F)		NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.05
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 60. PCT	ABS. HUMIDITY 13.1 GM/KG		

BAG TEST CYCLE

12.5MH

RUN TIME SECONDS
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMH (SCFM)
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMH (SCFM)
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMH (SCFM)
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)

900.0
91.34 (3225.0)
11.48 (405.3)
-03 (1.00)
1542.6 (54470.)

HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
DILUTION FACTOR

13.0/ 2/ 13.00
11.7/ 2/ 11.70
2.1/ 13/ 1.84
1.0/ 13/ .87
55.6/ 12/ .2206
15.1/ 12/ .0519
27.1/ 1/ 8.15
1.5/ 1/ .47
51.95

HC CONCENTRATION PPM
CO CONCENTRATION PPM
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM
HC MASS GRAMS
CO MASS GRAMS
CO2 MASS GRAMS
NOX MASS GRAMS
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)

1.53
.95
.1697
7.69
3.13
1.705
4792.85
23.707
3494.28
5.104 (3.172)
85.84 (2.740)

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)

.61 (.99)
.33 (.54)
939.0 (1510.8)
4.64 (7.47)

12.5MH COMPOSITE RESULTS

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)

.61 (.99)
.33 (.54)
938.98 (1510.82)
4.64 (7.47)

TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)

5.10 (3.17)
3.494 (7.705)
85.84 (2.74)

TABLE A-6. 12.5MH VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 1-2	RUN 3	VEHICLE NO. 1	TEST WEIGHT 12837. KG(28300. LBS)
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 M.A.N. METHANOL		DATE 6/27/85	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 57.6 KM(77.3 HP)
ENGINE 11.0 L(671. CID) 1-6		BAG CART NO. 2	METHANOL EM-BUS-F
TRANSMISSION A-4		DYNO NO. 4	ODOMETER 45546. KM(28301. MILES)
GVW11100. KG(24470. LBS)		CVS NO. 11	
BAROMETER 743.46 MM HG(29.27 IN HG)			
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 64. PCT			
		DRY BULB TEMP. 25.6 DEG C(78.0 DEG F)	NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.05
		ABS. HUMIDITY 13.5 GM/KG	

BAG RESULTS
TEST CYCLE

12.5MH

RUN TIME 900.1
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMH (SCFM) 91.28 (3223.0)
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMH (SCFM) 11.56 (408.3)
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMH (SCFM) .05 (1.62)
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF) 1543.4 (54499.)

HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM 20.0/21/ 9.99
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM 17.8/ 1/ 8.90
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM 1.5/12/ 1.46
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM 1.1/12/ 1.07
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT 95.2/12/.2059
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT 24.4/12/.0449
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM 16.4/31/ 4.91
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM 2.4/ 1/ .72
DILUTION FACTOR 55.71

HC CONCENTRATION PPM 1.25
CO CONCENTRATION PPM .39
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT .1618
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM 4.08
HC MASS GRAMS 2.57
CO MASS GRAMS .704
CO2 MASS GRAMS 4372.81
NOX MASS GRAMS 12.689
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS 3332.36
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES) 5.108 (3.175)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG) 81.80 (2.876)

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) .50 (.81)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) .14 (.22)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 895.1 (1440.3)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 2.48 (4.00)

12.5MH COMPOSITE RESULTS

CONT.	HC	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	.50 (.81)
	CO	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	.14 (.22)
	CO2	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	895.15 (1440.29)
CONT.	NOX	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	2.48 (4.00)

TOTAL DISTANCE	KM (MILES)	5.11 (3.17)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	KG (LB)	3.332 (7.348)
FUEL ECONOMY	L/100KM (MPG)	81.80 (2.88)

TABLE A-6 (CONT'D). 12.5MH VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 1-2 RUN 3
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 M.A.N. METHANOL
ENGINE 11.0 L (671. CID) 1-6
TRANSMISSION A-4
GVW 1100. KG (24470. LBS)
BAROMETER 743.46 MM HG (29.27 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 64. PCT
VEHICLE NO. 1
DATE 6/27/85
BAG CART NO. 2
DYNO NO. 4
CVS NO. 11
TEST WEIGHT 12837. KG (28300. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 57.6 KM (77.3 HP)
METHANOL EM-BUS-F
ODOMETER 45546. KM (28301. MILES)
NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.05

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.6 DEG C (78.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 13.5 GM/KG

BAG RESULTS
TEST CYCLE

12.5MH

RUN TIME SECONDS
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCHM (SCFM)
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCHM (SCFM)
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCHM (SCFM)
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)

900.1
91.28 (3223.0)
11.56 (408.3)
.05 (1.62)
1543.4 (54499.)

HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
DILUTION FACTOR

12.3/ 2/ 12.30
10.0/ 2/10.00
1.5/12/ 1.46
1.1/12/ 1.07
95.2/12/.2059
24.4/12/.0449
24.8/ 1/ 7.44
2.4/ 1/ .72
55.65

HC CONCENTRATION PPM
CO CONCENTRATION PPM
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM
HC MASS GRAMS
CO MASS GRAMS
CO2 MASS GRAMS
NOX MASS GRAMS
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)

2.48
.39
.1618
6.73
5.09
.704
4572.83
20.921
3334.92
5.108 (3.175)
81.86 (2.874)

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)

1.00 (1.60)
.14 (.22)
895.2 (1440.3)
4.10 (6.59)

12.5MH COMPOSITE RESULTS

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)

1.00 (1.60)
.14 (.22)
895.15 (1440.30)
4.10 (6.59)

TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)

5.11 (3.17)
3.335 (7.354)
81.86 (2.87)

TABLE A-7. 25-MPH VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 1-3	RUN 1	VEHICLE NO. 1	TEST WEIGHT 12837. KG(28300. LBS)
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 M.A.N. METHANOL	DATE 6/25/85	BAG CART NO. 1	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 57.6 KW(77.3 HP)
ENGINE 11.0 L(671. CID) IP6	DYNO NO. 4	CVS NO. 11	METHANOL EM-BUS-F
TRANSMISSION A-4			ODOMETER 45491. KM(28267. MILES)
GW11100. KG(24470. LBS)			
BAROMETER 741.43 MM HG(29.19 IN HG)			
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 65. PCT			
BAG RESULTS			NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.07
TEST CYCLE			
RUN TIME	25-MPH		
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMH (SCFM)	900.0		
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMH (SCFM)	91.47 (3229.9)		
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMH (SCFM)	11.44 (404.0)		
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	.04 (1.52)		
	1544.4 (54532.)		
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	21.8/21/ 10.88		
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	18.0/ 1/ 9.00		
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	2.5/13/ 2.19		
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.0/13/ .87		
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	62.7/12/ .2547		
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	13.2/12/ .0450		
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	9.6/12/ 9.63		
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.8/ 1/ .26		
DILUTION FACTOR	45.06		
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	2.08		
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	1.29		
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.2107		
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	9.14		
HC MASS GRAMS	4.27		
CO MASS GRAMS	2.319		
CO2 MASS GRAMS	5957.06		
NOX MASS GRAMS	28.826		
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS	4343.67		
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)	10.103 (6.279)		
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	53.91 (4.364)		
HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	.42 (.68)		
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	.23 (.37)		
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	589.6 (948.7)		
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	2.85 (4.59)		
CONT. HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		25-MPH COMPOSITE RESULTS	
CONT. CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		.42 (.68)	
CONT. CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		.23 (.37)	
CONT. NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		589.61 (948.69)	
		2.85 (4.59)	
TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)	10.10 (6.28)		
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)	4.344 (9.578)		
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	53.91 (4.36)		

TABLE A-7 (CONT'D). 25-MPH VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 1-3	RUN 1	VEHICLE NO. 1	TEST WEIGHT 12837. KG (28300. LBS)
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 M.A.N. METHANOL	DATE 6/25/85	BAG CART NO. 1	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 57.6 KW (77.3 HP)
ENGINE 11.0 L (671. CID) IP6	DYNO NO. 4	CVS NO. 11	METHANOL EM-BUS-F
TRANSMISSION A-4			ODOMETER 43491. KM (28267. MILES)
GVW11100. KG (24470. LBS)			
BAROMETER 741.43 MM HG (29.19 IN HG)			
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 65. PCT			NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.07
BAG RESULTS			
TEST CYCLE	25-MPH		
RUN TIME	900.0		
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCHM (SCFM)	91.47 (3229.9)		
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCHM (SCFM)	11.44 (404.0)		
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCHM (SCFM)	.04 (1.52)		
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	1544.4 (54532.)		
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	17.1/ 2/ 17.10		
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	14.8/ 2/ 14.80		
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	2.5/13/ 2.19		
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.0/13/ .87		
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	62.7/12/ 2547		
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	15.2/12/ 0450		
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	36.0/ 1/ 10.82		
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.8/ 1/ .25		
DILUTION FACTOR	44.96		
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	2.63		
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	1.29		
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.2107		
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	10.57		
HC MASS GRAMS	5.40		
CO MASS GRAMS	2.319		
CO2 MASS GRAMS	5957.13		
NOX MASS GRAMS	33.311		
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS	4344.85		
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)	10.103 (6.279)		
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	53.92 (4.362)		
HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	.53 (.86)		
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	.23 (.37)		
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	589.6 (948.7)		
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	3.30 (5.30)		
25-MPH COMPOSITE RESULTS			
HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	.53 (.86)		
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	.23 (.37)		
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	589.62 (948.70)		
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	3.30 (5.30)		
TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)	10.10 (6.28)		
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)	4.345 (9.580)		
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	53.92 (4.36)		

TABLE A-8. 25-MPH VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 1-3 RUN 2
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 M.A.N. METHANOL
ENGINE 11.0 L (671. CID) IP6
TRANSMISSION A-4
GVW11100. KG(24470. LBS)
BAROMETER 740.66 MM HG(29.16 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 50. PCT
VEHICLE NO. 1
DATE 6/26/85
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 4
CVS NO. 11
TEST WEIGHT 12837. KG(28300. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 57.6 KW(77.3 HP)
METHANOL EM-BUS-F
ODOMETER 45522. KM(28286. MILES)

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.02
DRY BULB TEMP. 27.8 DEG C(82.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 12.0 GM/KG

BAG RESULTS
TEST CYCLE

25-MPH

RUN TIME 900.1
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMH (SCFM) 91.19 (3219.8)
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMH (SCFM) 11.47 (405.0)
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMH (SCFM) .04 (1.54)
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF) 1540.7 (54401.)

HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM 20.0/21/ 10.00
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM 17.1/ 1/ 8.55
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM 1.9/13/ 1.66
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM .5/13/ .44
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT 64.7/12/ .2646
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT 15.3/12/ .0526
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM 29.2/31/ 8.76
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM 1.3/ 1/ .41
DILUTION FACTOR 43.41

HC CONCENTRATION PPM 1.65
CO CONCENTRATION PPM 1.20
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT .2132
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM 8.18
HC MASS GRAMS 3.38
CO MASS GRAMS 2.157
CO2 MASS GRAMS 6013.43
NOX MASS GRAMS 24.681
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS 4383.62
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES) 10.147 (6.307)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG) 54.17 (4.343)

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) .33 (.54)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) .21 (.34)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 592.6 (953.5)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 2.43 (3.91)

25-MPH COMPOSITE RESULTS

CONT. HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) .33 (.54)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) .21 (.34)
CONT. CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 592.61 (953.51)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 2.43 (3.91)

TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES) 10.15 (6.31)
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB) 4.384 (9.666)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG) 54.17 (4.34)

TABLE A-8 (CONT'D). 25-MPH VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 1-3	RUN 2	VEHICLE NO. 1	TEST WEIGHT 12037. KG (28300. LBS)
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 M.A.N. METHANOL	DATE 6/26/85	BAG CART NO. 1	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 57.6 KW (77.5 HP)
ENGINE 11.0 L (671. CID) IP6	DYNO NO. 4	CVS NO. 11	METHANOL EM-BUS-F
TRANSMISSION A-4			ODOMETER 45522. KM (28266. MILES)
GVW11100. KG (24470. LBS)			
BAROMETER 740.66 MM HG (29.16 IN HG)	DRY BULB TEMP. 27.8 DEG C (82.0 DEG F)		NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.02
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 50. PCT	ABS. HUMIDITY 12.0 GM/KG		
BAG RESULTS			
TEST CYCLE	25-MPH		
RUN TIME	900.1		
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMH (SCFM)	91.19 (3219.8)		
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMH (SCFM)	11.47 (405.0)		
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMH (SCFM)	.04 (1.54)		
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	1540.7 (54401.)		
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	13.3/ 2/ 13.30		
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	12.0/ 2/ 12.00		
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	1.9/13/ 1.66		
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.5/13/ .44		
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	64.7/12/.2646		
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	15.3/12/.0526		
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	38.2/ 1/11.48		
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.3/ 1/ .41		
DILUTION FACTOR	43.36		
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	1.58		
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	1.20		
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.2132		
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	11.08		
HC MASS GRAMS	3.23		
CO MASS GRAMS	2.157		
CO2 MASS GRAMS	6013.47		
NOX MASS GRAMS	33.430		
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS	4383.51		
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)	10.147 (6.307)		
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	54.17 (4.343)		
HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	.32 (.51)		
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	.21 (.34)		
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	592.61 (953.5)		
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	3.29 (5.30)		
25-MPH COMPOSITE RESULTS			
HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	.32 (.51)		
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	.21 (.34)		
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	592.61 (953.52)		
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	3.29 (5.30)		
TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)	10.15 (6.31)		
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)	4.384 (9.666)		
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	54.17 (4.34)		

TABLE A-9. 25-MPH VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 1-3	RUN 3	VEHICLE NO. 1	TEST WEIGHT 12837. KG (28300. LBS)
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 M.A.N. METHANOL	DATE 6/27/85	BAG CART NO. 2	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 57.6 KW (77.5 HP)
ENGINE 11.0 L (671. CID) IP6	DYNO NO. 4	CVS NO. 11	METHANOL EM-BUS-F
TRANSMISSION A-4			ODOMETER 45551. KM (28304. MILES)
GVW11100. KG (24470. LBS)			
BAROMETER 743.46 MM HG (29.27 IN HG)			
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 64. PCT			NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.05
BAG RESULTS			
TEST CYCLE	25-MPH		
RUN TIME SECONDS	900.1		
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMM (SCFM)	91.42 (3228.1)		
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMM (SCFM)	11.56 (408.2)		
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMM (SCFM)	.05 (1.61)		
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES (SCF)	1545.6 (54574.)		
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	19.5/21/ 9.75		
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	16.5/ 1/ 8.25		
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	1.5/12/ 1.46		
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.4/12/ .39		
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	60.0/13/.2566		
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	12.7/13/.0485		
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	23.9/31/ 7.17		
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.3/ 1/ .99		
DILUTION FACTOR	44.76		
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	1.69		
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	1.05		
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.2092		
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	6.03		
HC MASS GRAMS	3.47		
CO MASS GRAMS	1.887		
CO2 MASS GRAMS	5918.29		
NOX MASS GRAMS	18.755		
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS	4314.14		
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)	10.163 (6.316)		
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	53.23 (4.419)		
HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	.34 (.55)		
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	.19 (.30)		
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	582.4 (937.0)		
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	1.85 (2.97)		
CONT. HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	.34 (.55)		
CONT. CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	.19 (.30)		
CONT. CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	582.36 (937.02)		
CONT. NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	1.85 (2.97)		
TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)	10.16 (6.32)		
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)	4.314 (9.513)		
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	53.23 (4.42)		

TABLE A-9 (CONT'D). 25-MPH VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 1-3	RUN 3	VEHICLE NO. 1	DATE 6/27/85	TEST WEIGHT 12837. KG (28300. LBS)
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 M.A.N. METHANOL		BAG CART NO. 2		ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 57.6 KW (77.3 HP)
ENGINE 11.0 L (671. CID) IP6		DYNO NO. 4		METHANOL EM-BUS-F
TRANSMISSION A-4		CVS NO. 11		ODOMETER 45531. KM (28304. MILES)
GVW1100. KG (24470. LBS)				
BAROMETER 743.46 MM HG (29.27 IN HG)				
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 64. PCT				
BAG RESULTS				NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.05
TEST CYCLE				
RUN TIME	SECONDS	25-MPH		
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMH (SCFM)	900.1			
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMH (SCFM)	91.42 (3228.1)			
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMH (SCFM)	11.56 (408.2)			
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	.05 (1.61)			
	1545.6 (54574.)			
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	11.6/ 2/ 11.60			
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	10.7/ 2/10.70			
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	1.5/12/ 1.46			
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.4/12/ .59			
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	60.0/13/ 2566			
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	12.7/13/ 0485			
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	36.7/ 1/11.01			
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.3/ 1/ .99			
DILUTION FACTOR	44.73			
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	1.14			
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	1.05			
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.2092			
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	10.04			
HC MASS GRAMS	2.34			
CO MASS GRAMS	1.887			
NOX MASS GRAMS	5918.31			
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS	31.246			
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)	4313.03			
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	10.163 (6.316)			
	53.22 (4.420)			
HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	.23 (.37)			
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	.19 (.30)			
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	582.4 (937.0)			
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	3.07 (4.95)			
25-MPH COMPOSITE RESULTS				
HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	.23 (.37)			
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	.19 (.30)			
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	582.37 (937.03)			
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	3.07 (4.95)			
TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)	10.16 (6.32)			
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)	4.313 (9.510)			
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	53.22 (4.42)			

TABLE A-10. H-IDLE VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 1-4	VEHICLE NO. 1	TEST WEIGHT 12837. KG (28300. LBS)
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 M.A.N. METHANOL	DATE 6/25/85	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 57.6 KW (77.3 HP)
ENGINE 11.0 L (671. CID) 1-6	BAG CART NO. 1	METHANOL EM-BUS-F
TRANSMISSION A-4	DYNO NO. 4	ODOMETER 45504. KM (28275. MILES)
GVW1100. KG (24470. LBS)	CVS NO. 11	
BAROMETER 741.43 MM HG (29.19 IN HG)		
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 62. PCT	DRY BULB TEMP. 25.6 DEG C (78.0 DEG F)	
BAG RESULTS	ABS. HUMIDITY 13.1 GM/KG	NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.04
TEST CYCLE		
RUN TIME SECONDS	H-IDLE	
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMH (SCFM)	900.2	
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMH (SCFM)	91.48 (3230.2)	
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMH (SCFM)	11.54 (407.4)	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	.03 (1.03)	
	1546.1 (54591.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	20.0/21/ 10.00	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	19.0/ 1/ 9.50	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	.8/13/ 70	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.3/13/ .26	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	63.6/13/.1283	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	21.8/13/.0402	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	6.3/12/ 6.30	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.3/ 1/ .11	
DILUTION FACTOR	89.15	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	.60	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	.43	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.0886	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	6.06	
HC MASS GRAMS	1.24	
CO MASS GRAMS	.771	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	2508.50	
NOX MASS GRAMS	18.722	
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS	1628.32	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)	.001 (.000)	
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	***** (.001)	
HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	1807.45 (2908.19)	
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)	
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)	
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)	
CONT. HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	H-IDLE COMPOSITE RESULTS	
CONT. CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)	
CONT. CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)	
CONT. NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)	
TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)	.00 (.00)	
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)	1.828 (4.031)	
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	***** (.00)	

TABLE A-10 (CONT'D). H-IDLE VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 1-4	RUN 1	VEHICLE NO. 1	TEST WEIGHT 12837. KG(28300. LBS)
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 M.A.N. METHANOL	DATE 6/25/85	BAG CART NO. 1	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 57.6 KW(77.3 HP)
ENGINE 11-0 L(671. CID) 1-6		DYNO NO. 4	METHANOL EM-BUS-F
TRANSMISSION A-4		CVS NO. 11	ODOMETER 45504. KM(28275. MILES)
GW11100. KG(24470. LBS)			
BAROMETER 741.43 MM HG(29.19 IN HG)			
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 62. PCT			
			NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.04

BAG RESULTS
TEST CYCLE

H-IDLE

RUN TIME	900.2
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMH (SCFM)	91.48 (3230.2)
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMH (SCFM)	11.54 (407.4)
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMH (SCFM)	.03 (1.03)
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	1546.1 (54591.)

HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	14.4/ 2/ 14.40
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	12.7/ 2/12.70
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	.8/13/ .70
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.3/13/ .26
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	63.6/13/.1283
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	21.8/13/.0402
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	23.0/ 1/ 6.92
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.3/ 1/ .11
DILUTION FACTOR	88.85

HC CONCENTRATION PPM	1.84
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	.43
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.0886
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	6.81
HC MASS GRAMS	5.79
CO MASS GRAMS	.771
CO2 MASS GRAMS	2508.55
NOX MASS GRAMS	21.041
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS	1830.90
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)	.001 (.000)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	***** (.001)

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	5511.24 (8867.59)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)

H-IDLE COMPOSITE RESULTS

HC	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)
CO	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)
CO2	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)
NOX	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)

TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)	.00 (.00)
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)	1.831 (4.037)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	***** (.00)

TABLE A-11. H-IDLE VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 1-4 RUN 2
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 M.A.N. METHANOL
ENGINE 11.0 L (671. CID) 1-6
TRANSMISSION A-4
GVW1100. KG(24470. LBS)
BAROMETER 740.41 MM HG(29.15 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 58. PCT

VEHICLE NO. 1
DATE 6/26/85
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 4
CVS NO. 11

TEST WEIGHT 12837. KG(28300. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 57.6 KW(77.3 HP)
METHANOL EM-BUS-F
ODOMETER 45532. KM(28292. MILES)

DRY BULB TEMP. 26.7 DEG C(80.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 13.1 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.04

BAG RESULTS
TEST CYCLE

RUN TIME SECONDS
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMM (SCFM)
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMM (SCFM)
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMM (SCFM)
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)

H-IDLE

900.2
91.11 (3217.0)
11.46 (404.7)
.03 (1.03)
1539.3 (54353.)

HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM

17.1/21/ 8.54
16.5/ 1/ 8.25
.8/13/ .70
.4/13/ .35
68.3/13/.1390
27.0/13/.0506
22.7/31/ 6.80
2.5/ 1/ .77
82.47

DILUTION FACTOR

HC CONCENTRATION PPM
CO CONCENTRATION PPM
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT
NOX CONCENTRATION PCT
HC MASS GRAMS
CO MASS GRAMS
CO2 MASS GRAMS
NOX MASS GRAMS
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)

.39
.34
.0890
5.89
.80
.617
2508.12
18.131
1827.42
.001 (.000)
***** (.001)

1167.72 (1678.86)
896.71 (*****)
***** (*****)
***** (*****)

H-IDLE COMPOSITE RESULTS

CONT. HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CONT. CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CONT. CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CONT. NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)

***** (*****)
***** (*****)
896.71 (*****)
***** (*****)
***** (*****)

TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)

.00 (.00)
1.827 (4.029)
***** (.00)

TABLE A-11 (CONT'D). H-IDLE VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 1-4	RUN 2	VEHICLE NO. 1	TEST WEIGHT 12837. KG(28300. LBS)
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 M.A.N. METHANOL	DATE 6/26/85	BAG CART NO. 1	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 57.6 KW(77.3 HP)
ENGINE 11.0 L(671. CID) 1-6	DYNO NO. 4	CVS NO. 11	METHANOL EM-BUS-F
TRANSMISSION A-4			ODOMETER 45532. KM(28292. MILES)
GVW1100. KG(24470. LBS)			
BAROMETER 740.41 MM HG(29.15 IN HG)			
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 58. PCT			
BAG RESULTS			NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.04
TEST CYCLE			
RUN TIME	SECONDS		
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMM (SCFM)	900.2		
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMM (SCFM)	91.11 (3217.0)		
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMM (SCFM)	11.46 (404.7)		
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	.03 (1.03)		
	1539.3 (54353.)		
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	11.9/ 2/ 11.90		
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	11.5/ 2/ 11.50		
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	.8/13/ .70		
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.4/13/ .35		
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	68.3/13/ 1390		
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	27.0/13/ .0506		
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	27.8/ 1/ 8.36		
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.5/ 1/ .77		
DILUTION FACTOR	82.27		
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	.54		
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	.34		
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.0890		
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	7.60		
HC MASS GRAMS	1.11		
CO MASS GRAMS	.617		
CO2 MASS GRAMS	2508.16		
NOX MASS GRAMS	23.375		
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS	1827.75		
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)	.001 (.000)		
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	***** (.001)		
HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	1607.14 (2585.90)		
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	896.73 (*****)		
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)		
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)		
H-IDLE COMPOSITE RESULTS			
HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)		
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	896.73 (*****)		
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)		
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)		
TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)	.00 (.00)		
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)	1.828 (4.030)		
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	***** (.00)		

TABLE A-12. H-IDLE VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 1-4	RUN 3	VEHICLE NO. 1	TEST WEIGHT 12837. KG (28300. LBS)
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 M.A.N. METHANOL	DATE 6/27/85	BAG CART NO. 2	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 57.6 KW (77.3 HP)
ENGINE 11.0 L (671. CID) 1-6		DYNO NO. 4	METHANOL EM-BUS-F
TRANSMISSION A-4		CVS NO. 11	ODOMETER 45562. KM (28311. MILES)
GVW1100. KG (24470. LBS)			
BAROMETER 743.71 MM HG (29.28 IN HG)			
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 60. PCT			
			NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.04

BAG RESULTS

TEST CYCLE

H-IDLE

RUN TIME SECONDS
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMM (SCFM)
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMM (SCFM)
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMM (SCFM)
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES (SCF)

900.0
91.36 (3225.7)
11.55 (408.0)
-05 (1.66)
1544.3 (54531.)

HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM

17.0/21/ 8.50
16.4/ 1/ 8.20
-8/12/ .78
-6/12/ .59
65.2/12/ .1276
24.1/12/ .0444
19.2/31/ 5.76
3.6/ 1/ 1.08
89.77

DILUTION FACTOR

HC CONCENTRATION PPM
CO CONCENTRATION PPM
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM
HC MASS GRAMS
CO MASS GRAMS
CO2 MASS GRAMS
NOX MASS GRAMS
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)

-39
-19
-0837
4.57
-80
-351
2365.43
13.977
1723.23
-001 (.000)
***** (.001)

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)

1157.21 (1861.95)
509.43 (819.68)
***** (*****)
***** (*****)

H-IDLE COMPOSITE RESULTS

CONT. HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CONT. NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)

***** (*****)
509.43 (819.68)
***** (*****)
***** (*****)

TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)

0.00 (.00)
1.723 (3.800)
***** (.00)

TABLE A-12 (CONT'D). H-IDLE VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 1-4	RUN 3	VEHICLE NO. 1	TEST WEIGHT 12837. KG (28300. LBS)
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 M.A.N. METHANOL	DATE 6/27/85	BAG CART NO. 2	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 57.6 KW (77.3 HP)
ENGINE 11.0 L (671. CID) 1-6	DYNO NO. 4	CVS NO. 11	METHANOL EM-BUS-F
TRANSMISSION A-4			ODOMETER 45562. KM (28311. MILES)
GVW11100. KG (24470. LBS)			
BAROMETER 743.71 MM HG (29.28 IN HG)			
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 60. PCT			
BAG RESULTS			NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.04
TEST CYCLE			

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.6 DEG C (78.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 12.6 GM/KG

H-IDLE

RUN TIME SECONDS
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMM (SCFM) 900.0
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMM (SCFM) 91.36 (3225.7)
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMM (SCFM) 11.55 (408.0)
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF) 1544.3 (54531.)

HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM 10.8/ 2/ 10.80
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM 10.6/ 2/10.60
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM 8/12/ .78
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM 6/12/ .59
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT 65.2/12/.1276
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT 24.1/12/.0444
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM 27.9/ 1/ 8.37
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM 3.6/ 1/ 1.08
DILUTION FACTOR 89.61

HC CONCENTRATION PPM .32
CO CONCENTRATION PPM .19
CO2 CONCENTRATION PPM .0837
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM 7.30
HC MASS GRAMS .65
CO MASS GRAMS .351
CO2 MASS GRAMS 2365.46
NOX MASS GRAMS 22.333
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS 1723.11
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES) .001 (.000)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG) ***** (.001)

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 950.77 (1529.79)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 509.46 (819.73)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) ***** (*****)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) ***** (*****)

H-IDLE COMPOSITE RESULTS

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) ***** (*****)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 509.46 (819.73)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) ***** (*****)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) ***** (*****)

TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES) .00 (.00)
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB) 1.723 (3.799)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG) ***** (.00)

TABLE A-13. CBD

VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 1-5 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 M.A.N. METHANOL
ENGINE 11.0 L (671. CID) 1-6
TRANSMISSION A-4
GVW11100. KG(24470. LBS)
BAROMETER 740.66 MM HG(29.16 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 66. PCT

VEHICLE NO. 1
DATE 6/25/85
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 4
CVS NO. 11

TEST WEIGHT 12837. KG(28300. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 57.6 KW(77.3 HP)
METHANOL EM-BUS-F
ODOMETER 45504. KM(28275. MILES)

DRY BULB TEMP. 26.7 DEG C(80.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 14.9 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.08

BAG RESULTS
TEST CYCLE

CBD
RUN TIME 590.5
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMH (SCFM) 91.36 (3226.1)
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMH (SCFM) 11.46 (404.8)
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMH (SCFM) .04 (1.57)
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF) 1012.4 (35749.)

HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM 19.5/21/ 9.73
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM 17.6/ 1/ 8.80
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM 1.6/13/ 1.40
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM 1/13/ .09
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT 68.2/12/ .2822
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT 13.4/12/ .0457
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM 15.6/12/15.63
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM .4/ 1/ .14
DILUTION FACTOR 40.72

HC CONCENTRATION PPM 1.15
CO CONCENTRATION PPM 1.27
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT .2376
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM 15.09
HC MASS GRAMS 1.54
CO MASS GRAMS 1.502
CO2 MASS GRAMS 4404.06
NOX MASS GRAMS 31.636
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS 3209.42
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES) 3.256 (2.024)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG) 123.60 (1.903)

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) .47 (.76)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) .46 (.74)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 1352.6 (2176.3)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 9.72 (15.63)

CBD COMPOSITE RESULTS

CONT. HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) .47 (.76)
CONT. CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) .46 (.74)
CONT. CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 1352.57 (2176.28)
CONT. NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 9.72 (15.63)

TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES) 3.26 (2.02)
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB) 3.209 (7.077)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG) 123.60 (1.90)

TABLE A-13 (CONT'D) CBD

VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 1-5 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 M.A.N. METHANOL
ENGINE 11.0 L (671. CID) 1-6
TRANSMISSION A-4
GVW1100. KG(24470. LBS)

BAROMETER 740.66 MM HG(29.16 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 66. PCT

BAG RESULTS TEST CYCLE

RUN TIME SECONDS
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMM (SCFM)
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMM (SCFM)
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMM (SCFM)
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)

HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
DILUTION FACTOR

HC CONCENTRATION PPM
CO CONCENTRATION PPM
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM
HC MASS GRAMS
CO MASS GRAMS
CO2 MASS GRAMS
NOX MASS GRAMS
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)

TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)

VEHICLE NO. 1
DATE 6/25/85
BAG CART NO. 1
U/NO NO. 4
CVS NO. 11

DRY BULB TEMP. 26.7 DEG C(80.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 14.9 GM/KG

CBD

590.5
91.36 (3226.1)
11.46 (404.8)
-04 (1.57)
1012.4 (35749.)

30.3/ 2/ 30.30
27.2/ 2/27.20
1.6/13/ 1.40
-1/13/ .09
68.2/12/2822
15.4/12/0457
53.4/ 1/16.04
-4/ 1/ .14
40.43

3.77
1.27
-2376
15.90
5.08
1.502
4404.21
33.342
3213.07
3.256 (2.024)
123.74 (1.901)

1.56 (2.51)
.46 (.74)
1352.6 (2176.4)
10.24 (16.48)

CBD COMPOSITE RESULTS

1.56 (2.51)
.46 (.74)
1352.61 (2176.35)
10.24 (16.48)

3.26 (2.02)
3.213 (7.085)
123.74 (1.90)

TEST WEIGHT 12837. KG(28300. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 57.6 KM(77.3 HP)
METHANOL EM-BUS-F
ODOMETER 45504. KM(28275. MILES)

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.08

TABLE A-14.CBD

VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 1-5 RUN 2
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 M.A.N. METHANOL
ENGINE 11.0 L (671. CID) 1-6
TRANSMISSION A-4
GVW11100. KG(24470. LBS)
BAROMETER 740.41 MM HG(29.15 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 58. PCT

TEST WEIGHT 12837. KG(28300. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 57.6 KW(77.3 HP)
METHANOL EM-BUS-F
ODOMETER 45532. KM(28292. MILES)

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.04

DRY BULB TEMP. 26.1 DEG C(79.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 12.6 GM/KG

BAG RESULTS
TEST CYCLE

RUN TIME SECONDS
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCFM (SCFM)
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCFM (SCFM)
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCFM (SCFM)
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)

HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
DILUTION FACTOR

HC CONCENTRATION PPM
CO CONCENTRATION PPM
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM
HC MASS GRAMS
CO MASS GRAMS
CO2 MASS GRAMS
NOX MASS GRAMS
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)

CONT. HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CONT. CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CONT. CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CONT. NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)

TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)

CBD

591.0
91.28 (3223.1)
11.43 (403.6)
.04 (1.55)
1012.1 (35738.)

17.2/21/ 8.58
16.1/ 1/ 8.05
1.8/13/ 1.57
2/13/ .17
70.1/12/.2919
15.0/12/.0515
15.1/12/15.08
2.1/ 1/ .65
39.38

.73
1.36
-2417
14.11
.98
1.608
4479.38
28.306
3263.81
3.262 (2.028)
125.45 (1.875)

-.30 (-.49)
-.49 (-.79)
1373.1 (2209.3)
8.68 (13.96)

CBD COMPOSITE RESULTS

-.30 (-.49)
-.49 (-.79)
1373.09 (2209.30)
8.68 (13.96)

TABLE A-14 (CONT'D). CBD

VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 1-5 RUN 2
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 M.A.N. METHANOL
ENGINE 11.0 L (671. CID) 1-6
TRANSMISSION A-4
GVW11100. KG(24470. LBS)
BAROMETER 740.41 MM HG(29.15 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 58. PCT

VEHICLE NO. 1
DATE 6/26/85
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 4
CVS NO. 11

TEST WEIGHT 12837. KG(28300. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 57.6 KW(77.5 HP)
METHANOL EM-BUS-F
ODOMETER 45532. KM(28292. MILES)

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.04

BAG RESULTS
TEST CYCLE

RUN TIME SECONDS
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCFM (SCFM)
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCFM (SCFM)
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCFM (SCFM)
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)

HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
DILUTION FACTOR

A-29

HC CONCENTRATION PPM
CO CONCENTRATION PPM
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM
HC MASS GRAMS
CO MASS GRAMS
CO2 MASS GRAMS
NOX MASS GRAMS
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)

CBD

591.0
91.28 (3223.1)
11.43 (403.6)
.04 (1.53)
1012.1 (35738.)

12.3/ 2/ 12.30
11.4/ 2/11.40
1.8/13/ 1.57
.2/13/ .17
70.1/12/.2919
15.0/12/.0515
60.0/ 1/18.02
2.1/ 1/ .65
39.33

1.19
1.36
.2417
17.39
1.60
1.608
4479.41
34.879
3264.45
3.262 (2.028)
125.48 (1.875)

.49 (.79)
.49 (.79)
1373.1 (2209.3)
10.69 (17.20)

CBD COMPOSITE RESULTS

GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
HC .49 (.79)
GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO .49 (.79)
GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO2 1373.10 (2209.31)
GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
NOX 10.69 (17.20)

TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)
3.26 (2.03)
3.264 (7.198)
125.48 (1.87)

TABLE A-15. CBD

VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 1-5 RUN 3
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 M.A.N. METHANOL
ENGINE 11.0 L (671. CID) 1-6
TRANSMISSION A-4
GVW1100. KG(24470. LBS)
BAROMETER 743.71 MM HG(29.28 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 59. PCT
BAG RESULTS
TEST CYCLE
VEHICLE NO. 1
DATE 6/27/85
BAG CART NO. 2
DYNO NO. 4
CVS NO. 11
TEST WEIGHT 12837. KG(28300. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 57.6 KW(77.3 HP)
METHANOL EM-BUS-F
ODOMETER 45565. KM(28313. MILES)
NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.05

DRY BULB TEMP. 26.7 DEG C(80.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 13.2 GM/KG

CBD

589.1
91.28 (3223.1)
11.56 (408.3)
0.05 (1.65)
1010.2 (35670.)
18.6/21/ 9.30
16.6/ 1/ 8.30
1.7/12/ 1.66
3/12/ .29
65.4/13/ 2830
12.0/13/ 0458
14.2/12/14.20
3.8/ 1/ 1.14
40.61

HC CONCENTRATION PPM
CO CONCENTRATION PPM
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM
HC MASS GRAMS
CO MASS GRAMS
CO2 MASS GRAMS
NOX MASS GRAMS
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)

1.21
1.33
.2385
12.75
1.62
1.568
4407.76
25.831
3212.27
3.269 (2.032)
123.21 (1.909)
50 (.80)
48 (.77)
1348.3 (2169.4)
7.90 (12.71)

CONT. HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)

CONT. CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CONT. CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CONT. NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)

CBD COMPOSITE RESULTS

50 (.80)
48 (.77)
1348.29 (2169.40)
7.90 (12.71)

TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)

3.27 (2.03)
3.212 (7.083)
123.21 (1.91)

TABLE A-15 (CONT'D).

TEST NO. 1-5		VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS		PROJECT 03-7774-010	
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 M.A.N. METHANOL		VEHICLE NO. 1		TEST WEIGHT 12837. KG (28300. LBS)	
ENGINE 11.0 L (671. CID) 1-6		DATE 6/27/85		ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 57.6 KW (77.3 HP)	
TRANSMISSION A-4		BAG CART NO. 2		METHANOL EM-BUS-F	
GVW11100. KG (24470. LBS)		DYNO NO. 4		ODOMETER 45565. KM (28313. MILES)	
BAROMETER 743.71 MM HG (29.28 IN HG)		CVS NO. 11		NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.05	
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 59. PCT		DRY BULB TEMP. 26.7 DEG C (80.0 DEG F)			
BAG RESULTS		ABS. HUMIDITY 13.2 GM/KG			
TEST CYCLE		CBD			
RUN TIME SECONDS		589.1			
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCFM (SCFM)		91.28 (3223.1)			
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCFM (SCFM)		11.56 (408.3)			
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCFM (SCFM)		.05 (1.65)			
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)		1010.2 (35670.)			
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM		11.4/ 2/ 11.40			
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM		10.4/ 2/ 10.40			
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM		1.7/12/ 1.66			
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM		.3/12/ .29			
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT		65.4/13/.2830			
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT		12.0/13/.0458			
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM		56.3/ 1/16.89			
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM		3.8/ 1/ 1.14			
DILUTION FACTOR		40.58			
HC CONCENTRATION PPM		1.26			
CO CONCENTRATION PPM		1.33			
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT		.2383			
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM		15.78			
HC MASS GRAMS		1.69			
CO MASS GRAMS		1.568			
CO2 MASS GRAMS		4407.78			
NOX MASS GRAMS		31.954			
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS		3212.35			
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)		3.269 (2.032)			
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)		123.22 (1.909)			
HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		.52 (.83)			
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		.48 (.77)			
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		1348.3 (2169.4)			
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		9.77 (15.73)			
CBD		COMPOSITE RESULTS			
HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		.52 (.83)			
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		.48 (.77)			
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		1348.29 (2169.41)			
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		9.77 (15.73)			
TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)		3.27 (2.03)			
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)		3.212 (7.083)			
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)		123.22 (1.91)			

(TABLE A-16. BUS VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 1-6 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 M.A.N. METHANOL
ENGINE 11.0 L (671, CID) 1-6
TRANSMISSION A-4
GVW 11100. KG (24470. LBS)
BAROMETER 740.41 MM HG (29.15 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 66. PCT
BAG RESULTS
TEST CYCLE
VEHICLE NO. 1
DATE 6/25/85
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 4
CVS NO. 11
TEST WEIGHT 12837. KG (28300. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 57.6 KW (77.3 HP)
METHANOL EM-BUS-F
ODOMETER 45507. KM (28277. MILES)
NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.08

DRY BULB TEMP. 26.7 DEG C (80.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 14.9 GM/KG

BUS

1198.1
91.28 (3223.2)
11.46 (404.8)
.04 (1.37)
2052.6 (72477.)

22.6/21/ 11.28
20.2/ 1/10.10
1.4/13/ 1.22
5/13/ .44
88.1/13/.1879
23.6/13/.0437
9.2/12/ 9.22
.7/ 1/ .23
61.00

1.35
.77
.1448
8.76
3.68
1.842
5442.89
37.253
3968.21
4.677 (2.907)
106.39 (2.211)

.79 (1.26)
.39 (.63)
1163.8 (1872.5)
7.97 (12.82)

BUS COMPOSITE RESULTS

.79 (1.26)
.39 (.63)
1163.76 (1872.49)
7.97 (12.82)

CONT. HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CONT. NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)

4.68 (2.91)
3.968 (8.750)
106.39 (2.21)

VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST WEIGHT 12837. KG (28300. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 57.6 KW (77.3 HP)
METHANOL EM-BUS-F
ODOMETER 45507. KM (28277. MILES)

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.08

BUS

1198.1
91.28 (3223.2)
11.46 (404.8)
.04 (1.57)
2052.6 (72477.)

20.9/ 2/ 20.90
19.0/ 2/ 19.00
1.4/ 13/ 1.22
.5/ 13/ .44
88.1/ 13/ .1879
23.6/ 13/ .0437
34.4/ 1/ 10.34
.7/ 1/ .23
60.69

2.21
77
148
10.11
6.05
1.842
5443.03
42.994
3970.68
4.677 (2.9
106.46 (2.

1.29 (2.08)
 .39 (.63)
 1163.8 (1872.5)
 9.19 (14.79)

BUS	COMPOSITE RESULTS
1.29	(2.08)
.39	(.63)
163.79	(1872.53)
9.19	(14.79)

4.68 (2.91)
5.971 (8.755)
106.46 (2.21)

TABLE A-17. BUS

TEST NO. 1-6 RUN 2
 VEHICLE MODEL 1983 M.A.N. METHANOL
 ENGINE 11.0 L (671. CID) 1-6
 TRANSMISSION A-4
 GVW 11100. KG (24470. LBS)
 BAROMETER 740.41 MM HG (29.15 IN HG)
 RELATIVE HUMIDITY 58. PCT
 BAG RESULTS
 TEST CYCLE
 VEHICLE NO. 1
 DATE 6/26/85
 BAG CART NO. 1
 DYNO NO. 4
 CVS NO. 11
 DRY BULB TEMP. 27.2 DEG C (81.0 DEG F)
 ABS. HUMIDITY 15.5 GM/KG
 NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.05

TEST WEIGHT 12837. KG (28300. LBS)
 ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 57.6 KW (77.3 HP)
 METHANOL EM-BUS-F
 ODOMETER 45535. KM (28294. MILES)

BUS

1196.1
 91.28 (3223.2)
 11.46 (404.5)
 .04 (1.56)
 2049.0 (72349.)

17.0/21/ 8.50
 15.7/ 1/ 7.85
 1.3/13/ 1.14
 .7/13/ .61
 91.0/13/ 1959
 26.2/13/ 0490
 10.1/12/ 10.08
 1.8/ 1/ .56
 58.59

.78
 .52
 .1478
 9.30
 2.14
 1.237
 5544.30
 38.389
 4039.80
 4.747 (2.950)
 106.71 (2.204)

.45 (.72)
 .26 (.42)
 1167.9 (1879.2)
 8.09 (13.01)

BUS COMPOSITE RESULTS

.45 (.72)
 .26 (.42)
 1167.91 (1879.17)
 8.09 (13.01)

CONT. HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
 CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
 CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
 NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)

TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)
 FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)
 FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)

TABLE A-17 (CONT'D). BUS

VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 1-6 RUN 2
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 M.A.N. METHANOL
ENGINE 11.0 L (671. CID) 1-6
TRANSMISSION A-4
GVW 1100. KG (24470. LBS)
BAROMETER 740.41 MM HG (29.15 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 58. PCT
BAG RESULTS
TEST CYCLE

VEHICLE NO. 1
DATE 6/26/85
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 4
CVS NO. 11

TEST WEIGHT 12837. KG (28300. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 57.6 KW (77.3 HP)
METHANOL EM-BUS-F
ODOMETER 45535. KM (28294. MILES)

DRY BULB TEMP. 27.2 DEG C (81.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 13.5 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.05

BUS

RUN TIME 1196.1
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCFM (SCFM) 91.28 (3223.2)
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCFM (SCFM) 11.46 (404.5)
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCFM (SCFM) .04 (1.56)
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES (SCF) 2049.0 (72349.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM 11.6/ 2/ 11.60
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM 10.9/ 2/ 10.90
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM 1.3/13/ 1.14
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM .7/13/ .61
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT 91.0/13/.1959
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT 26.2/13/.0490
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM 37.4/ 1/11.24
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM 1.8/ 1/ .56
DILUTION FACTOR 58.50

HC CONCENTRATION PPM .89
CO CONCENTRATION PPM .52
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT .1478
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM 10.69
HC MASS GRAMS 2.42
CO MASS GRAMS 1.237
CO2 MASS GRAMS 5544.35
NOX MASS GRAMS 44.140
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS 4040.12
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES) 4.747 (2.950)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG) 106.72 (2.204)

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) .51 (.82)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) .26 (.42)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 1167.9 (1879.2)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 9.30 (14.96)

BUS COMPOSITE RESULTS

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) .51 (.82)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) .26 (.42)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 1167.92 (1879.19)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 9.30 (14.96)

TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES) 4.75 (2.95)
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB) 4.040 (8.908)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG) 106.72 (2.20)

TABLE A-18. BUS VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 1-6	RUN 3	VEHICLE NO. 1	TEST WEIGHT 12837. KG (28300. LBS)
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 M.A.N. METHANOL		DATE 6/27/85	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 57.6 KW (77.3 HP)
ENGINE 11.0 L (671. CID) 1-6		BAG CART NO. 2	METHANOL EM-BUS-F
TRANSMISSION A-4		DYNO NO. 4	ODOMETER 45565. KM (28313. MILES)
GVW1100. KG (24470. LBS)		CVS NO. 11	
BAROMETER 743.97 MM HG (29.29 IN HG)		NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.05	
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 59. PCT			

BAG RESULTS

TEST CYCLE

RUN TIME	SECONDS	BUS
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMH (SCFM)	1198.2	
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMH (SCFM)	91.32 (3224.6)	
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMH (SCFM)	11.57 (408.4)	
TOT. FLOW STD. CU. METRES (SCF)	.05 (1.64)	
	2055.6 (72584.)	

HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	17.5/21/ 8.75
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	15.7/ 1/ 7.85
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	.6/12/ .59
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.1/12/ .10
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	87.9/12/ 1877
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	23.6/12/ 0436
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	8.7/12/ 8.65
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	4.1/ 1/ 1.23
DILUTION FACTOR	61.16

A-36

HC CONCENTRATION PPM	1.03
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	.48
NOX CONCENTRATION PCT	.1448
HC MASS GRAMS	7.25
CO MASS GRAMS	2.81
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1.143
NOX MASS GRAMS	5450.77
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS	29.860
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)	3972.28
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	4.707 (2.925)
	105.83 (2.223)

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	.60 (.96)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	.24 (.39)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	1158.1 (1863.4)
	6.34 (10.21)

BUS COMPOSITE RESULTS

CONT. HC	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO	.60 (.96)
CO2	.24 (.39)
CONT. NOX	1158.1 (1863.4)
	6.34 (10.21)

TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)	4.71 (2.93)
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)	3.972 (8.759)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	105.83 (2.22)

:V

TABLE A-18 (CONT'D). BUS VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 1-6 RUN 3
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 M.A.N. METHANOL
ENGINE 11.0 L (671. CID) 1-6
TRANSMISSION A-4
GVW11100. KG(24470. LBS)
VEHICLE NO. 1
DATE 6/27/85
BAG CART NO. 2
DYNO NO. 4
CVS NO. 11

BAROMETER 743.97 MM HG(29.29 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 59. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 26.7 DEG C(80.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 13.2 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.05

BAG RESULTS

TEST CYCLE

RUN TIME 1198.2
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMH (SCFM) 91.32 (3224.6)
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMH (SCFM) 11.57 (408.4)
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMH (SCFM) .05 (1.64)
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF) 2055.6 (72584.)

HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM 10.7/ 2/ 10.70
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM 10.3/ 2/10.30
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM .6/12/ .59
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM .1/12/ .10
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT 87.9/12/.1877
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT 23.6/12/.0436
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM 35.4/ 1/10.62
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM 4.1/ 1/ 1.23
DILUTION FACTOR 61.10

HC CONCENTRATION PPM .57
CO CONCENTRATION PPM .48
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT .1448
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM 9.41
HC MASS GRAMS 1.56
CO MASS GRAMS 1.143
CO2 MASS GRAMS 5450.79
NOX MASS GRAMS 38.776
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS 3971.04
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES) 4.707 (2.925)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG) 105.80 (2.223)

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) .33 (.53)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) .24 (.39)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 1158.1 (1863.4)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 8.24 (13.26)

BUS COMPOSITE RESULTS

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) .33 (.53)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) .24 (.39)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 1158.12 (1863.42)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 8.24 (13.26)

TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES) 4.71 (2.93)
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB) 3.971 (8.756)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG) 105.80 (2.22)

APPENDIX B

REGULATED EMISSIONS TEST RESULTS FOR THE GMC METHANOL BUS

<u>Table</u>	<u>Description</u>
1-3	Cold Idle
4-6	20 kph
7-9	40 kph
10-12	Hot Idle
13-15	CBD
16-18	Bus Cycle

TABLE B-1. C-IDLE VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 1
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 GMC METHANOL
ENGINE 9.0 L/ 552. CID) V-6
TRANSMISSION A-3
GVW12996. KG(28650. LBS)
BAROMETER 741.43 MM HG(29.19 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 64. PCT

VEHICLE NO. 2
DATE 7/22/85
BAG CART NO. 2
DYNO NO. 4
CVS NO. 11

TEST WEIGHT 14787. KG(32600. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 59.7 KW(80.0 HP)
METHANOL EX-BUS-F
ODOMETER 0. KM(0. MILES)

BAG RESULTS

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.05

TEST CYCLE

RUN TIME SECONDS
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMM (SCFM)
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMM (SCFM)
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMM (SCFM)
TOT FLOW S.D. CU. METRES(SCF)

C-IDLE

900.7
89.83 (3172.0)
11.56 (408.3)
.05 (1.62)
1522.8 (53770.)

HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
DILUTION FACTOR

30.4/24/304.25
2.7/ 4/27.00
71.2/12/ 70.69
3.7/12/ 3.61
81.4/12/ 1703
23.6/12/ 0436
7.1/31/ 2.14
1.3/ 1/ .39
55.56

HC CONCENTRATION PPM
CO CONCENTRATION PPM
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM
HC MASS GRAMS
CO MASS GRAMS
CO2 MASS GRAMS
NOX MASS GRAMS
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)

277.73
65.40
.1275
1.71
562.90
115.947
3555.51
5.246
3283.95
.001 (.000)
***** (.000)

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)

***** (*****)
***** (*****)
***** (*****)
***** (*****)

CONT. HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CONT. CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CONT. NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)

C-IDLE COMPOSITE RESULTS

PARTICULATE RATE 2.002
GRAMS/TEST
GRAMS/KG FUEL .61
GRAMS/KM *****
GRAMS/MILE *****

TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)

.00 (.00)
3.284 (7.241)
***** (.00)

FILTER EFF. 71.57

TABLE B-1 (CONT'D). C-IDLE VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO.	1	RUN	1	TEST WEIGHT	14787.	KG(32600.	LBS)	
VEHICLE	MODEL 1983	GMC	METHANOL	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD	59.7	KW(80.0	HP)	
ENGINE	9.0 L(532.	CID)	V-6	METHANOL	EM-BUS-F			
TRANSMISSION	A-3			ODOMETER	0.	KM(	0.	MILES)
GVW12996.	KG(28650.	LBS)						
VEHICLE NO.	2							
DATE	7/22/85							
BAG CART NO.	2							
DYNO NO.	4							
CVS NO.	11							
BAROMETER	741.43	MM	HG(29.19	IN	HG)			
RELATIVE HUMIDITY	64.	PCT						
DRY BULB TEMP.	25.6	DEG C(78.0	DEG F)					
ABS. HUMIDITY	3.4	GM/KG						
NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR	1.05							

BAG RESULTS
TEST CYCLE

RUN TIME	SECONDS	900.7
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCFM (SCFM)		89.83 (3172.0)
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCFM (SCFM)		11.56 (408.3)
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCFM (SCFM)		.05 (1.62)
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)		1522.8 (53770.)

HC	SAMPLE	METER/RANGE/PPM	19.1/ 3/191.00
HC	BACKGRD	METER/RANGE/PPM	3.6/ 3/36.00
CO	SAMPLE	METER/RANGE/PPM	71.2/12/ 70.69
CO	BACKGRD	METER/RANGE/PPM	3.7/12/ 3.61
CO2	SAMPLE	METER/RANGE/PCT	81.4/12/.1703
CO2	BACKGRD	METER/RANGE/PCT	23.6/12/.0436
NOX	SAMPLE	METER/RANGE/PPM	7.2/ 1/ 2.16
NOX	BACKGRD	METER/RANGE/PPM	1.3/ 1/ .39
	DILUTION FACTOR		58.77

HC	CONCENTRATION	PPM	155.61
CO	CONCENTRATION	PPM	65.40
CO2	CONCENTRATION	PCT	.1275
NOX	CONCENTRATION	PPM	1.78
HC	MASS GRAMS		315.39
CO	MASS GRAMS		115.941
CO2	MASS GRAMS		3554.32
NOX	MASS GRAMS		5.445
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS			3035.57
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)			.001 (.000)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)			***** (.000)

HC	GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)
C0	GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)
C02	GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)
NOX	GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)

C-IDLE COMPOSITE RESULTS

PARTICULATE RATE	2.002	
GRAMS/TEST	.66	GRAMS/TEST
GRAMS/KG FUEL		GRAMS/KG FUEL
GRAMS/KM		GRAMS/KM
GRAMS/MILE		GRAMS/MILE

TOTAL DISTANCE	KM (MILES)	.00 (.00)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	KG (LB)	3.036 (6.693)
FUEL ECONOMY	L/100KM (MPG)	***** (.00)

FILTER EFF. 71.57

TABLE B-2. C-IDLE VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 1 RUN 2
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 GMC METHANOL
ENGINE 9.0 L(552. CID) V-6
TRANSMISSION A-3
GVW12996. KG(28650. LBS)

BAROMETER 740.66 MM HG(29.16 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 57. PCT

VEHICLE NO. 2
DATE 7/23/85
BAG CART NO. 2
DYNO NO. 4
CVS NO. 11

TEST WEIGHT 14787. KG(32600. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 59.7 KW(80.0 HP)
METHANOL EM-BUS-F
ODOMETER 0. KM(0. MILES)

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.6 DEG C (78.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 11.9 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR	1.02
NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR	1.02

**BAG RESULTS
TEST CYCLE**

C-IDLE

RUN TIME
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMM (SCFM)
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMM (SCFM)
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMM (SCFM)
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)

900.0
90.56 (3197.5)
11.56 (408.1)
.05 (1.66)
1532.4 (54109.)

HC	SAMPLE	METER/RANGE/PPM
HC	BACKGRD	METER/RANGE/PPM
CO	SAMPLE	METER/RANGE/PPM
CO	BACKGRD	METER/RANGE/PPM
CO2	SAMPLE	METER/RANGE/PCT
CO2	BACKGRD	METER/RANGE/PCT
NOX	SAMPLE	METER/RANGE/PPM
NOX	BACKGRD	METER/RANGE/PPM
DILUTION FACTOR		

30.8/24/308.16
1.9/ 4/19.00
62.8/12/ 61.97
2.4/12/ 2.34
77.1/12/.1587
22.8/12/.0422
6.0/31/ 1.81
1.2/ 1/ .36

HC CONCENTRATION PPM
CO CONCENTRATION PPM
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM
HC MASS GRAMS
CO MASS GRAMS
CO2 MASS GRAMS
NOX MASS GRAMS
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)

289.48
58.28
.1172
1.42
590.42
103.976
3287.61
4.251
3102.75
*.001 (.000)
***** (.000)

HC	GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)
CO	GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)
CO2	GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)
NOX	GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)

(事 事 事 事 事 事)	(事 事 事 事 事 事)	(事 事 事 事 事 事)	(事 事 事 事 事 事)
事 事 事 事 事 事 事	事 事 事 事 事 事 事	事 事 事 事 事 事 事	事 事 事 事 事 事 事

CONT.	HC	GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)
	CO	GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)
	CO2	GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)
CONT.	NOX	GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)

C-10 LE COMPOSITE RESULTS

[illegible]

PARTICULATE RATE	1.472
GRAMS/TEST	.47
GRAMS/KG FUEL	*****
GRAMS/KM	*****
GRAMS/MILE	*****

	TOTAL DISTANCE	KM (MILES)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	KG (LB)	
FUEL ECONOMY	L/100KM (MPG)	

3.103	(.00)
6.842	(.00)

FILTER EFF. 76.31

TABLE B-2 (CONT'D). C-IDLE VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 1 RUN 2
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 GMC METHANOL
ENGINE 9.0 L (552. CID) V-6
TRANSMISSION A-3
GVW12996. KG(28650. LBS)

VEHICLE NO. 2
DATE 7/23/85
BAG CART NO. 2
DYNO NO. 4
CVS NO. 11

TEST WEIGHT 14787. KG (32600. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 59.7 KW (80.0 HP)
METHANOL EM-BUS-F
ODOMETER 0. KM (0. MILES)

BAROMETER 740.66 MM HG(29.16 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 57. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.6 DEG C (78.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 11.9 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.02

BAG RESULTS
TEST CYCLE

C-IDLE

RUN TIME	SECONDS
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMM (SCFM)	
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMM (SCFM)	
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMM (SCFM)	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	

900.0
90.56 (3197.5)
11.56 (408.1)
 .05 (1.66)
1532.4 (54109.)

HC	SAMPLE	METER/RANGE/PPM
HC	BACKGRD	METER/RANGE/PPM
HC	CO	METER/RANGE/PPM
CO	BACKGRD	METER/RANGE/PPM
CO2	SAMPLE	METER/RANGE/PCT
CO2	BACKGRD	METER/RANGE/PCT
NOX	SAMPLE	METER/RANGE/PPM
NOX	BACKGRD	METER/RANGE/PPM
DILUTION FACTOR		

27.2/ 3/272.00
2.3/ 3/23.00
62.8/12/ 61.97
2.4/12/ 2.34
77.1/12/.1587
22.8/12/.0422
6.9/ 1/ 2.07
1.2/ 1/ .36
60.10

HC	CONCENTRATION	PPM
CO	CONCENTRATION	PPM
CO2	CONCENTRATION	PCT
NOX	CONCENTRATION	PPM
HC	MASS GRAMS	
CO	MASS GRAMS	
CO2	MASS GRAMS	
NOX	MASS GRAMS	
MASS	OF FUEL BURNED	GRAMS
MEASURED	DISTANCE	KM (MILES)
FUEL	ECONOMY	L/100KM (MPG)

249.38	
58.28	
.1172	
1.72	
508.63	
103.975	
3287.24	
5.142	
3020.69	
.001 (.000)	
總計 (.000)	

	HC	GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)
CO		GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)
CO2		GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)
NOX		GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)

[illegible]

C-IDLE COMPOSITE RESULTS

HC	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO2	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
NOX	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)

PARTICULATE RATE	1.472	
GRAMS/TEST	.49	GRAMS/TEST
GRAMS/KG FUEL		GRAMS/KG FUEL
GRAMS/KM		GRAMS/KM
GRAMS/MILE		GRAMS/MILE

TOTAL DISTANCE	KM (MILES)	.00 (.00)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	KG (LB)	3.021 (6.661)
FUEL ECONOMY	L/100KM (MPG)	***** (.00)

FILTER EFF. 76.31

TABLE B-3. C-IDLE VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 1 RUN 3
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 GMC METHANOL
ENGINE 9.0 L(552. CID) V-6
TRANSMISSION A-3
GVW12996. KG(28650. LBS)
BAROMETER 738.63 MM HG(29.08 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 73. PCT
BAG RESULTS
TEST CYCLE

VEHICLE NO. 2
DATE 7/24/85
BAG CART NO. 2
DYNO NO. 4
CVS NO. 11

TEST WEIGHT 14787. KG(32600. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 59.7 KW(80.0 HP)
METHANOL EM-BUS-F
ODOMETER 0. KM(0. MILES)

DRY BULB TEMP. 21.7 DEG C(71.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 12.2 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.03

TOT. TIME SECONDS
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMM (SCFM)
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMM (SCFM)
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMM (SCFM)
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)

C-IDLE

900.1
90.13 (3182.5)
11.64 (411.1)
.05 (1.64)
1527.5 (53935.)
32.8/24/327.81
16.0/ 2/16.00
72.1/12/ 71.63
6.2/12/ 6.03
84.0/12/ 1773
27.6/12/ 0503
9.3/31/ 2.78
3.5/ 1/ 1.05
53.15

HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
DILUTION FACTOR

HC CONCENTRATION PPM
CO CONCENTRATION PPM
CO2 CONCENTRATION PPM
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM
HC MASS GRAMS
CO MASS GRAMS
CO2 MASS GRAMS
NOX MASS GRAMS
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)

312.11
63.78
.1279
1.70
634.51
113.419
3577.34
5.087
3368.57
.001 (.000)
***** (.000)
***** (*****)
***** (*****)
***** (*****)
***** (*****)

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)

C-IDLE COMPOSITE RESULTS

CONT. HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CONT. CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CONT. NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)

PARTICULATE RATE
GRAMS/TEST 1.642
GRAMS/KG FUEL .49
GRAMS/KM *****
GRAMS/MILE *****

TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES) .00 (.00)
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB) 3.369 (7.428)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG) ***** (.00)

FILTER EFF. 78.56

TABLE B-3 (CONT'D). C-IDLE VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 1 RUN 3
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 GMC METHANOL
ENGINE 9.0 L (552. CID) V-6
TRANSMISSION A-3
GVW12996. KG(28650. LBS)
BAROMETER 738.63 MM HG(29.08 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 73. PCT
DRY BULB TEMP. 21.7 DEG C(71.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 12.2 GM/KG
VEHICLE NO. 2
DATE 7/24/85
BAG CART NO. 2
DYNO NO. 4
CVS NO. 11
TEST WEIGHT 14787. KG(32600. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 59.7 KW(80.0 HP)
METHANOL EM-BUS-F
ODOMETER 0. KM(0. MILES)
NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.03

C-IDLE

900.1
90.13 (3182.5)
11.64 (411.1)
.05 (1.64)
1527.5 (53935.)

26.6/ 3/266.00
2.3/ 3/23.00
72.1/12/ 71.63
6.2/12/ 6.03
84.0/12/ 1.773
27.6/12/ 0.0503
10.1/ 1/ 3.03
3.5/ 1/ 1.05
54.70

243.42
63.78
.1279
2.00
494.87
113.413
3576.59
6.000
3228.37
***** (.000)
***** (.000)

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C-Idle Composite Results

PARTICULATE RATE	1.642	
GRAMS/TEST	.51	
GRAMS/KG FUEL		0.00000000
GRAMS/KM		0.00000000
GRAMS/MILE		0.00000000

3.228 (7.119)

FILTER EFF. 78.56

TABLE B-4. 12.5 VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 GMC METHANOL
ENGINE 9.0 L (552. CID) V-6
TRANSMISSION A-3
GVW12996. KG(28650. LBS)

TEST WEIGHT 14787. KG(32600. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 59.7 KW(80.0 HP)
METHANOL EM-BUS-F
ODOMETER 0. KM(0. MILES)

BAROMETER 741.17 MM HG(29.18 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 64. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.6 DEG C (78.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 13.5 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.05

BAG RESULTS	TEST CYCLE
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30
31	31
32	32
33	33
34	34
35	35
36	36
37	37
38	38
39	39
40	40
41	41
42	42
43	43
44	44
45	45
46	46
47	47
48	48
49	49
50	50
51	51
52	52
53	53
54	54
55	55
56	56
57	57
58	58
59	59
60	60
61	61
62	62
63	63
64	64
65	65
66	66
67	67
68	68
69	69
70	70
71	71
72	72
73	73
74	74
75	75
76	76
77	77
78	78
79	79
80	80
81	81
82	82
83	83
84	84
85	85
86	86
87	87
88	88
89	89
90	90
91	91
92	92
93	93
94	94
95	95
96	96
97	97
98	98
99	99
100	100

12.5

RUN TIME	SECONDS
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMM (SCFM)	
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMM (SCFM)	
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMM (SCFM)	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES (SCF)	

900.1
89.60 (3163.8)
11.50 (406.2)
05 (1.62)
1517.4 (53580.)

HC	SAMPLE	METER/RANGE/PPM
CO	BACKGRD	METER/RANGE/PPM
CO	SAMPLE	METER/RANGE/PPM
CO	BACKGRD	METER/RANGE/PPM
CO2	SAMPLE	METER/RANGE/PCT
CO2	BACKGRD	METER/RANGE/PCT
NOX	SAMPLE	METER/RANGE/PPM
NOX	BACKGRD	METER/RANGE/PPM

31.5/24/313.41
1.8/ 4/18.00
43.2/13/ 99.58
1.9/13/ 4.16
53.6/13/2260
13.0/13/.0497
8.3/31/ 2.49
2.4/ 1/ .72
43.21

DILUTION FACTOR

HC	CONCENTRATION	PPM
CO	CONCENTRATION	PPM
CO2	CONCENTRATION	PCT
NOX	CONCENTRATION	PPM
HC	MASS GRAMS	
CO	MASS GRAMS	
CO2	MASS GRAMS	
NOX	MASS GRAMS	
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS		
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)		
FUEL ECONOMY	L/100KM	(MPG)

295.82
92.87
• 1774
1.72
597.45
164.067
4928.15
5.267
4372.84
5.086 (3,161)
107.80 (2,182)

HC	GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)
CO	GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)
CO2	GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)
NOX	GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)

117.46 (188.99)
32.26 (51.90)
968.9 (1558.9)
1.04 (1.67)

12.5 COMPOSITE RESULTS

PARTICULATE RATE	2.344
GRAMS/TEST	.54
GRAMS/KG FUEL	.46
GRAMS/KM	.74

12.5 COMPOSITE

32.26 (51.90)
968.88 (1558.94)
1.04 (1.67)

	TOTAL DISTANCE	KM (MILES)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	KG (LB)	
FUEL ECONOMY	L/100KM (MPG)	

5.09 (3.16)
4.373 (9.642)
107.80 (2.18)

FILTER EFF. 77.32

TABLE B-4 (CONT'D). 12.5

TEST NO. 2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 GMC METHANOL
ENGINE 9.0 L (532. CID) V-6
TRANSMISSION A-3
GWM12996. KG(28650. LBS)
BAROMETER 741.17 MM HG(28.18 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 64. PCT

VEHICLE NO. 2
DATE 7/22/85
BAG CART NO. 2
DYNO NO. 4
CVS NO. 11

TEST WEIGHT 14787. KG(32600. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 59.7 KW(80.0 HP)
METHANOL EM-BUS-F
ODOMETER 0. KM(0. MILES)

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.6 DEG C (78.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 13.5 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.05

BAG RESULTS
TEST CYCLE

TEST CYCLE	SECONDS	12.5
RUN TIME		900.1
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMM (SCFM)		89.60 (3163.8)
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMM (SCFM)		11.50 (406.2)
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMM (SCFM)		.05 (1.62)
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES (SCF)		1517.4 (53580.1)

HC	SAMPLE	METER/RANGE/PPM
HC	BACKGRD	METER/RANGE/PPM
CO	SAMPLE	METER/RANGE/PPM
CO	BACKGRD	METER/RANGE/PPM
CO2	SAMPLE	METER/RANGE/PCT
CO2	BACKGRD	METER/RANGE/PCT
NOX	SAMPLE	METER/RANGE/PPM
NOX	BACKGRD	METER/RANGE/PPM
DILUTION FACTOR		

HC	CONCENTRATION	PPM
CO	CONCENTRATION	PPM
CO2	CONCENTRATION	PCT
NOX	CONCENTRATION	PPM
HC	MASS GRAMS	
CO	MASS GRAMS	
CO2	MASS GRAMS	
NOX	MASS GRAMS	
MASS OF FUEL BURNED	GRAMS	
MEASURED DISTANCE	KM (MILES)	
FUEL ECONOMY	L/100KM (MPG)	

HC	GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)
CO	GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)
CO2	GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)
NOX	GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)

	HC	CO	CO2	NOX
GRAMS/KM	GRAMS/KM	GRAMS/KM	GRAMS/KM	GRAMS/KM
(GRAMS/MILE)	(GRAMS/MILE)	(GRAMS/MILE)	(GRAMS/MILE)	(GRAMS/MILE)

12.5 COMPOSITE RESULTS
92.85 (****)
32.26 (51.90)
968.78 (1558.77)
1.61 (2.60)

PARTICULATE RATE	2.344
GRAMS/TEST	.55
GRAMS/KG FUEL	.46
GRAMS/KM	.74

TOTAL DISTANCE	KM (MILES)	5.09 (3.16)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	KG (LB)	4.247 (9.365)
FUEL ECONOMY	L/100KM (MPG)	104.71 (2.25)

FILTER EFF. 77.32

TABLE B-5. 12.5 VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 2	RUN 2	VEHICLE NO. 2	TEST WEIGHT 14787. KG (32600. LBS)
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 GMC METHANOL	DATE 7/23/85	DATE 7/23/85	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 59.7 KW (80.0 HP)
ENGINE 9.0 L (552. CID) V-6	BAG CART NO. 2	BAG CART NO. 2	METHANOL EM-BUS-F
TRANSMISSION A-3	DYNO NO. 4	DYNO NO. 4	ODOMETER 0. KM (0. MILES)
GVW12996. KG (28650. LBS)	CVS NO. 11	CVS NO. 11	
BAROMETER 740.66 MM HG (29.16 IN HG)	DRY BULB TEMP. 25.6 DEG C (78.0 DEG F)	DRY BULB TEMP. 25.6 DEG C (78.0 DEG F)	
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 57. PCT	ABS. HUMIDITY 11.9 GM/KG	ABS. HUMIDITY 11.9 GM/KG	NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.02
BAG RESULTS			
TEST CYCLE	12.5		
RUN TIME	900.2		
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCFM (SCFM)	89.42 (3157.5)		
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCFM (SCFM)	11.51 (406.3)		
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCFM (SCFM)	.05 (1.71)		
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES (SCF)	1515.0 (53494.)		
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	34.4/24/343.93		
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.8/ 4/18.00		
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	44.4/13/102.52		
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.9/13/ 4.16		
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	53.3/13/.2245		
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	12.6/13/.0482		
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	9.9/31/ 2.96		
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.5/ 1/ .75		
DILUTION FACTOR	42.90		
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	326.35		
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	95.97		
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.1775		
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	2.16		
HC MASS GRAMS	658.04		
CO MASS GRAMS	169.263		
CO2 MASS GRAMS	4923.79		
NOX MASS GRAMS	6.403		
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS	4436.19		
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)	5.358 (3.330)		
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	103.83 (2.266)		
HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	122.82 (197.62)		
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	31.59 (50.83)		
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	919.0 (1478.7)		
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	1.20 (1.92)		
CONT. HC	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		
CONT. CO	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		
CONT. CO2	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		
CONT. NOX	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		
COMPOSITE RESULTS			
***** (****)			
31.59 (50.83)			
919.04 (1478.74)			
1.20 (1.92)			
PARTICULATE RATE			
GRAMS/TEST	1.663		
GRAMS/KG FUEL	.37		
GRAMS/KM	.31		
GRAMS/MILE	.50		
TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)	5.36 (3.33)		
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)	4.436 (9.782)		
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	103.83 (2.27)		
FILTER EFF.	81.78		

TABLE B-5 (CONT'D). 12.5 VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 2 RUN 2
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 GMC METHANOL
ENGINE 9.0 L (552. CID) V-6
TRANSMISSION A-3
GVW12996. KG(28650. LBS)
BAROMETER 740.66 MM HG(29.16 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 57. PCT
VEHICLE NO. 2
DATE 7/23/85
BAG CART NO. 2
DYNO NO. 4
CVS NO. 11
TEST WEIGHT 14787. KG(32600. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 59.7 KW(80.0 HP)
METHANOL EM-BUS-F
ODOMETER 0. KM(0. MILES)
NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.02

BAG RESULTS
TEST CYCLE

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.6 DEG C(78.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 11.9 GM/KG

12.5

RUN TIME SECONDS

TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMM (SCFM) 900.2
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMM (SCFM) 89.42 (3157.5)
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMM (SCFM) 11.51 (406.3)
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF) .05 (1.71)
1515.0 (53494.)

HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM 31.5/ 3/315.00
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM 2.0/ 3/20.00
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM 44.4/13/102.52
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM 1.9/13/ 4.16
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT 53.3/13/.2245
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT 12.6/13/.0482
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM 11.5/ 1/ 5.45
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM 2.5/ 1/ .75
DILUTION FACTOR 43.36

HC CONCENTRATION PPM 295.46
CO CONCENTRATION PPM 95.97
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT .1775
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM 2.72
HC MASS GRAMS 595.76
CO MASS GRAMS 169.261
CO2 MASS GRAMS 4923.45
NOX MASS GRAMS 8.050
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS 4373.67
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES) 5.398 (3.330)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG) 102.37 (2.298)

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 111.20 (178.92)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 31.59 (50.83)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 919.0 (1478.6)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 1.50 (2.42)

12.5 COMPOSITE RESULTS

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) *****
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 31.59 (50.83)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 918.98 (1478.64)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 1.50 (2.42)

PARTICULATE RATE 1.663
GRAMS/TEST
GRAMS/KG FUEL .38
GRAMS/KM .31
GRAMS/MILE .50

TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES) 5.36 (3.33)
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB) 4.374 (9.644)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG) 102.37 (2.30)

FILTER EFF. 81.78

TABLE B-6. 12.5 VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 2 RUN 3
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 GMC METHANOL
ENGINE 9.0 L (552. CID) V-6
TRANSMISSION A-3
GVW12996. KG(28650. LBS)

BAROMETER 738.63 MM HG(29.08 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 65. PCT

BAG RESULTS
TEST CYCLE

RUN TIME SECONDS
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMM (SCFM)
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMM (SCFM)
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMM (SCFM)
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)

HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
DILUTION FACTOR

HC CONCENTRATION PPM
CO CONCENTRATION PPM
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM
HC MASS GRAMS
CO MASS GRAMS
CO2 MASS GRAMS
NOX MASS GRAMS
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)

CONT. HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CONT. NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)

TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)

VEHICLE NO. 2
DATE 7/24/85
BAG CART NO. 2
DYNO NO. 4
CVS NO. 11

DRY BULB TEMP. 22.8 DEG C(73.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 11.7 GM/KG

12.5

900.1
89.06 (3144.5)
11.50 (406.1)
.05 (1.59)
1509.2 (53289.)

34.0/24/340.12
16.0/ 2/16.00
99.9/12/100.65
5.4/12/ 5.26
53.1/13/ 2236
12.1/13/.0462
10.0/31/ 3.01
2.2/ 1/ .66
43.14

324.50
92.82
.1785
2.31
651.79
163.073
4931.65
6.780
4428.59
5.156 (3.204)
107.71 (2.184)

126.42 (203.40)
31.63 (50.89)
956.5 (1539.0)
1.31 (2.12)

12.5 COMPOSITE RESULTS

***** (*****)
31.63 (50.89)
956.50 (1539.01)
1.31 (2.12)

5.16 (3.20)
4.429 (9.765)
107.71 (2.18)

TEST WEIGHT 14787. KG(32600. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 59.7 KW(80.0 HP)
METHANOL EM-BUS-F
ODOMETER 0. KM(0. MILES)

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.02

PARTICULATE RATE 1.108
GRAMS/TEST
GRAMS/KG FUEL .25
GRAMS/KM .21
GRAMS/MILE .35

FILTER EFF. 85.27

TABLE B-6 (CONT'D). 12.5 VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 2	VEHICLE NO. 2	TEST WEIGHT 14787. KG (32600. LBS)
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 GMC METHANOL	DATE 7/24/85	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 59.7 KW (80.0 HP)
ENGINE 9.0 L (552. CID) V-6	BAG CART NO. 2	METHANOL EM-BUS-F
TRANSMISSION A-3	DYNO NO. 4	ODOMETER 0. KM (0. MILES)
GVM12996. KG (28650. LBS)	CVS NO. 11	
BAROMETER 738.63 MM HG (29.08 IN HG)	DRY BULB TEMP. 22.8 DEG C (73.0 DEG F)	
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 65. PCT	ABS. HUMIDITY 11.7 GM/KG	NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.02
BAG RESULTS		
TEST CYCLE	12.5	
RUN TIME	900.1	
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMH (SCFM)	89.06 (314.5)	
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMH (SCFM)	11.50 (406.1)	
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMH (SCFM)	.05 (1.59)	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	1509.2 (53289.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	31.0/ 3/310.00	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.3/ 3/23.00	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	99.9/12/100.65	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.4/12/ 5.26	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	53.1/13/.2236	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	12.1/13/.0462	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	11.5/ 1/ 3.45	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.2/ 1/ .66	
DILUTION FACTOR	43.63	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	287.53	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	92.82	
NOX CONCENTRATION PCT	.1785	
HC MASS GRAMS	2.81	
CO MASS GRAMS	577.54	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	163.071	
NOX MASS GRAMS	4931.31	
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS	8.243	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)	4354.09	
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	5.156 (3.204)	
	105.89 (2.221)	
HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	112.01 (180.23)	
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	31.63 (50.89)	
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	956.4 (1538.9)	
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	1.60 (2.57)	
COMPOSITE RESULTS	12.5	
HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)	
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	31.63 (50.89)	
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	956.44 (1538.91)	
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	1.60 (2.57)	
TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)	5.16 (3.20)	
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)	4.354 (9.601)	
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	105.89 (2.22)	
PARTICULATE RATE	1.108	
GRAMS/TEST	.25	
GRAMS/KG FUEL	.21	
GRAMS/MILE	.35	
FILTER EFF.	85.27	

TEST NO. 3 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 GMC METHANOL
ENGINE 9.0 L (552. CID) V-6
TRANSMISSION A-3
GVW 12996. KG (28650. LBS)

TEST WEIGHT 14787. KG(32600. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 59.7 KW(80.0 HP)
METHANOL EM-BUS-F
ODOMETER 0. KM(0. MILES)

BAROMETER 740.92 MM HG(29.17 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 61. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 27.2 DEG C (81.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 14.3 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.07

**BAG RESULTS
TEST CYCLE**

25 MPH

RUN TIME	SECONDS
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMM (SCFM)	
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMM (SCFM)	
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMM (SCFM)	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	

900.0
89.71 (3167.6)
11.45 (404.2)
.04 (1.54)
1518.0 (53601.)

HC	SAMPLE	METER/RANGE/PPM
HC	BACKGRD	METER/RANGE/PPM
CO	SAMPLE	METER/RANGE/PPM
CO	BACKGRD	METER/RANGE/PPM
CO2	SAMPLE	METER/RANGE/PCT
CO2	BACKGRD	METER/RANGE/PCT
NOX	SAMPLE	METER/RANGE/PPM
NOX	BACKGRD	METER/RANGE/PPM
DILUTION FACTOR		

54.2/24/542.24
2.0/ 4/20.00
70.1/13/168.29
3.1/13/ 6.79
76.8/13/ 3400
14.2/13/.0545
22.2/31/ 6.66
3.4/ 1/ 1.02
28.10

HC	CONCENTRATION	PPM
CO	CONCENTRATION	PPM
CO2	CONCENTRATION	PCT
NOX	CONCENTRATION	PPM
HC	MASS	GRAMS
CO	MASS	GRAMS
CO2	MASS	GRAMS
NOX	MASS	GRAMS
MASS	OF FUEL	BURNED
GRAMS		
MEASURED	DISTANCE	KM (MILES)
FUEL ECONOMY	L/100KM	(MPG)

522.96
156.81
•2874
5.51
1056.58
277.125
7988.13
17.113
7188.97
10.246 (6.368)
87.98 (2.674)

HC	GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)
CO	GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)
CO2	GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)
NOX	GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)

103.12 (165.91)
27.05 (43.52)
779.6 (1254.4)
1.67 (2.69)

CONT.	HC	GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)
	CO	GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)
	CO2	GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)
CONT.	NOX	GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)

25 MPH COMPOSITE RESULTS

PARTICULATE RATE	2.504
GRAMS/TEST	.35
GRAMS/KG FUEL	.24
GRAMS/KM	.39

	TOTAL DISTANCE	KM (MILES)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	KG (LB)	
FUEL ECONOMY	L/100KM (MPG)	

10.25 (6.37)
7.189 (15.852)
87.98 (2.67)

FILTER EFF. 82.57

TEST WEIGHT 14787. KG (32600. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 59.7 KW (80.0 HP)
METHANOL EM-BUS-F
ODOMETER 0. KM(0. MILES)

BAROMETER 740.92 MM HG(29.17 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 61. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 27.2 DEG C (81.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 14.3 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.07

BAG RESULTS	TEST CYCLE
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30
31	31
32	32
33	33
34	34
35	35
36	36
37	37
38	38
39	39
40	40
41	41
42	42
43	43
44	44
45	45
46	46
47	47
48	48
49	49
50	50
51	51
52	52
53	53
54	54
55	55
56	56
57	57
58	58
59	59
60	60
61	61
62	62
63	63
64	64
65	65
66	66
67	67
68	68
69	69
70	70
71	71
72	72
73	73
74	74
75	75
76	76
77	77
78	78
79	79
80	80
81	81
82	82
83	83
84	84
85	85
86	86
87	87
88	88
89	89
90	90
91	91
92	92
93	93
94	94
95	95
96	96
97	97
98	98
99	99
100	100

25 MPH

RUN TIME	SECONDS
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMM (SCFM)	
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMM (SCFM)	
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMM (S	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	

900.0
89.71 (3167.6)
11.45 (404.2)
.04 (1.54)
1518.0 (53601.)

HC	SAMPLE	METER/RANGE/PPM
HC	BACKGRD	METER/RANGE/PPM
CO	SAMPLE	METER/RANGE/PPM
CO	BACKGRD	METER/RANGE/PPM
CO2	SAMPLE	METER/RANGE/PCT
CO2	BACKGRD	METER/RANGE/PCT
NOX	SAMPLE	METER/RANGE/PPM
NOX	BACKGRD	METER/RANGE/PPM
	DILUTION FACTOR	

44.7/ 3/447.00
4.0/ 3/40.00
70.1/13/168.29
3.1/13/ 6.79
76.8/13/.3400
14.2/13/.0545
21.7/ 1/ 6.51
3.4/ 1/ 1.02
28.77

HC	CONCENTRATION	PPM
CO	CONCENTRATION	PPM
CO2	CONCENTRATION	PCT
NOX	CONCENTRATION	PPM
HC	MASS GRAMS	
CO	MASS GRAMS	
CO2	MASS GRAMS	
NOX	MASS GRAMS	
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS		
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)		
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)		

408.39
156.81
•2874
5.53
825.11
277.115
7986.88
17.173
6956.58
10.246 (6.368)
85.13 (2.763)

HC	GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)
CO	GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)
CO2	GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)
NOX	GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)

80.53 (129.57)
27.04 (43.52)
779.5 (1254.2)
1.68 (2.70)

	HC	CO	CO2	NOX
GRAMS/KM	GRAMS/MILE	GRAMS/MILE	GRAMS/MILE	GRAMS/MILE

25 MPH COMPOSITE RESULTS

PARTICULATE RATE	2.504
GRAMS/TEST	.36
GRAMS/KG FUEL	.24
GRAMS/KM	.39
GRAMS/MILE	

	TOTAL DISTANCE	KM (MILES)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	KG (LB)	
FUEL ECONOMY	L/100KM (MPG)	

10.25 (6.37)
6.957 (15.339)
85.13 (2.76)

FILTER EFF. 82.57

TABLE B-8. 25 MPH VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 3	RUN 2	VEHICLE NO. 2	TEST WEIGHT 14787. KG (32600. LBS)
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 GMC METHANOL	DATE 7/23/85	BAG CART NO. 2	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 59.7 KW (80.0 HP)
ENGINE 9.0 L (552. CID) V-6	DYNO NO. 4	CYS NO. 11	METHANOL EM-BUS-F
TRANSMISSION A-3			COOMETER 0. KM(0. MILES)
GVM12996. KG(28650. LBS)			
BAROMETER 740.41 MM HG(29.15 IN HG)			
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 48. PCT			
BAG RESULTS			NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.01
TEST CYCLE			
RUN TIME	25 MPH		
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMM (SCFM)	900.1		
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMM (SCFM)	89.38 (3156.1)		
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMM (SCFM)	11.50 (406.1)		
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	.04 (1.35)		
	1514.1 (53462.)		
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	54.5/24/345.06		
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.7/ 4/17.00		
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	71.0/13/170.69		
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.8/13/ 8.33		
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	77.0/13/.3410		
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	14.1/13/.0541		
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	23.2/31/ 6.97		
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	4.2/ 1/ 1.26		
DILUTION FACTOR	27.99		
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	528.67		
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	158.58		
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.2888		
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	5.61		
HC MASS GRAMS	1065.36		
CO MASS GRAMS	279.164		
CO2 MASS GRAMS	8006.32		
NOX MASS GRAMS	16.396		
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS	7213.52		
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)	10.244 (6.367)		
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	88.30 (2.664)		
HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	104.00 (167.34)		
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	27.25 (43.85)		
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	781.6 (1257.6)		
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	1.60 (2.58)		
CONT. HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (****)		
CONT. CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	27.25 (43.85)		
CONT. CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	781.58 (1257.57)		
CONT. NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	1.60 (2.58)		
TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)	10.24 (6.37)		
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)	7.213 (15.905)		
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	88.30 (2.66)		
PARTICULATE RATE	1.535		
GRAMS/TEST	.21		
GRAMS/KG FUEL	.15		
GRAMS/KM	.24		
FILTER EFF.	83.83		

TABLE B-8 (CONT'D). 25 MPH VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 3 RUN 2
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 GMC METHANOL
ENGINE 9.0 L (552. CID) V-6
TRANSMISSION A-3
GVW 12996. KG (28650. LBS)
BAROMETER 740.41 MM HG (29.15 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 48. PCT
BAG RESULTS
TEST CYCLE

VEHICLE NO. 2
DATE 7/23/85
BAG CART NO. 2
DYNO NO. 4
CVS NO. 11
TEST WEIGHT 14787. KG (32600. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 59.7 KW (80.0 HP)
METHANOL EM-BUS-F
ODOMETER 0. KM (0. MILES)
NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.01

DRY BULB TEMP. 27.2 DEG C (81.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 11.2 GM/KG

25 MPH

RUN TIME 900.1
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMM (SCFM) 89.38 (3156.1)
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMM (SCFM) 11.50 (406.1)
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMM (SCFM) .04 (1.55)
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES (SCF) 1514.1 (53462.)

HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM 48.3/ 3/483.00
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM 2.5/ 3/25.00
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM 71.0/13/170.69
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM 3.8/13/ 8.33
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT 77.0/13/ 34.10
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT 14.1/13/ 0541
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM 23.7/ 1/ 7.11
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM 4.2/ 1/ 1.26
DILUTION FACTOR 28.42

HC CONCENTRATION PPM 458.88
CO CONCENTRATION PPM 158.37
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT .2888
HC MASS GRAMS 5.89
CO MASS GRAMS 924.72
NOX MASS GRAMS 279.156
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS 8005.51
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES) 7072.09
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG) 10.244 (6.367)
86.57 (2.717)

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 90.27 (145.25)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 27.25 (43.85)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 781.5 (1257.4)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 1.68 (2.70)

25 MPH COMPOSITE RESULTS

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 90.27 (****)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 27.25 (43.85)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 781.51 (1257.44)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 1.68 (2.70)

PARTICULATE RATE 1.535
GRAMS/TEST
GRAMS/KG FUEL .22
GRAMS/KM .15
GRAMS/MILE .24

TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES) 10.24 (6.37)
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB) 7.072 (15.594)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG) 86.57 (2.72)

FILTER EFF. 83.83

TABLE B-9. 25 MPH VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 3	RUN 3	VEHICLE NO. 2	TEST WEIGHT 14787. KG (32600. LBS)
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 GMC METHANOL	DATE 7/24/85	BAG CART NO. 2	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 59.7 KW (80.0 HP)
ENGINE 9.0 L (552. CID) V-6	DYNO NO. 4	CVS NO. 11	METHANOL EM-BUS-F
TRANSMISSION A-3			ODOMETER 0. KM (0. MILES)
GVM12996. KG (28650. LBS)			
BAROMETER 738.63 MM HG (29.08 IN HG)			
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 62. PCT			
BAG RESULTS			NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.01
TEST CYCLE			
RUN TIME SECONDS			
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMM (SCFM)	900.1		
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMM (SCFM)	89.03 (3143.8)		
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMM (SCFM)	11.47 (405.1)		
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES (SCF)	.04 (1.57)		
	1508.4 (53263.)		
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	59.1/24/590.82		
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	20.0/ 2/20.00		
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	66.4/13/158.50		
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.3/13/ 5.04		
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	75.8/13/ 3349		
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	13.0/13/ 0497		
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	21.0/31/ 6.30		
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.8/ 1/ .84		
DILUTION FACTOR	28.18		
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	571.53		
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	148.97		
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.2869		
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	5.36		
HC MASS GRAMS	1147.44		
CO MASS GRAMS	261.605		
CO2 MASS GRAMS	7924.42		
NOX MASS GRAMS	15.665		
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS	7215.69		
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)	10.304 (6.404)		
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	87.81 (2.679)		
HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	111.36 (179.17)		
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	25.39 (40.85)		
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	769.0 (1237.4)		
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	1.52 (2.45)		
CONT. HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)		
CONT. CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	25.39 (40.85)		
CONT. CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	769.04 (1237.39)		
CONT. NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	1.52 (2.45)		
TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)	10.30 (6.40)		
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)	7.216 (15.911)		
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	87.81 (2.68)		
CONT. PARTICULATE RATE GRAMS/TEST	1.779		
GRAMS/KG FUEL	.25		
GRAMS/KM	.17		
GRAMS/MILE	.28		
FILTER EFF.	83.79		

TABLE B-9 (CONT'D). 25 MPH VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 3	RUN 3	VEHICLE NO. 2	TEST WEIGHT 14787. KG (32600. LBS)
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 GMC METHANOL	DATE 7/24/85	BAG CART NO. 2	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 59.7 KW (80.0 HP)
ENGINE 9.0 L (552. CID) V-6	DYNO NO. 4	CVS NO. 11	METHANOL EM-BUS-F
TRANSMISSION A-3			ODJUMETER 0. KM (0. MILES)
GVW12996. KG (28650. LBS)			
BAROMETER 738.63 MM HG (29.08 IN HG)			
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 62. PCT			
BAG RESULTS			NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.01
TEST CYCLE			
RUN TIME	SECONDS	25 MPH	
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMM (SCFM)	900.1		
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMM (SCFM)	89.03 (3143.8)		
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMM (SCFM)	11.47 (405.1)		
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	.04 (1.57)		
	1508.4 (53263.)		
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	51.7/ 3/517.00		
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.9/ 3/29.00		
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	66.4/13/158.50		
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.3/13/ 5.04		
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	75.8/13/.3349		
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	13.0/13/.0497		
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	21.7/ 1/ 6.51		
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.8/ 1/ .84		
DILUTION FACTOR	28.70		
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	489.01		
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	148.97		
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.2869		
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	5.70		
HC MASS GRAMS	981.77		
CO MASS GRAMS	261.599		
CO2 MASS GRAMS	7923.54		
NOX MASS GRAMS	16.665		
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS	7049.38		
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)	10.304 (6.404)		
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	85.79 (2.742)		
HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	95.28 (153.30)		
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	25.39 (40.85)		
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	769.0 (1237.3)		
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	1.62 (2.60)		
HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	95.28 (****)		
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	25.39 (40.85)		
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	768.96 (1237.25)		
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	1.62 (2.60)		
TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)	10.30 (6.40)		
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)	7.049 (15.544)		
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	85.79 (2.74)		
HC	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	25 MPH COMPOSITE RESULTS	PARTICULATE RATE
CO	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	95.28 (****)	GRAMS/TEST 1.779
CO2	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	25.39 (40.85)	GRAMS/KG FUEL .25
NOX	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	768.96 (1237.25)	GRAMS/KM .17
		1.62 (2.60)	GRAMS/MILE .28
			FILTER EFF. 83.79

TABLE B-10. H-IDLE VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 4	RUN 1	VEHICLE NO. 2	TEST WEIGHT 14787. KG (32600. LBS)
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 GMC METHANOL	DATE 7/22/85	BAG CART NO. 2	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 59.7 KW (80.0 HP)
ENGINE 9.0 L (552. CID) V-6	DYNO NO. 4	CVS NO. 11	METHANOL EM-BUS-F
TRANSMISSION A-3			ODOMETER 0. KM (0. MILES)
GVW12996. KG (28650. LBS)			
BAROMETER 740.92 MM HG (29.17 IN HG)			
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 52. PCT			
BAG RESULTS			NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.04
TEST CYCLE			
RUN TIME SECONDS			
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMM (SCFM)	900.0		
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMM (SCFM)	89.22 (3150.4)		
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMM (SCFM)	11.44 (404.1)		
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	.05 (1.62)		
	1510.7 (53542.)		
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	8.3/24/ 83.04		
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.8/ 4/18.00		
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	45.9/12/ 44.78		
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.1/12/ 3.02		
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	61.9/12/.1195		
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	26.1/12/.0478		
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	2.8/31/ .83		
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.5/ 1/ .45		
DILUTION FACTOR	87.30		
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	65.25		
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	40.92		
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.0722		
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	131.19		
HC MASS GRAMS	71.971		
CO MASS GRAMS	1997.09		
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1.108		
NOX MASS GRAMS	1667.41		
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS	.001 (.000)		
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)	***** (.001)		
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	***** (.001)		
HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (.000000)		
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (.000000)		
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (.000000)		
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (.000000)		
CONT. HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (.000000)		
CONT. CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (.000000)		
CONT. CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (.000000)		
CONT. NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (.000000)		
TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)	.00 (.00)		
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)	1.667 (3.677)		
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	***** (.00)		
CONT. PARTICULATE RATE GRAMS/TEST	.853		
GRAMS/KG FUEL	.51		
GRAMS/KM	*****		
GRAMS/MILE	*****		
FILTER EFF.	75.00		

TABLE B-10 (CONT'D). H-IDLE VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 4	RUN 1	VEHICLE NO. 2	DATE 7/22/85	TEST WEIGHT 14787. KG (32600. LBS)
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 GMC METHANOL		BAG CART NO. 2		ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 59.7 KW (80.0 HP)
ENGINE 9.0 L (552. CID) V-6		DYNO NO. 4		METHANOL EM-BUS-F
TRANSMISSION A-3		CVS NO. 11		ODOMETER 0. KM (0. MILES)
GVM12996. KG (28650. LBS)				
BAROMETER 740.92 MM HG (29.17 IN HG)				
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 52. PCT				
				NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.04
BAG RESULTS				
TEST CYCLE				
RUN TIME	SECONDS			
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMM (SCFM)	900.0			
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMM (SCFM)	89.22 (3150.4)			
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMM (SCFM)	11.44 (404.1)			
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES (SCF)	.05 (1.62)			
	1510.7 (53342.)			
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	8.7/ 3/ 87.00			
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.4/ 3/24.00			
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	45.9/12/ 44.78			
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.1/12/ 3.02			
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	61.9/12/ 1195			
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	26.1/12/ 10478			
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	4.3/ 1/ 1.29			
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.4/ 1/ 1.02			
DILUTION FACTOR	87.04			
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	63.28			
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	40.92			
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.0722			
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	.28			
HC MASS GRAMS	127.22			
CO MASS GRAMS	71.971			
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1997.14			
NOX MASS GRAMS	.850			
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS	1663.48			
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)	.001 (.000)			
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	***** (.001)			
HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)			
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)			
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)			
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)			
HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)			
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)			
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)			
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)			
TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)	.00 (.00)			
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)	1.663 (3.668)			
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	***** (.00)			
HC	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
CO	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
CO2	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
NOX	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
HC	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
CO	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
CO2	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
NOX	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
HC	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
CO	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
CO2	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
NOX	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
HC	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
CO	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
CO2	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
NOX	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
HC	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
CO	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
CO2	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
NOX	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
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CO2	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
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NOX	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
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CO2	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
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CO2	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
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CO2	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
NOX	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
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CO	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
CO2	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
NOX	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
HC	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
CO	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
CO2	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
NOX	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
HC	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
CO	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
CO2	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
NOX	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
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CO2	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
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CO2	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
NOX	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
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CO2	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
NOX	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
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CO2	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
NOX	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
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CO	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
CO2	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
NOX	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
HC	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
CO	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
CO2	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
NOX	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
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CO	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
CO2	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
NOX	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
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CO	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
CO2	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
NOX	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
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CO	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
CO2	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
NOX	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
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CO	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
CO2	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
NOX	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
HC	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
CO	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
CO2	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
NOX	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
HC	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
CO	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
CO2	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
NOX	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
HC	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
CO	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
CO2	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
NOX	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)			
HC				

TABLE B-11. H-IDLE VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 4	RUN 2	VEHICLE NO. 2	TEST WEIGHT 14787. KG (32600. LBS)
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 GMC METHANOL	DATE 7/23/85	BAG CART NO. 2	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 59.7 KM (80.0 HP)
ENGINE 9.0 L (552. CID) V-6	DYNO NO. 4	DYNO NO. 4	METHANOL EM-BUS-F
TRANSMISSION A-3	CVS NO. 11	ODOMETER 0. KM (0. MILES)	
GW12996. KG (28650. LBS)			
BAROMETER 740.41 MM HG (29.15 IN HG)			
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 50. PCT			
			NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.00
BAG RESULTS			
TEST CYCLE			
RUN TIME	SECONDS		
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMH (SCFM)	900.0		
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMH (SCFM)	89.79 (3170.4)		
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMH (SCFM)	11.50 (406.1)		
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	.04 (1.58)		
	1520.0 (53671.)		
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	8.2/24/ 81.76		
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.7/ 4/17.00		
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	46.7/12/ 45.58		
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.9/12/ 3.80		
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	57.4/12/ 1088		
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	22.8/12/ 0422		
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	5.8/31/ 1.13		
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.7/ 1/ .81		
DILUTION FACTOR	94.97		
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	64.94		
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	41.00		
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.0670		
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	.51		
HC MASS GRAMS	131.38		
CO MASS GRAMS	72.553		
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1865.89		
NOX MASS GRAMS	.887		
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS	1572.74		
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)	.001 (.000)		
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	***** (.001)		
HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)		
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)		
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)		
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)		
CONT. HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)		
CONT. CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)		
CONT. CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)		
CONT. NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)		
TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)	.00 (.00)		
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)	1.573 (3.468)		
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	***** (.00)		
		PARTICULATE RATE 1.046	
		GRAMS/TEST	
		GRAMS/KG FUEL .67	
		GRAMS/KM *****	
		GRAMS/MILE *****	
			FILTER EFF. 85.95

H-IDLE VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

VEHICLE NO. 2
DATE 7/23/85
BAG CART NO. 2
DYNO NO. 4
CVS NO. 11

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.6 DEG C (78.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 10.5 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.00

H-IDLE

900.0
89.79 (3170.4)
11.50 (406.1)
04 (1.58)
1520.0 (53671.)

76.4/ 2/ 76.40
14.4/ 2/ 14.40
46.7/ 12/ 45.58
3.9/ 12/ 3.80
57.4/ 12/ 1088
22.8/ 12/ 0422
3.8/ 1/ 1.14
2.7/ 1/ .81
95.39

62.15
41.00
.0670
.34
125.73
72.552
1865.83
.979
1567.06
*.001 (.000)
***** (.001)

(	事		(	事		(	事		(	事	
事	事		事	事		事	事		事	事	
事	事		事	事		事	事		事	事	
事	事		事	事		事	事		事	事	
事	事		事	事		事	事		事	事	
)			)			)			)		
	事			事			事			事	
	事			事			事			事	
	事			事			事			事	
	事			事			事			事	
	事			事			事			事	

H-IDLE COMPOSITE RESULTS

1.567	(	3.455)
0.00	(	0.00)

PARTICULATE RATE	1.046
GRAMS/TEST	.67
GRAMS/KG FUEL	*****
GRAMS/KM	*****
GRAMS/MILE	*****

FILTER EFF. 85.95

TABLE B-12. H-IDLE VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 4 RUN 3
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 GMC METHANOL
ENGINE 9.0 L(552. CID) V-6
TRANSMISSION A-3
GVW12996. KG(28650. LBS)
BAROMETER 738.63 MM HG(29.08 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 59. PCT
VEHICLE NO. 2
DATE 7/24/85
BAG CART NO. 2
DYNO NO. 4
CVS NO. 11
TEST WEIGHT 14787. KG(32600. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 59.7 KW(80.0 HP)
METHANOL EM-BUS-F
ODOMETER 0. KM(0. MILES)
DRY BULB TEMP. 23.9 DEG C(75.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 11.2 GM/KG
NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.01

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION

3701-H-IDLE

000 1
SECONDS
RUN TIME

TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMM (SCFM)	89.79 (3170.6)
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMM (SCFM)	11.42 (403.4)
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMM (SCFM)	.05 (1.63)
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	1519.1 (53641.)

HC	SAMPLE	METER/RANGE/PPM	8.5/24/ 85.43
HC	BACKGRD	METER/RANGE/PPM	19.0/ 2/19.00
CO	SAMPLE	METER/RANGE/PPM	47.9/12/ 46.79
CO	BACKGRD	METER/RANGE/PPM	3.1/12/ 3.02
CO2	SAMPLE	METER/RANGE/PCT	57.4/12/.1088
CO2	BACKGRD	METER/RANGE/PCT	22.1/12/.0410
NOX	SAMPLE	METER/RANGE/PPM	.9/31/ .28
NOX	BACKGRD	METER/RANGE/PPM	.1/ 1/ .03
DILUTION FACTOR			94.60

HC	CONCENTRATION	PPM	66.63
CO	CONCENTRATION	PPM	42.81
CO2	CONCENTRATION	PCT	.0682
NOX	CONCENTRATION	PPM	.25
HC	MASS GRAMS		134.72
CO	MASS GRAMS		75.717
CO2	MASS GRAMS		1897.32
NOX	MASS GRAMS		.728
MASS OF FUEL BURNED	GRAMS		1602.59
MEASURED DISTANCE	KM (MILES)		.001 (.000)
FUEL ECONOMY	L/100KM (MPG)		***** (.001)

	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	
C	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	
O	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	
O2	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	
OX	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	

	H-IDLE COMPOSITE RESULTS					
CONT.	HC	GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)	*****	PARTICULATE RATE	.897
	CO	GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)	*****	GRAMS/TEST	.26
	CO2	GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)	*****	GRAMS/KG FUEL	*****
CONT.	NOX	GRAMS/KM	(GRAMS/MILE)	*****	GRAMS/KM	*****
				*****	GRAMS/MILE	*****

TOTAL DISTANCE	KM	(MILES)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	KG	(LB)
FUEL ECONOMY	L/100KM	(MPG)
	.00	(.00)
	1.603	(3.334)
	*****	(.00)
FILTER EFF.		
73.48		

TABLE B-12 (CONT'D).

H-IDLE VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 4	RUN 3	VEHICLE NO. 2	TEST WEIGHT 14787. KG (32600. LBS)
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 GMC METHANOL	DATE 7/24/85	BAG CART NO. 2	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 59.7 KW (80.0 HP)
ENGINE 9.0 L (552. CID) V-6	DYNO NO. 4	DYNO NO. 4	METHANOL EM-BUS-F
TRANSMISSION A-3	CVS NO. 11	CVS NO. 11	ODOMETER 0. KM(0. MILES)
GVM12996. KG(28650. LBS)			
BAROMETER 738.63 MM HG(29.08 IN HG)			
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 59. PCT			NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.01
BAG RESULTS			
TEST CYCLE			
RUN TIME SECONDS			
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCFM (SCFM)	900.1		
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCFM (SCFM)	89.79 (3170.6)		
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCFM (SCFM)	11.42 (403.4)		
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	.05 (1.63)		
	1519.1 (53641.)		
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	77.2/ 2/ 77.20		
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	20.3/ 2/20.30		
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	47.9/12/ 46.79		
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.1/12/ 3.02		
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	57.4/12/ 1088		
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	22.1/12/ 0410		
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	3.8/ 1/ 1.14		
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.4/ 1/ .72		
DILUTION FACTOR	95.25		
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	57.11		
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	42.81		
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.0682		
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	.43		
HC MASS GRAMS	115.48		
CO MASS GRAMS	75.717		
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1897.23		
NOX MASS GRAMS	1.253		
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS	1583.28		
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)	.001 (.000)		
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	***** (.001)		
HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)		
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)		
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)		
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)		
HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)		
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)		
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)		
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)		
TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)	.00 (.00)		
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)	1.583 (3.491)		
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	***** (.00)		
HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)		
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)		
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)		
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	***** (*****)		
PARTICULATE RATE	.897		
GRAMS/TEST	.57		
GRAMS/KG FUEL	*****		
GRAMS/KM	*****		
GRAMS/MILE	*****		
FILTER EFF.	73.48		

TABLE B-13. CBD VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 5	RUN 1	VEHICLE NO. 2	TEST WEIGHT 14787. KG (32600. LBS)
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 GMC METHANOL	DATE 7/22/85	BAG CART NO. 2	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 59.7 KW (80.0 HP)
ENGINE 9.0 L (552. CID) V-6	DYNO NO. 4	CVS NO. 11	METHANOL EM-BUS-F
TRANSMISSION A-3			ODOMETER 0. KM (0. MILES)
GVW12996. KG (28650. LBS)			
BAROMETER 740.66 MM HG (29.16 IN HG)			
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 49. PCT			
BAG RESULTS			NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.03
TEST CYCLE			
RUN TIME	SECONDS		
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMM (SCFM)	587.2		
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMM (SCFM)	89.15 (3148.0)		
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMM (SCFM)	11.41 (402.8)		
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES (SCF)	.05 (1.60)		
	984.6 (34766.)		
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	17.0/24/169.95		
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.8/ 4/18.00		
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	72.3/13/174.17		
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.3/13/ 7.23		
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	84.5/13/.3791		
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	14.1/13/.0541		
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	9.6/12/ 9.61		
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	4.0/ 1/ 1.20		
DILUTION FACTOR	27.93		
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	152.59		
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	162.55		
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.3270		
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	8.24		
HC MASS GRAMS	199.97		
CO MASS GRAMS	186.323		
CO2 MASS GRAMS	5894.84		
NOX MASS GRAMS	15.952		
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS	4704.56		
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)	3.307 (2.055)		
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	178.39 (1.319)		
HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	60.47 (97.29)		
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	56.34 (90.65)		
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	1782.5 (2868.1)		
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	4.82 (7.76)		
CONT. HC	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		
CO	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		
CO2	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		
NOX	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		
CONT. NOX	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		
COMPOSITE RESULTS			
GRAMS/TEST	3.106		
GRAMS/KG FUEL	.66		
GRAMS/KM	.94		
GRAMS/MILE	1.51		
TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)	3.31 (2.06)		
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)	4.705 (10.374)		
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	178.39 (1.32)		
FILTER EFF.	82.40		

TABLE B-13 (CONT'D). CBD

TEST NO. 5		VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS		PROJECT 03-7774-010	
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 GMC METHANOL		VEHICLE NO. 2		DATE 7/22/85	
ENGINE 9.0 L (552. CID) V-6		BAG CART NO. 2		DYNO NO. 4	
TRANSMISSION A-3		CVS NO. 11		TEST WEIGHT 14787. KG (32600. LBS)	
GVW12996. KG (28650. LBS)		BAROMETER 740.66 MM HG (29.16 IN HG)		ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 59.7 KW (80.0 HP)	
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 49. PCT		ABS. HUMIDITY 12.2 GM/KG		METHANOL EM-BUS-F	
BAG RESULTS		NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.03		ODOMETER 0. KM (0. MILES)	
TEST CYCLE		CBD		PARTICULATE RATE	
RUN TIME SECONDS		587.2		GRAMS/TEST 3.106	
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMM (SCFM)		89.15 (3148.0)		GRAMS/KG FUEL .67	
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMM (SCFM)		11.41 (402.8)		GRAMS/KM .94	
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMM (SCFM)		.05 (1.60)		GRAMS/MILE 1.51	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)		984.6 (34766.)		FILTER EFF. 82.40	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM		13.6/ 3/136.00			
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM		2.7/ 3/27.00			
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM		72.3/13/174.17			
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM		3.3/13/ 7.23			
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT		84.5/13/.3791			
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT		14.1/13/.0541			
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM		33.5/ 1/10.05			
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM		4.0/ 1/ 1.20			
DILUTION FACTOR		28.16			
HC CONCENTRATION PPM		109.96			
CO CONCENTRATION PPM		162.55			
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT		.3270			
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM		8.89			
HC MASS GRAMS		144.10			
CO MASS GRAMS		186.321			
CO2 MASS GRAMS		5894.55			
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS		17.225			
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)		3.307 (2.055)			
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)		176.26 (1.335)			
HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		43.57 (70.11)			
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		56.34 (90.65)			
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		1782.4 (2868.0)			
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		5.21 (8.38)			
HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		43.57 (70.11)			
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		56.34 (90.65)			
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		1782.4 (2868.0)			
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		5.21 (8.38)			
TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)		3.31 (2.06)			
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)		4.648 (10.250)			
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)		176.26 (1.33)			

CBD VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

[illegible]

TABLE B-14 (CONT'D). CBD

VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 5 RUN 2
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 GMC METHANOL
ENGINE 9.0 L (552. CID) V-6
TRANSMISSION A-5
GVW12996. KG(28650. LBS)
BAROMETER 740.41 MM HG(29.15 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 48. PCT

TEST WEIGHT 14787. KG(32600. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 59.7 KW(80.0 HP)
METHANOL EM-BUS-F
ODOMETER 0. KM(0. MILES)

VEHICLE NO. 2
DATE 7/23/85
BAG CART NO. 2
DYNO NO. 4
CVS NO. 11

DRY BULB TEMP. 27.2 DEG C(81.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 11.2 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.01

BAG RESULTS

TEST CYCLE

CBD

RUN TIME SECONDS
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMH (SCFM)
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMH (SCFM)
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMH (SCFM)
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)

580.1
89.50 (3160.4)
11.46 (404.5)
.04 (1.58)
976.5 (34482.)

HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
DILUTION FACTOR

14.7/ 3/147.00
2.6/ 3/26.00
69.6/13/166.96
2.2/13/ 4.82
85.1/13/.3822
13.5/13/.0517
35.1/ 1/10.53
4.1/ 1/ 1.23
27.92

HC CONCENTRATION PPM
CO CONCENTRATION PPM
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM
HC MASS GRAMS
CO MASS GRAMS
CO2 MASS GRAMS
NOX MASS GRAMS
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)

121.93
157.87
.3324
9.34
158.48
179.481
5942.34
17.606
4689.83
3.391 (2.107)
173.43 (1.356)

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)

46.74 (75.20)
52.93 (85.16)
1752.4 (2819.6)
5.19 (8.35)

CBD COMPOSITE RESULTS

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)

46.74 (75.20)
52.93 (85.16)
1752.42 (2819.64)
5.19 (8.35)

PARTICULATE RATE
GRAMS/TEST 3.240
GRAMS/KG FUEL .69
GRAMS/KM .96
GRAMS/MILE 1.54

TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)

3.39 (2.11)
4.690 (10.341)
173.43 (1.36)

FILTER EFF. 85.48

CBD

TEST NO. 5		RUN		VEHICLE NO. 2		DATE 7/24/85		TEST WEIGHT 14787. KG (32600. LBS)	
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 GMC METHANOL		ENGINE 9.0 L (552. CID) V-6		BAG CART NO. 2		ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 59.7 KM (80.0 HP)		METHANOL EM-BUS-F	
TRANSMISSION A-3		GVW12996. KG (28650. LBS)		CVS NO. 11		DYNO NO. 4		ODOMETER 0. KM (0. MILES)	
BAROMETER 738.63 MM HG (29.08 IN HG)		RELATIVE HUMIDITY 59. PCT		DRY BULB TEMP. 24.4 DEG C (76.0 DEG F)		ABS. HUMIDITY 11.7 GM/KG		NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.02	
BAG RESULTS									
TEST CYCLE									
RUN TIME		SECONDS		CBD		586.0			
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMM (SCFM)		89.33 (3154.3)							
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMM (SCFM)		11.47 (405.1)							
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMM (SCFM)		-05 (1.60)							
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)		984.9 (34778.)							
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM		18.1/24/181.35							
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM		19.0/ 2/19.00							
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM		71.0/13/170.69							
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM		1.7/13/ 3.72							
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM		82.6/13/ 3694							
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM		12.0/13/ 0458							
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM		9.6/12/ 9.58							
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM		2.9/ 1/ .87							
DILUTION FACTOR		28.55							
HC CONCENTRATION PPM		163.02							
CO CONCENTRATION PPM		162.02							
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT		.3253							
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM		8.53							
HC MASS GRAMS		213.70							
CO MASS GRAMS		185.774							
CO2 MASS GRAMS		5865.18							
NOX MASS GRAMS		16.367							
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS		4696.08							
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)		3.357 (2.087)							
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)		175.40 (1.341)							
HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		63.65 (102.42)							
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		55.34 (89.03)							
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		1747.0 (2811.0)							
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		4.88 (7.84)							
CONT. HC		GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		CBD		COMPOSITE RESULTS			
CO		GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		63.65 (****)		PARTICULATE RATE			
CO2		GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		55.34 (89.03)		GRAMS/TEST		3.321	
CONT. NOX		GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		1747.03 (2810.98)		GRAMS/KG FUEL		.71	
				4.88 (7.84)		GRAMS/KM		.99	
						GRAMS/MILE		1.59	
TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)		3.36 (2.09)							
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)		4.696 (10.355)							
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)		175.40 (1.34)						FILTER EFF. 83.57	

TABLE B-15 (CONT'D). CBD

VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 5 RUN 3
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 GMC METHANOL
ENGINE 9.0 L (552. CID) V-6
TRANSMISSION A-3
GVW12996. KG(28650. LBS)

VEHICLE NO. 2
DATE 7/24/85
BAG CART NO. 2
DYNO NO. 4
CVS NO. 11

TEST WEIGHT 14787. KG(32600. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 59.7 KW (80.0 HP)
METHANOL EM-BUS-F
ODOMETER 0. KM(0. MILES)

BAROMETER 738.63 MM HG(29.08 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 59. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 24.4 DEG C(76.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 11.7 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.02

BAG RESULTS
TEST CYCLE

CBD
RUN TIME SECONDS
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCFM (SCFM) 586.0
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCFM (SCFM) 89.33 (3154.3)
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCFM (SCFM) 11.47 (405.1)
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF) 984.9 (34778.)

HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM 14.8/ 3/148.00
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM 2.5/ 3/25.00
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM 71.0/13/170.69
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM 1.7/13/ 3.72
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT 82.6/13/.5694
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT 12.0/13/.0458
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM 33.1/ 1/ 9.93
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM 2.9/ 1/ .87
DILUTION FACTOR 28.78

HC CONCENTRATION PPM 123.87
CO CONCENTRATION PPM 162.01
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT .3252
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM 9.09
HC MASS GRAMS 162.38
CO MASS GRAMS 185.772
NOX MASS GRAMS 5864.95
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS 17.435
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES) 4644.58
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG) 3.357 (2.087)
173.48 (1.356)

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 48.37 (77.82)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 55.34 (89.03)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 1747.0 (2810.9)
5.19 (8.36)

CBD COMPOSITE RESULTS
HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 48.37 (77.82)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 55.34 (89.03)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 1746.96 (2810.86)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE) 5.19 (8.36)

PARTICULATE RATE 3.321
GRAMS/TEST
GRAMS/KG FUEL .72
GRAMS/KM .99
GRAMS/MILE 1.59

TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES) 3.36 (2.09)
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB) 4.645 (10.241)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG) 173.48 (1.36)

FILTER EFF. 83.57

TABLE B-16. BUS VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 6	RUN 1	VEHICLE NO. 2	TEST WEIGHT 14787. KG (32600. LBS)
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 GMC METHANOL	DATE 7/22/85	BAG CART NO. 2	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 59.7 KM (80.0 HP)
ENGINE 9.0 L (552. CID) V-6	DYNO NO. 4	CVS NO. 11	METHANOL EM-87S-F
TRANSMISSION A-3			ODOMETER 0. KM (0. MILES)
GVW12996. KG (28650. LBS)			
BAROMETER 740.41 MM HG (29.15 IN HG)			
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 47. PCT			
BAG RESULTS			NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.03
TEST CYCLE			
RUN TIME SECONDS			
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCFM (SCFM)	1192.1		
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCFM (SCFM)	89.13 (3147.3)		
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCFM (SCFM)	11.36 (401.1)		
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	0.05 (1.62)		
	1997.5 (70533.)		
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	13.5/24/134.69		
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.6/ 4/16.00		
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	72.7/13/175.24		
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.1/13/ 6.79		
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	70.8/13/ 3098		
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	14.4/13/ 0553		
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	7.7/12/ 7.68		
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	4.7/ 1/ 1.41		
DILUTION FACTOR	33.90		
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	119.16		
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	164.44		
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.2561		
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	6.14		
HC MASS GRAMS	316.80		
CO MASS GRAMS	382.399		
CO2 MASS GRAMS	9367.54		
NOX MASS GRAMS	24.267		
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS	7573.84		
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)	4.844 (3.011)		
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	196.05 (1.200)		
HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	65.40 (105.23)		
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	78.94 (127.01)		
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	1933.8 (3111.4)		
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	5.01 (8.06)		
CONT. HC	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		
CONT. CO	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		
CONT. CO2	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		
CONT. NOX	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		
COMPOSITE RESULTS			
BUS			
GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	65.40 (****)		
GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	78.94 (127.01)		
GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	1933.76 (3111.42)		
GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	5.01 (8.06)		
PARTICULATE RATE			
GRAMS/TEST	1.680		
GRAMS/KG FUEL	.22		
GRAMS/KM	.35		
GRAMS/MILE	.56		
TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)	4.84 (3.01)		
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)	7.574 (16.700)		
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	196.05 (1.20)		
FILTER EFF.	83.43		

TABLE B-16 (CONT'D).

TEST NO. 6		VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS		PROJECT 03-7774-010	
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 GMC METHANOL		VEHICLE NO. 2		TEST WEIGHT 14787. KG (32600. LBS)	
ENGINE 9.0 L (552. CID) V-6		DATE 7/22/85		ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 59.7 KW (80.0 HP)	
TRANSMISSION A-3		BAG CART NO. 2		METHANOL EM-87S-F	
GVW 12996. KG (28650. LBS)		DYNO NO. 4		ODOMETER 0. KM (0. MILES)	
BAROMETER 740.41 MM HG (29.15 IN HG)		CVS NO. 11		NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.03	
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 47. PCT		DRY BULB TEMP. 29.4 DEG C (85.0 DEG F)			
ABS. HUMIDITY 12.6 GM/KG					
BAG RESULTS		BUS		PARTICULATE RATE	
TEST CYCLE				GRAMS/TEST	
RUN TIME				GRAMS/KG FUEL	
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMM (SCFM)		1192.1		GRAMS/MILE	
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMM (SCFM)		89.13 (3147.3)		1.680	
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMM (SCFM)		11.36 (401.1)		.22	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES (SCF)		.05 (1.62)		.35	
		1997.5 (70533.)		.56	
HC		11.9/ 3/119.00		FILTER EFF.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM		2.6/ 3/26.00		83.43	
CO		72.7/13/175.24			
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM		3.1/13/ 6.79			
CO2		70.8/13/ 3098			
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT		14.4/13/ 0.553			
NOX		27.7/ 1/ 8.31			
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM		4.7/ 1/ 1.41			
DILUTION FACTOR		34.05			
HC		93.76			
CO		164.44			
CO2		.2561			
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT		6.94			
HC MASS GRAMS		249.28			
CO MASS GRAMS		382.397			
CO2 MASS GRAMS		9367.27			
NOX MASS GRAMS		27.439			
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS		7506.11			
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)		4.844 (3.011)			
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)		194.30 (1.211)			
HC		51.46 (82.80)			
CO		78.94 (127.01)			
CO2		1933.7 (3111.33)			
NOX		5.66 (9.11)			
GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		BUS			
GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		51.46 (82.80)			
GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		78.94 (127.01)			
GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		1933.71 (3111.33)			
GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		5.66 (9.11)			
TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)		4.84 (3.01)			
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)		7.506 (16.551)			
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)		194.30 (1.21)			

TABLE B-17. BUS VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 6	RUN 2	VEHICLE NO. 2	TEST WEIGHT 14787. KG(32600. LBS)
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 GMC METHANOL	DATE 7/23/85	BAG CART NO. 2	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 59.7 KW(80.0 HP)
ENGINE 9.0 L(552. CID) V-6	DYNO NO. 4	CVS NO. 11	METHANOL EM-BUS-F
TRANSMISSION A-3			ODOMETER 0. KM(0. MILES)
GVW12996. KG(28650. LBS)			
BAROMETER 740.16 MM HG(29.14 IN HG)			
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 44. PCT			
			NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.02
BAG RESULTS			
TEST CYCLE			
RUN TIME	SECONDS		
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMM (SCFM)	1197.1		
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMM (SCFM)	89.36 (3155.2)		
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMM (SCFM)	11.44 (404.1)		
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	.04 (1.57)		
	2012.0 (71044.)		
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	15.3/24/152.53		
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.7/ 4/17.00		
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	72.6/13/174.98		
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.5/13/ 5.47		
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	67.8/13/.2948		
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	13.0/13/.0497		
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	7.2/12/ 7.16		
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	4.0/ 1/ 1.20		
DILUTION FACTOR	35.26		
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	136.01		
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	165.67		
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.2465		
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	5.84		
HC MASS GRAMS	364.22		
CO MASS GRAMS	388.049		
CO2 MASS GRAMS	9081.22		
NOX MASS GRAMS	22.904		
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS	7419.28		
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)	4.919 (3.057)		
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	189.12 (1.244)		
HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	74.04 (119.13)		
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	78.88 (126.93)		
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	1846.1 (2970.3)		
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	4.66 (7.49)		
CONT. HC	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		
CO	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		
CONT. CO2	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		
CONT. NOX	GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)		
COMPOSITE RESULTS			
BUS	74.04 (119.13)		
GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	78.88 (126.93)		
GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	1846.07 (2970.33)		
GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)	4.66 (7.49)		
PARTICULATE RATE	2.012		
GRAMS/TEST	.27		
GRAMS/KG FUEL	.41		
GRAMS/KM	.66		
GRAMS/MILE			
FILTER EFF.	84.16		
TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)	4.92 (3.06)		
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)	7.419 (16.360)		
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)	189.12 (1.24)		

TABLE B-17 (CONT'D). BUS

VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-7774-010

TEST NO. 6 RUN 2
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 GMC METHANOL
ENGINE 9.0 L (552. CID) V-6
TRANSMISSION A-3
GVW12996. KG(28650. LBS)
BAROMETER 740.16 MM HG(29.14 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 44. PCT

VEHICLE NO. 2
DATE 7/23/85
BAG CART NO. 2
DYNO NO. 4
CVS NO. 11

TEST WEIGHT 14787. KG(32600. LBS)
- ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 59.7 KW(80.0 HP)
METHANOL EM-BUS-F
ODOMETER 0. KM(0. MILES)

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.02

DRY BULB TEMP. 29.4 DEG C(85.0 DEG F)

ABS. HUMIDITY 11.8 GM/1.0

BAG RESULTS

TEST CYCLE

BUS

RUN TIME SECONDS
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMM (SCFM)
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMM (SCFM)
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMM (SCFM)
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)

1197.1
89.36 (3155.2)
11.44 (404.1)
-04 (1.57)
2012.0 (71044.)

HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
DILUTION FACTOR

15.1/ 3/151.00
2.0/ 3/20.00
72.6/13/174.98
2.5/13/ 5.47
67.8/13/2948
13.0/13/0497
26.7/ 1/ 8.01
4.0/ 1/ 1.20
35.27

HC CONCENTRATION PPM
CO CONCENTRATION PPM
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM
HC MASS GRAMS
CO MASS GRAMS
CO2 MASS GRAMS
NOX MASS GRAMS
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)

131.57
165.67
-2465
6.84
352.32
388.049
9081.20
26.852
7407.36
4.919 (3.057)
188.82 (1.246)

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)

71.62 (115.24)
78.88 (126.93)
1846.1 (2970.3)
5.46 (8.78)

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)

BUS COMPOSITE RESULTS

71.62 (****)
78.88 (126.93)
1846.07 (2970.33)
5.46 (8.78)

PARTICULATE RATE 2.012
GRAMS/TEST
GRAMS/KG FUEL
GRAMS/KM
GRAMS/MILE

TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)

4.92 (3.06)
7.407 (16.333)
188.82 (1.25)

FILTER EFF.

84.16

TABLE B-18. BUS

TEST NO. 6 RUN 3
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 GMC METHANOL
ENGINE 9.0 L (552. CID) V-6
TRANSMISSION A-3
GVW12996. KG(28650. LBS)

BAROMETER 738.63 MM HG(29.08 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 59. PCT

TEST CYCLE

```

RUN TIME
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMM (SCFM)
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMM (SCFM)
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMM (
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF

```

16.8/24/167.87
14.0/ 2/14.00
71.3/13/171.49
2.1/13/ 4.60
67.6/13/.2939
11.5/13/.0438
7.6/12/ 7.58
3.3/ 1/ .99

B-36

154.27
162.32
2513
6.45
413.17
380.256
9256.86
25.289
7587.17
4.980 (3.095)
191.03 (1.231)

82.96 (135.48)
76.35 (122.85)
1858.6 (2990.6)
5.08 (8.17)

PARTICULATE RATE	2.073
GRAMS/TEST	.27
GRAMS/KG FUEL	.42
GRAMS/KM	.67

FILTER EFF. 84.15

TABLE B-18 (CONT'D). BUS

VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 03-774-010

TEST NO. 6 RUN 3
VEHICLE MODEL 1983 GMC METHANOL
ENGINE 9.0 L (552, CID) V-6
TRANSMISSION A-3
GVW12996, KG(28650, LBS)

VEHICLE NO. 2
DATE 7/24/85
BAG CART NO. 2
DYNO NO. 4
CVS NO. 11

TEST WEIGHT 14787, KG(32600, LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 59.7 KW(80.0 HP)
METHANOL EM-BUS-F
ODOMETER 0. KM(0. MILES)

BAROMETER 738.63 MM HG(29.08 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 59. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 24.4 DEG C(76.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 11.7 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.02

BAG RESULTS
TEST CYCLE

BUS

RUN TIME SECONDS
TOT. BLOWER RATE SCMH (SCFM)
TOT. 20X20 RATE SCMH (SCFM)
TOT. AUX. SAMPLE RATE SCMH (SCFM)
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)

1199.2
89.19 (3149.2)
11.45 (404.2)
.05 (1.61)
2012.3 (71053.)

HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
DILUTION FACTOR

13.8/ 3/138.00
2.0/ 3/20.00
71.3/13/171.49
2.1/13/ 4.60
67.6/13/ 2939
11.5/13/ 0438
26.5/ 1/ 7.95
3.3/ 1/ .99
35.57

HC CONCENTRATION PPM
CO CONCENTRATION PPM
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM
HC MASS GRAMS
CO MASS GRAMS
CO2 MASS GRAMS
MASS OF FUEL BURNED GRAMS
MEASURED DISTANCE KM (MILES)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)

118.56
162.32
.2513
6.99
317.53
380.253
9256.44
27.382
7491.23
4.980 (3.095)
188.61 (1.247)

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)

63.76 (102.58)
76.35 (122.85)
1858.6 (2990.4)
5.50 (8.85)

BUS COMPOSITE RESULTS

HC GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
CO2 GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)
NOX GRAMS/KM (GRAMS/MILE)

63.76 (****)
76.35 (122.85)
1858.56 (2990.42)
5.50 (8.85)

PARTICULATE RATE 2.073
GRAMS/TEST
GRAMS/KG FUEL .28
GRAMS/KM .42
GRAMS/MILE .67

TOTAL DISTANCE KM (MILES)
FUEL CONSUMPTION KG (LB)
FUEL ECONOMY L/100KM (MPG)

4.98 (3.10)
7.491 (16.518)
188.61 (1.25)

FILTER EFF. 84.15